

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4199

AN ACT

To authorize additional district judges for the district courts
and convert temporary judgeships.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Judicial Understaffing
3 Delays Getting Emergencies Solved Act of 2024” or the
4 “JUDGES Act of 2024”.

5 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

6 Congress finds the following:

7 (1) Article III of the Constitution of the United
8 States gives Congress the power to establish judge-
9 ships in the district courts of the United States.

10 (2) Congress has not created a new district
11 court judgeship since 2003 and has not enacted
12 comprehensive judgeship legislation since 1990.

13 (3) This represents the longest period of time
14 since district courts of the United States were estab-
15 lished in 1789 that Congress has not authorized any
16 new permanent district court judgeships.

17 (4) By the end of fiscal year 2022, filings in the
18 district courts of the United States had increased by
19 30 percent since the last comprehensive judgeship
20 legislation.

21 (5) As of March 31, 2023, there were 686,797
22 pending cases in the district courts of the United
23 States, with an average of 491 weighted case filings
24 per judgeship over a 12-month period.

25 (6) To deal with increased filings in the district
26 courts of the United States, the Judicial Conference

1 of the United States requested the creation of 66
2 new district court judgeships in its 2023 report.

3 **SEC. 3. ADDITIONAL DISTRICT JUDGES FOR THE DISTRICT**
4 **COURTS.**

5 (a) ADDITIONAL JUDGESHIPS.—

6 (1) 2025.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
8 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
9 Senate—

10 (i) 1 additional district judge for the
11 central district of California;

12 (ii) 1 additional district judge for the
13 eastern district of California;

14 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
15 northern district of California;

16 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
17 district of Delaware;

18 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
19 middle district of Florida;

20 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
21 southern district of Indiana;

22 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
23 northern district of Iowa;

24 (viii) 1 additional district judge for
25 the district of New Jersey;

1 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the
2 southern district of New York;

3 (x) 1 additional district judge for the
4 eastern district of Texas; and

5 (xi) 1 additional district judge for the
6 southern district of Texas.

7 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
8 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, is
9 amended—

10 (i) by striking the items relating to
11 California and inserting the following:

“California:	
Northern	15
Eastern	7
Central	28
Southern	13”;

12 (ii) by striking the item relating to
13 Delaware and inserting the following:

“Delaware	5”;
-----------------	-----

14 (iii) by striking the items relating to
15 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:	
Northern	4
Middle	16
Southern	17”;

16 (iv) by striking the items relating to
17 Indiana and inserting the following:

“Indiana:	
Northern	5
Southern	6”;

1 (v) by striking the items relating to
2 Iowa and inserting the following:

“Iowa:
Northern 3
Southern 3”;

3 (vi) by striking the item relating to
4 New Jersey and inserting the following:

“New Jersey 18”;

5 (vii) by striking the items relating to
6 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:
Northern 5
Southern 29
Eastern 15
Western 4”; and

7 (viii) by striking the items relating to
8 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:
Northern 12
Southern 20
Eastern 8
Western 13”.

9 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
10 shall take effect on January 21, 2025.

11 (2) 2027.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
13 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
14 Senate—

15 (i) 1 additional district judge for the
16 district of Arizona;

- 1 (ii) 2 additional district judges for the
- 2 central district of California;
- 3 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
- 4 eastern district of California;
- 5 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
- 6 northern district of California;
- 7 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
- 8 middle district of Florida;
- 9 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
- 10 southern district of Florida;
- 11 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
- 12 northern district of Georgia;
- 13 (viii) 1 additional district judge for
- 14 the district of Idaho;
- 15 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the
- 16 northern district of Texas; and
- 17 (x) 1 additional district judge for the
- 18 southern district of Texas.

