105th CONGRESS 1st Session S.930

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax incentives for education, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 18 (Legislative day, JUNE 17), 1997 Ms. COLLINS introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax incentives for education, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "College Affordability5 and Access Act of 1997".

6 SEC. 2. EMPLOYER-PROVIDED EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE

7 **PROGRAMS.**

8 (a) PERMANENT EXTENSION.—Section 127 of the
9 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to exclusion for
10 educational assistance programs) is amended by striking

subsection (d) and by redesignating subsection (e) as sub section (d).

3 (b) REPEAL OF LIMITATION ON GRADUATE EDU-4 CATION.—The last sentence of section 127(c)(1) of such Code is amended by striking ", and such term also does 5 not include any payment for, or the provision of any bene-6 7 fits with respect to, any graduate level course of a kind 8 normally taken by an individual pursuing a program lead-9 ing to a law, business, medical, or other advanced aca-10 demic or professional degree".

11 (c) EFFECTIVE DATES.—

12 (1) EXTENSION.—The amendments made by
13 subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning
14 after December 31, 1996.

(2) GRADUATE EDUCATION.—The amendment
made by subsection (b) shall apply with respect to
expenses relating to courses beginning after June
30, 1996.

19 SEC. 3. DEDUCTION FOR INTEREST ON EDUCATION LOANS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to
additional itemized deductions for individuals) is amended
by redesignating section 221 as section 222 and by inserting after section 220 the following new section:

1 "SEC. 221. INTEREST ON EDUCATION LOANS.

2 "(a) ALLOWANCE OF DEDUCTION.—In the case of an
3 individual, there shall be allowed as a deduction for the
4 taxable year an amount equal to the interest paid by the
5 taxpayer during the taxable year on any qualified edu6 cation loan.

7 "(b) MAXIMUM DEDUCTION.—

8 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para9 graph (2), the deduction allowed by subsection (a)
10 for the taxable year shall not exceed \$2,750.

11 "(2) LIMITATION BASED ON MODIFIED AD12 JUSTED GROSS INCOME.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—If the modified ad-13 14 justed gross income of the taxpayer for the tax-15 able year exceeds \$45,000 (\$65,000 in the case 16 of a joint return), the amount which would (but 17 for this paragraph) be allowable as a deduction 18 under this section shall be reduced (but not 19 below zero) by the amount which bears the 20 same ratio to the amount which would be so al-21 lowable as such excess bears to \$20,000.

22 "(B) MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS IN23 COME.—The term 'modified adjusted gross in24 come' means adjusted gross income deter25 mined—

	I
1	"(i) without regard to this section and
2	sections 135, 911, 931, and 933, and
3	"(ii) after application of sections 86,
4	219, and 469.
5	For purposes of sections 86, 135, 219, and
6	469, adjusted gross income shall be determined
7	without regard to the deduction allowed under
8	this section.
9	"(C) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In the
10	case of any taxable year beginning after 1998,
11	the $$45,000$ and $$65,000$ amounts referred to
12	in subparagraph (A) shall be increased by an
13	amount equal to—
14	"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
15	"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de-
16	termined under section $(1)(f)(3)$ for the
17	calendar year in which the taxable year be-
18	gins, by substituting '1997' for '1992'.
19	"(D) ROUNDING.—If any amount as ad-
20	justed under subparagraph (C) is not a multiple
21	of \$50, such amount shall be rounded to the
22	nearest multiple of \$50.
23	"(c) Dependents Not Eligible for Deduc-
24	TION.—No deduction shall be allowed by this section to
25	an individual for the taxable year if a deduction under sec-
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1	tion 151 with respect to such individual is allowed to an-
2	other taxpayer for the taxable year beginning in the cal-
3	endar year in which such individual's taxable year begins.
4	"(d) Definitions.—For purposes of this section—
5	"(1) QUALIFIED EDUCATION LOAN.—The term
6	'qualified education loan' means any indebtedness
7	incurred to pay qualified higher education ex-
8	penses—
9	"(A) which are incurred on behalf of the
10	taxpayer,
11	"(B) which are paid or incurred within a
12	reasonable period of time before or after the in-
13	debtedness is incurred, and
14	"(C) which are attributable to education
15	furnished during a period during which the tax-
16	payer was at least a half-time student.
17	Such term includes indebtedness used to refinance
18	indebtedness which qualifies as a qualified education
19	loan. The term 'qualified education loan' shall not
20	include any indebtedness owed to a person who is re-
21	lated (within the meaning of section 267(b) or
22	707(b)(1)) to the taxpayer.
23	"(2) QUALIFIED HIGHER EDUCATION EX-
24	PENSES.—The term 'qualified higher education ex-
25	penses' means the cost of attendance (as defined in