19 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
 20 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as
 21 amended by paragraph (1) of this subsection, is
 22 amended—

- 23 (i) by striking the item relating to Ar-
- 24 izona and inserting the following:

“Arizona 13”;

1 (ii) by striking the items relating to
2 California and inserting the following:

“California:

Northern	16
Eastern	8
Central	30
Southern	13”;

3 (iii) by striking the items relating to
4 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:

Northern	4
Middle	17
Southern	18”;

5 (iv) by striking the items relating to
6 Georgia and inserting the following:

“Georgia:

Northern	12
Middle	4
Southern	3”;

7 (v) by striking the item relating to
8 Idaho and inserting the following:

“Idaho 3”;

9 (vi) by striking the items relating to
10 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:

Northern	13
Southern	21
Eastern	8
Western	13”.

11 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
12 shall take effect on January 21, 2027.
13 (3) 2029.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
2 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
3 Senate—

4 (i) 1 additional district judge for the
5 central district of California;

6 (ii) 1 additional district judge for the
7 eastern district of California;

8 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
9 northern district of California;

10 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
11 district of Colorado;

12 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
13 district of Delaware;

14 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
15 district of Nebraska;

16 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
17 eastern district of New York;

18 (viii) 1 additional district judge for
19 the eastern district of Texas;

20 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the
21 southern district of Texas; and

22 (x) 1 additional district judge for the
23 western district of Texas.

24 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
25 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as

1 amended by paragraph (2) of this subsection, is
2 amended—

3 (i) by striking the items relating to
4 California and inserting the following:

“California:

Northern	17
Eastern	9
Central	31
Southern	13”;

5 (ii) by striking the item relating to
6 Colorado and inserting the following:

“Colorado 8”;

7 (iii) by striking the item relating to
8 Delaware and inserting the following:

“Delaware 6”;

9 (iv) by striking the item relating to
10 Nebraska and inserting the following:

“Nebraska 4”;

11 (v) by striking the items relating to
12 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:

Northern	5
Southern	29
Eastern	16
Western	4”;

and

13 (vi) by striking the items relating to
14 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:

Northern	13
Southern	22
Eastern	9

Western 14”.

1 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
2 shall take effect on January 21, 2029.

3 (4) 2031.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
5 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
6 Senate—

7 (i) 1 additional district judge for the
8 district of Arizona;

9 (ii) 1 additional district judge for the
10 central district of California;

11 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
12 eastern district of California;

13 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
14 northern district of California;

15 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
16 southern district of California;

17 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
18 middle district of Florida;

19 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
20 southern district of Florida;

21 (viii) 1 additional district judge for
22 the district of New Jersey;

23 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the
24 western district of New York; and

1 (x) 2 additional district judges for the
2 western district of Texas.

3 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
4 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as
5 amended by paragraph (3) of this subsection, is
6 amended—

7 (i) by striking the item relating to Ar-
8 izona and inserting the following:

“Arizona 14”;

9 (ii) by striking the items relating to
10 California and inserting the following:

“California:
Northern 18
Eastern 10
Central 32
Southern 14”;

11 (iii) by striking the items relating to
12 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:
Northern 4
Middle 18
Southern 19”;

13 (iv) by striking the item relating to
14 New Jersey and inserting the following:

“New Jersey 19”;

15 (v) by striking the items relating to
16 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:
Northern 5
Southern 29
Eastern 16

Western 5”; and

1 (vi) by striking the items relating to
2 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:
Northern 13
Southern 22
Eastern 9
Western 16”.

3 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
4 shall take effect on January 21, 2031.

5 (5) 2033.—

6 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
7 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
8 Senate—

9 (i) 2 additional district judges for the
10 central district of California;

11 (ii) 1 additional district judge for the
12 northern district of California;

13 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
14 district of Colorado;

15 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
16 middle district of Florida;

17 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
18 northern district of Florida;

19 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
20 northern district of Georgia;

21 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
22 southern district of New York;

1 (viii) 1 additional district judge for
2 the southern district of Texas; and

3 (ix) 1 additional district judge for the
4 western district of Texas.