1	section 472 of the Higher Education Act of 1965,
2	20 U.S.C. 1087ll, as in effect on the day before the
3	date of the enactment of this Act) of the taxpayer
4	at an eligible educational institution, reduced by the
5	sum of—
6	"(A) the amount excluded from gross in-
7	come under section 135 by reason of such ex-
8	penses, and
9	"(B) the amount of the reduction de-
10	scribed in section $135(d)(1)$.
11	For purposes of the preceding sentence, the term 'el-
12	igible educational institution' has the same meaning
13	given such term by section $135(c)(3)$, except that
14	such term shall also include an institution conduct-
15	ing an internship or residency program leading to a
16	degree or certificate awarded by an institution of
17	higher education, a hospital, or a health care facility
18	which offers postgraduate training.
19	"(3) Half-time student.—The term 'half-
20	time student' means any individual who would be a
21	student as defined in section $151(c)(4)$ if 'half-time'
22	were substituted for 'full-time' each place it appears
23	in such section.
24	"(e) Special Rules.—

"(1) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—No deduc tion shall be allowed under this section for any
 amount for which a deduction is allowable under any
 other provision of this chapter.

5 "(2) MARRIED COUPLES MUST FILE JOINT RE-6 TURN.—If the taxpayer is married at the close of 7 the taxable year, the deduction shall be allowed 8 under subsection (a) only if the taxpayer and the 9 taxpayer's spouse file a joint return for the taxable 10 year.

11 "(3) MARITAL STATUS.—Marital status shall be
12 determined in accordance with section 7703."

(b) DEDUCTION ALLOWED WHETHER OR NOT TAX14 PAYER ITEMIZES OTHER DEDUCTIONS.—Subsection (a)
15 of section 62 of such Code is amended by inserting after
16 paragraph (16) the following new paragraph:

17 "(17) INTEREST ON EDUCATION LOANS.—The18 deduction allowed by section 221."

19 (c) REPORTING REQUIREMENT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subpart B of part III of
subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code (relating
to information concerning transactions with other
persons) is amended by inserting after section
6050R the following new section:

"SEC. 6050S. RETURNS RELATING TO EDUCATION LOAN IN-TEREST RECEIVED IN TRADE OR BUSINESS FROM INDIVIDUALS.
"(a) EDUCATION LOAN INTEREST OF \$600 OR
MORE.—Any person—
"(1) who is engaged in a trade or business, and
"(2) who, in the course of such trade or business, and
ness, receives from any individual interest aggregating \$600 or more for any calendar year on 1 or

11 shall make the return described in subsection (b) with re-12 spect to each individual from whom such interest was re-13 ceived at such time as the Secretary may by regulations14 prescribe.

more qualified education loans,

15 "(b) FORM AND MANNER OF RETURNS.—A return16 is described in this subsection if such return—

- 17 "(1) is in such form as the Secretary may pre-18 scribe,
- 19 "(2) contains—

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20 "(A) the name, address, and TIN of the
21 individual from whom the interest described in
22 subsection (a)(2) was received,

23 "(B) the amount of such interest received24 for the calendar year, and

25 "(C) such other information as the Sec-26 retary may prescribe.

1	"(c) Application to Governmental Units.—For
2	purposes of subsection (a)—
3	"(1) TREATED AS PERSONS.—The term 'per-
4	son' includes any governmental unit (and any agency
5	or instrumentality thereof).
6	"(2) Special Rules.—In the case of a govern-
7	mental unit or any agency or instrumentality there-
8	of—
9	"(A) subsection (a) shall be applied with-
10	out regard to the trade or business requirement
11	contained therein, and
12	"(B) any return required under subsection
13	(a) shall be made by the officer or employee ap-
14	propriately designated for the purpose of mak-
15	ing such return.
16	"(d) Statements To Be Furnished to Individ-
17	UALS WITH RESPECT TO WHOM INFORMATION IS RE-
18	QUIRED.—Every person required to make a return under
19	subsection (a) shall furnish to each individual whose name
20	is required to be set forth in such return a written state-
21	ment showing—
22	((1) the name and address of the person re-
23	quired to make such return, and
24	((2) the aggregate amount of interest described
25	in subsection $(a)(2)$ received by the person required

to make such return from the individual to whom
 the statement is required to be furnished.
 The written statement required under the preceding sen tence shall be furnished on or before January 31 of the
 year following the calendar year for which the return

under subsection (a) was required to be made.

7 "(e) QUALIFIED EDUCATION LOAN DEFINED.—For
8 purposes of this section, except as provided in regulations
9 prescribed by the Secretary, the term 'qualified education
10 loan' has the meaning given such term by section
11 221(d)(1).

12 "(f) RETURNS WHICH WOULD BE REQUIRED TO BE 13 MADE BY 2 OR MORE PERSONS.—Except to the extent 14 provided in regulations prescribed by the Secretary, in the 15 case of interest received by any person on behalf of an-16 other person, only the person first receiving such interest 17 shall be required to make the return under subsection 18 (a)."

(2) ASSESSABLE PENALTIES.—Section 6724(d)
of such Code (relating to definitions) is amended—
(A) in paragraph (1)(B), by redesignating
clauses (x) through (xv) as clauses (xi) through
(xvi), respectively, and by inserting after clause
(ix) the following new clause:

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"(x) section 6050S (relating to re-1 2 turns relating to education loan interest re-3 ceived in trade or business from individ-4 uals),", and (B) in paragraph (2), by striking "or" at 5 6 the end of the next to last subparagraph, by 7 striking the period at the end of the last subparagraph and inserting ", or", and by adding 8 9 at the end the following new subparagraph: "(Z) section 6050S(d) (relating to returns 10 11 relating to education loan interest received in 12 trade or business from individuals)." 13 (d) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code 14 15 is amended by striking the last item and inserting the fol-16 lowing new items: "Sec. 221. Interest on education loans. "Sec. 222. Cross reference."

(e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
this section shall apply to any qualified education loan (as
defined in section 221(d)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code
of 1986, as added by this section) incurred on, before, or
after the date of the enactment of this Act, but only with
respect to any loan interest payment due after December
31, 1997.

1 SEC. 4. HIGHER EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VIII of subchapter F of
3 chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating
4 to qualified State tuition programs) is amended by adding
5 at the end the following new section:

6 "SEC. 530. HIGHER EDUCATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.

7 "(a) GENERAL RULE.—A higher education savings
8 account shall be exempt from taxation under this subtitle.
9 Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, the higher edu10 cation savings account shall be subject to the taxes im11 posed by section 511 (relating to imposition of tax on un12 related business income of charitable organizations).

13 "(b) Limitations on Accounts.—

14 "(1) ACCOUNT MAY NOT BE ESTABLISHED FOR
15 BENEFIT OF MORE THAN 1 INDIVIDUAL.—A higher
16 education savings account may not be established for
17 the benefit of more than 1 individual.

18 "(2) Special rule where more than 1 ac-19 COUNT.—If, at any time during a calendar year, 2 20 or more higher education savings accounts are main-21 tained for the benefit of an individual, only the ac-22 count first established shall be treated as a higher 23 education savings account for purposes of this sec-24 tion. This paragraph shall not apply to the extent 25 more than 1 account exists solely by reason of a roll-26 over contribution.