5 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
6 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as
7 amended by paragraph (4) of this subsection, is
8 amended—

9 (i) by striking the items relating to
10 California and inserting the following:

“California:	
Northern	19
Eastern	10
Central	34
Southern	14”;

11 (ii) by striking the item relating to
12 Colorado and inserting the following:

“Colorado	9”;
-----------------	-----

13 (iii) by striking the items relating to
14 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:	
Northern	5
Middle	19
Southern	19”;

15 (iv) by striking the items relating to
16 Georgia and inserting the following:

“Georgia:	
Northern	13
Middle	4
Southern	3”;

1 (v) by striking the items relating to
2 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:	
Northern	5
Southern	30
Eastern	16
Western	5”; and

3 (vi) by striking the items relating to
4 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:	
Northern	13
Southern	23
Eastern	9
Western	17”.

5 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
6 shall take effect on January 21, 2033.

7 (6) 2035.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—The President shall ap-
9 point, by and with the advice and consent of the
10 Senate—

11 (i) 2 additional district judges for the
12 central district of California;

13 (ii) 1 additional district judge for the
14 northern district of California;

15 (iii) 1 additional district judge for the
16 southern district of California;

17 (iv) 1 additional district judge for the
18 middle district of Florida;

19 (v) 1 additional district judge for the
20 southern district of Florida;

1 (vi) 1 additional district judge for the
 2 district of New Jersey;

3 (vii) 1 additional district judge for the
 4 eastern district of New York;

5 (viii) 2 additional district judges for
 6 the western district of Texas.

7 (B) TABLES.—The table contained in sec-
 8 tion 133(a) of title 28, United States Code, as
 9 amended by paragraph (5) of this subsection, is
 10 amended—

11 (i) by striking the items relating to
 12 California and inserting the following:

“California:	
Northern	20
Eastern	10
Central	36
Southern	15”;

13 (ii) by striking the items relating to
 14 Florida and inserting the following:

“Florida:	
Northern	5
Middle	20
Southern	20”;

15 (iii) by striking the item relating to
 16 New Jersey and inserting the following:

“New Jersey	20”;
-------------------	------

17 (iv) by striking the items relating to
 18 New York and inserting the following:

“New York:	
Northern	5

Southern	30
Eastern	17
Western	5”; and

1 (v) by striking the items relating to
 2 Texas and inserting the following:

“Texas:	
Northern	13
Southern	23
Eastern	9
Western	19”.

3 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This paragraph
 4 shall take effect on January 21, 2035.

5 (b) TEMPORARY JUDGESHIPS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The President shall appoint,
 7 by and with the advice and consent of the Senate—

8 (A) 2 additional district judges for the
 9 eastern district of Oklahoma; and

10 (B) 1 additional district judge for the
 11 northern district of Oklahoma.

12 (2) VACANCIES NOT FILLED.—The first va-
 13 cancy in the office of district judge in each of the
 14 offices of district judge authorized by this sub-
 15 section, occurring 5 years or more after the con-
 16 firmation date of the judge named to fill the tem-
 17 porary district judgeship created in the applicable
 18 district by this subsection, shall not be filled.

19 (3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This subsection shall
 20 take effect on January 21, 2025.

21 (c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be
2 appropriated to carry out this section and the
3 amendments made by this section—

4 (A) for each of fiscal years 2025 and 2026,
5 \$12,965,330;

6 (B) for each of fiscal years 2027 and
7 2028, \$23,152,375;

8 (C) for each of fiscal years 2029 and 2030,
9 \$32,413,325;

10 (D) for each of fiscal years 2031 and
11 2032, \$42,600,370;

12 (E) for each of fiscal years 2033 and
13 2034, \$51,861,320; and

14 (F) for fiscal year 2035 and each fiscal
15 year thereafter, \$61,122,270.