1 "(c) DEFINITIONS AND SPECIAL RULES.—For pur2 poses of this section—

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3	"(1) Higher education savings account.—
4	The term 'higher education savings account' means
5	a trust created or organized in the United States ex-
6	clusively for the purpose of paying the qualified
7	higher education expenses of the account holder, but
8	only if the written governing instrument creating the
9	trust meets the following requirements:
10	"(A) No contribution will be accepted—
11	"(i) unless it is in cash,
12	"(ii) except in the case of rollover con-
13	tributions from another higher education
14	savings account, in excess of \$1,000 for
15	any calendar year, and
16	"(iii) after the date on which the ac-
17	count holder attains age 18.
18	"(B) The trustee is a bank (as defined in
19	section 408(n)) or another person who dem-
20	onstrates to the satisfaction of the Secretary
21	that the manner in which that person will ad-
22	minister the trust will be consistent with the re-
23	quirements of this section.
24	"(C) No part of the trust assets will be in-
25	vested in life insurance contracts (other than

1	contracts the beneficiary of which is the trust
2	and the face amount of which does not exceed
3	the amount by which the maximum amount
4	which can be contributed to the higher edu-
5	cation savings account exceeds the sum of the
6	amounts contributed to the account for all tax-
7	able years).
8	"(D) The assets of the trust shall not be
9	commingled with other property except in a
10	common trust fund or common investment
11	fund.
12	"(E) Any balance in the higher education
13	savings account on the day after the later of—
14	"(i) the date on which the individual
15	for whose benefit the trust is established
16	attains age 30 (or, if earlier, the date on
17	which such individual dies), or
18	"(ii) if, on the date of attaining such
19	age such individual is enrolled in an eligi-
20	ble educational institution, the date such
21	enrollment ends,
22	shall be distributed within 30 days of such date
23	to the account holder (or in the case of death,
24	the beneficiary).

1	"(2) Limitation based on modified ad-
2	JUSTED GROSS INCOME.—
3	"(A) IN GENERAL.—If the modified ad-
4	justed gross income of the taxpayer for the tax-
5	able year exceeds \$45,000 (\$65,000 in the case
6	of a joint return), the amount which would (but
7	for this paragraph) be allowable as a contribu-
8	tion under this section shall be reduced (but not
9	below zero) by the amount which bears the
10	same ratio to the amount which would be so al-
11	lowable as such excess bears to \$20,000.
12	"(B) Modified adjusted gross in-
13	COME.—The term 'modified adjusted gross in-
14	come' means adjusted gross income deter-
15	mined—
16	"(i) without regard to this section and
17	sections 135, 911, 931, and 933, and
18	"(ii) after application of sections 86,
19	219, and 469.
20	For purposes of sections 86, 135, 219, and
21	469, adjusted gross income shall be determined
22	without regard to the deduction allowed under
23	this section.
24	"(C) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In the
25	case of any taxable year beginning after 1998,

1	the $$45,000$ and $$65,000$ amounts referred to
2	in subparagraph (A) shall be increased by an
3	amount equal to—
4	"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by
5	"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment de-
6	termined under section $(1)(f)(3)$ for the
7	calendar year in which the taxable year be-
8	gins, by substituting '1997' for '1992'.
9	"(D) ROUNDING.—If any amount as ad-
10	justed under subparagraph (C) is not a multiple
11	of \$50, such amount shall be rounded to the
12	nearest multiple of \$50.
13	"(3) TIME WHEN CONTRIBUTIONS DEEMED
14	MADE.—A taxpayer shall be deemed to have made a
15	contribution on the last day of the preceding taxable
16	year if the contribution is made on account of such
17	taxable year and is made not later than the time
18	prescribed by law for filing the return for such tax-
19	able year (including extensions thereof).
20	"(4) QUALIFIED HIGHER EDUCATION EX-
21	PENSES.—
22	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified
23	higher education expenses' has the same mean-
24	ing given such term by section 529(e)(3), ex-
25	cept that such expenses shall be reduced by any

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1	amount described in section $135(d)(1)$ (relating
2	to certain scholarships and veterans benefits).
3	"(B) STATE TUITION PLANS.—Such term
4	shall include amounts paid or incurred to pur-
5	chase tuition credits or certificates, or to make
6	contributions to an account, under a qualified
7	State tuition program (as defined in section
8	529(b)).
9	"(5) ELIGIBLE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION.—
10	The term 'eligible educational institution' has the
11	meaning given such term by section $135(c)(3)$.
12	"(6) Account Holder.—The term 'account
13	holder' means the individual for whose benefit the
14	higher education savings account is established.
15	"(d) TAX TREATMENT OF DISTRIBUTIONS.—
16	"(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise pro-
17	vided in this subsection, any amount paid or distrib-
18	uted out of a higher education savings account shall
19	be included in gross income of the payee or distribu-
20	tee for the taxable year in the manner prescribed by
21	section 72. For purposes of the preceding sentence,
22	rules similar to the rules of section $408(d)(2)$ shall
23	apply.
24	"(2) DISTRIBUTION USED TO PAY EDU-
25	CATIONAL EXPENSES.—Paragraph (1) shall not

apply to any payment or distribution out of a higher
 education savings account to the extent such pay ment or distribution is used exclusively to pay the
 qualified higher education expenses of the account
 holder.

6 "(3) SPECIAL RULE FOR APPLYING SECTION 7 2503.—If any payment or distribution from a higher 8 education savings account is used exclusively for the 9 payment to an eligible educational institution of the 10 qualified higher education expenses of the account 11 holder, such payment shall be treated as a qualified 12 transfer for purposes of section 2503(e).

13 "(4) Additional tax for distributions not
14 USED FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The tax imposed by
this chapter for any taxable year on any taxpayer who receives a payment or distribution
from a higher education savings account which
is includible in gross income under paragraph
(1) shall be increased by 10 percent of the
amount which is so includible.

22 "(B) EXCEPTION FOR DISABILITY, DEATH,
23 OR SCHOLARSHIP.—Subparagraph (A) shall not
24 apply if the payment or distribution is—

- "(i) made on account of the death or 1 2 disability of the account holder, or "(ii) made on account of a scholarship 3 4 (or allowance or payment described in section 135(d)(1) (B) or (C)) received by the 5 6 account holder to the extent the amount of 7 the payment or distribution does exceed 8 the amount of the scholarship, allowance, 9 or payment. "(C) Excess contributions returned 10
- 11 BEFORE DUE DATE OF RETURN.-Subpara-12 graph (A) shall not apply to the distribution to 13 a contributor of any contribution paid during a 14 taxable year to a higher education savings ac-15 count to the extent that such contribution, 16 when added to previous contributions to the ac-17 count during the taxable year, exceeds the 18 amount allowable as a contribution under this 19 section for the taxable year if—
- 20 "(i) such distribution is received on or
 21 before the day prescribed by law (including
 22 extensions of time) for filing such contribu23 tor's return for such taxable year, and

1	"(ii) such distribution is accompanied
2	by the amount of net income attributable
3	to such excess contribution.
4	Any net income described in clause (ii) shall be
5	included in the gross income of the contributor
6	for the taxable year in which such excess con-
7	tribution was made.
8	"(5) Rollover contributions.—Paragraph
9	(1) shall not apply to any amount paid or distrib-
10	uted from a higher education savings account to the
11	extent that the amount received is paid into another
12	higher education savings account for the benefit of
13	the account holder not later than the 60th day after
14	the day on which the holder receives the payment or
15	distribution. The preceding sentence shall not apply
16	to any payment or distribution if it applied to any
17	prior payment or distribution during the 12-month
18	period ending on the date of the payment or dis-
19	tribution.
20	"(6) Special rules for death and di-

20 (0) SPECIAL ROLES FOR DEATH AND DE
21 VORCE.—Rules similar to the rules of section 220(f)
22 (7) and (8) shall apply.

23 "(e) TAX TREATMENT OF ACCOUNTS.—Rules similar
24 to the rules of paragraphs (2) and (4) of section 408(e)
25 shall apply to any higher education savings account, and

any amount treated as distributed under such rules shall
 be treated as not used to pay qualified higher education
 expenses.

4 "(f) COMMUNITY PROPERTY LAWS.—This section
5 shall be applied without regard to any community property
6 laws.