16 (2) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—For each fiscal
17 year described in paragraph (1), the amount author-
18 ized to be appropriated for such fiscal year shall be
19 increased by the percentage by which—

20 (A) the Consumer Price Index for the pre-
21 vious fiscal year, exceeds

22 (B) the Consumer Price Index for the fis-
23 cal year preceding the fiscal year described in
24 subparagraph (A).

1 (3) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term
2 “Consumer Price Index” means the Consumer Price
3 Index for All Urban Consumers (all items, United
4 States city average), published by the Bureau of
5 Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor.

6 **SEC. 4. ORGANIZATION OF UTAH DISTRICT COURTS.**

7 Section 125(2) of title 28, United States Code, is
8 amended by striking “and St. George” and inserting “St.
9 George, Moab, and Monticello”.

10 **SEC. 5. ORGANIZATION OF TEXAS DISTRICT COURTS.**

11 Section 124(b)(2) of title 28, United States Code, is
12 amended, in the matter preceding paragraph (3), by in-
13 serting “and College Station” before the period at the end.

14 **SEC. 6. ORGANIZATION OF CALIFORNIA DISTRICT COURTS.**

15 Section 84(d) of title 28, United States Code, is
16 amended by inserting “and El Centro” after “at San
17 Diego”.

18 **SEC. 7. GAO REPORTS.**

19 (a) JUDICIAL CASELOADS.—Not later than 2 years
20 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller
21 General of the United States shall submit to the Com-
22 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee
23 on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and
24 make publicly available reports—

25 (1) evaluating—

1 (A) the accuracy and objectiveness of case-
2 related workload measures and methodologies
3 used by the Administrative Office of the United
4 States Courts for district courts of the United
5 States and courts of appeals of the United
6 States;

7 (B) the impact of non-case-related activi-
8 ties of judges of the district courts of the
9 United States and courts of appeals of the
10 United States on judicial caseloads; and

11 (C) the effectiveness and efficiency of the
12 policies of the Administrative Office of the
13 United States Courts regarding senior judges;
14 and

15 (2) providing any recommendations of the
16 Comptroller General with respect to the matters de-
17 scribed in paragraph (1).

18 (b) DETENTION SPACE.—The Comptroller General of
19 the United States shall submit to the Committee on the
20 Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Judici-
21 ary of the House of Representatives a report on an assess-
22 ment of—

23 (1) a determination of the needs of Federal
24 agencies for detention space;

1 (2) efforts by Federal agencies to acquire de-
2 tention space; and

3 (3) any challenges in determining and acquiring
4 detention space.

5 **SEC. 8. PUBLIC ACCESSIBILITY OF THE ARTICLE III JUDGE-**
6 **SHIP RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE JUDICIAL**
7 **CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES RE-**
8 **PORT.**

9 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—The Administrative Office of the
10 United States Courts, in consultation with the Judicial
11 Conference of the United States, shall make publicly avail-
12 able on their website, free of charge, the biennial report
13 entitled “Article III Judgeship Recommendations of the
14 Judicial Conference of the United States”.

15 (b) **CONTENTS.**—The report described in subsection
16 (a) should be released not less frequently than biennially
17 and contain the summaries and all related appendixes sup-
18 porting the judgeship recommendations of the Judicial
19 Conference of the United States, including—

20 (1) the process used by the Judicial Conference
21 in developing the recommendations;

22 (2) any caseload and methodology changes;

23 (3) judgeship surveys with recommendations;

24 and

1 (4) specific information about each court for
2 which the Judicial Conference recommends addi-
3 tional judgeships.

4 (c) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—The Administrative
5 Office of the United States Courts shall submit to the
6 Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate and the Com-
7 mittee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives
8 copies of the report described in subsection (a).

Passed the Senate August 1, 2024.

Attest:

Secretary.

118TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

S. 4199

AN ACT

To authorize additional district judges for the district courts and convert temporary judgeships.