7 "(g) CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS.—For purposes of this 8 section, a custodial account shall be treated as a trust if 9 the assets of such account are held by a bank (as defined 10 in section 408(n)) or another person who demonstrates, to the satisfaction of the Secretary, that the manner in 11 which he will administer the account will be consistent 12 13 with the requirements of this section, and if the custodial account would, except for the fact that it is not a trust, 14 constitute an account described in subsection (b)(1). For 15 purposes of this title, in the case of a custodial account 16 17 treated as a trust by reason of the preceding sentence, the custodian of such account shall be treated as the trust-18 19 ee thereof.

20 "(h) REPORTS.—The trustee of a higher education 21 savings account shall make such reports regarding such 22 account to the Secretary and to the account holder with 23 respect to contributions, distributions, and such other 24 matters as the Secretary may require under regulations. 25 The reports required by this subsection shall be filed at such time and in such manner and furnished to such indi viduals at such time and in such manner as may be re quired by those regulations."

4 (b) TAX ON PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS.—Section
5 4975 of such Code (relating to prohibited transactions)
6 is amended—

7 (1) by adding at the end of subsection (c) the8 following new paragraph:

9 "(5) Special rule for higher education 10 SAVINGS ACCOUNTS.—An individual for whose bene-11 fit a higher education savings account is established 12 and any contributor to such account shall be exempt 13 from the tax imposed by this section with respect to 14 any transaction concerning such account (which 15 would otherwise be taxable under this section) if, 16 with respect to such transaction, the account ceases 17 to be a higher education savings account by reason 18 of the application of section 530 to such account."; 19 and

20 (2) in subsection (e)(1), by striking "or" at the
21 end of subparagraph (D), by redesignating subpara22 graph (E) as subparagraph (F), and by inserting
23 after subparagraph (D) the following new subpara24 graph:

1	"(E) a higher education savings account
2	described in section 530, or".
3	(c) Failure To Provide Reports on Higher
4	Education Savings Accounts.—Section 6693 of such
5	Code (relating to failure to provide reports on individual
6	retirement accounts or annuities) is amended—
7	(1) by inserting "OR ON HIGHER EDU-
8	CATION SAVINGS ACCOUNTS' after "ANNU-
9	ITIES " in the heading of such section, and
10	(2) in subsection $(a)(2)$, by striking "and" at
11	the end of subparagraph (A), by striking the period
12	at the end of subparagraph (B) and inserting ",
13	and", and by adding at the end the following new
14	subparagraph:
15	"(C) section $530(h)$ (relating to higher
16	education savings accounts)."
17	(d) Coordination With Savings Bond Exclu-
18	SION.—Section 135(d)(1) of such Code (relating to adjust-
19	ment for certain scholarships and veterans benefits) is
20	amended by striking "or" at the end of subparagraph (C),
21	by striking the period at the end of subparagraph (D) and
22	inserting ", or", and by inserting at the end the following
23	new subparagraph:

1	"(E) a payment or distribution from a
2	higher education savings account (as defined in
3	section 530)."
4	(e) Clerical Amendments.—
5	(1) The table of sections for part VIII of sub-
6	chapter F of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by
7	adding at the end the following new item:
	"Sec. 530. Higher education savings accounts."
8	(2)(A) The heading for part VIII of subchapter
9	F of chapter 1 of such Code is amended to read as
10	follows:
11	"PART VIII—HIGHER EDUCATION SAVINGS
12	ENTITIES".
13	
10	(B) The table of parts for subchapter F of
14	(B) The table of parts for subchapter F of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the
14	chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the
14	chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the item relating to part VIII and inserting:
14 15	chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the item relating to part VIII and inserting: "Part VIII. Higher education savings entities."
14 15 16	 chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the item relating to part VIII and inserting: "Part VIII. Higher education savings entities." (3) The table of sections for subchapter B of
14 15 16 17	 chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the item relating to part VIII and inserting: "Part VIII. Higher education savings entities." (3) The table of sections for subchapter B of chapter 68 of such Code is amended by striking the

(f) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
 December 31, 1997.

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