

zero or *de minimis* in the final results, or if an importer-specific assessment rate is zero or *de minimis* in the final results, Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate the appropriate entries without regard to antidumping duties.

In accordance with Commerce's "automatic assessment" practice, for entries of subject merchandise that entered the United States during the POR that were produced by Shanti Worldwide for which Shanti Worldwide did not know that its merchandise was destined to the United States, Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate unreviewed entries at the all-others rate, if there is no rate for the intermediate company(ies) involved in the transaction.<sup>17</sup>

For the companies listed in Appendix II for which we are rescinding this review, we will instruct CBP to assess antidumping duties on all appropriate entries at a rate equal to the cash deposit of estimated antidumping duties required at the time of entry, or withdrawal from warehouse, in accordance with 19 CFR 351.212(c)(1)(i). Commerce intends to issue these rescission instructions to CBP no earlier than 35 days after the date of publication of this notice in the **Federal Register**.

Commerce intends to issue assessment instructions to CBP no earlier than 35 days after the date of publication of the final results of this review in the **Federal Register**. If a timely summons is filed at the U.S. Court of International Trade, the assessment instructions will direct CBP not to liquidate relevant entries until the time for parties to file a request for a statutory injunction has expired (*i.e.*, within 90 days of publication).

### Cash Deposit Requirements

The following deposit requirements will be effective for all shipments of organic soybean meal from India entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the date of publication of the final results of this administrative review, as provided for by section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act: (1) the cash deposit rate for the companies under review will be the rate established in the final results of this review (except, if the rate is zero or *de minimis*, no cash deposit will be required); (2) for previously reviewed or investigated companies not listed above, the cash deposit rate will continue to be the company-specific rate published for

the most recent period; (3) if the exporter is not a firm covered in this review, a prior review, or the less-than-fair-value investigation, but the manufacturer is, the cash deposit rate will be the rate established for the most recent period for the manufacturer of the merchandise; and (4) the cash deposit rate for all other manufacturers or exporters will continue to be 3.07 percent, the all-others rate established in the investigation.<sup>18</sup> These cash deposit requirements, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

### Notification to Importers

This notice also serves as a preliminary reminder to importers of their responsibility under 19 CFR 351.402(f) to file a certificate regarding the reimbursement of antidumping duties prior to liquidation of the relevant entries during this review period. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of double antidumping duties.

### Notification to Interested Parties

These preliminary results of administrative review are issued and published in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(4).

Dated: May 30, 2024.

**Abdelali Elouaradia,**

*Deputy Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.*

### Appendix I

#### List of Topics Discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Scope of the *Order*
- IV. Discussion of the Methodology
- V. Recommendation

### Appendix II

#### Companies for Which This Administrative Review Is Being Rescinded

1. Abhay Oil Industries
2. Agrawal Oil & Biocheam
3. Bergwerff Organic India Pvt., Ltd.;  
Bergwerff Organic Private Limited/  
Suminter.India Organic Private Limited
4. Bio Treasure Overseas
5. Delight Lifelike Products Private Ltd.
6. Delight Sustainable Products LLP
7. Eco Gold Nutri and Organics LLP.
8. Ecopure Specialities Ltd.
9. Jay Shree Agro Products
10. Kaj Traders
11. Kanishka Organics LLP
12. Keshav Proteins and Organic LLP.

13. Kiesriya Agro Exim Pvt., Ltd.
14. Mani Loni
15. Navjyot International Pvt., Ltd.
16. Prasad Cotton Industries Pvt., Ltd.
17. Radha Krishna Oil Product
18. Raj Foods International
19. Raj Natural Food Pvt., Ltd.
20. Rajat Agro Commodities Pvt., Ltd.
21. Reindeer Organics LLP.
22. Sai Smaran Foods Ltd.
23. Satguru Agro Resources Private Ltd.
24. Satguru Organics Pvt., Ltd.
25. Seasons International Pvt., Ltd.
26. Shanti Overseas
27. Shemach Impex
28. Shivam Enterprises
29. Shri Narayani Mfg. Co.
30. Suminter India Organics Pvt., Ltd.
31. Tejawat Organic Foods
32. Unique Organics Ltd.
33. Vimala Food Products
34. Vinod Kumar Ranjeet Singh Bafna
35. We Organic Nature Pvt. Ltd.

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### International Trade Administration

[A-570-832]

### Pure Magnesium From the People's Republic of China: Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review; 2022-2023

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) preliminarily determines that the sole mandatory respondent under review sold pure magnesium from the People's Republic of China (China) at less than normal value (NV) during the period of review (POR) May 1, 2022, through April 30, 2023. Interested parties are invited to comment on these preliminary results.

**DATES:** Applicable June 5, 2024.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** John Conniff, AD/CVD Operations, Office III, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482-1009.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

#### Background

On May 12, 1995, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** the antidumping duty (AD) order on pure magnesium from China.<sup>1</sup> On May 2,

<sup>1</sup> See *Notice of Antidumping Duty Order: Pure Magnesium from the People's Republic of China, the Russian Federation and Ukraine; Notice of Amended Final Determination of Sales at Less*

<sup>17</sup> For a full discussion of this practice, see *Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings: Assessment of Antidumping Duties*, 68 FR 23954 (May 6, 2003).

<sup>18</sup> See *Order*.

2023, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** a notice of opportunity to request administrative reviews of the *Order*.<sup>2</sup> On July 12, 2023, pursuant to section 751(a)(1) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act), Commerce initiated an administrative review of *Order*.<sup>3</sup> The review covers Tianjin Magnesium International Co., Ltd. (TMI) and Tianjin Magnesium Metal Co., Ltd. (MMC).<sup>4</sup>

On January 5, 2024, we extended the deadline for these preliminary results, in accordance with section 751(a)(3)(A) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.213(h)(2), until May 30, 2024.<sup>5</sup>

For a complete description of the events that occurred since the *Initiation Notice* and the analysis behind the preliminary results herein, see the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.<sup>6</sup> The Preliminary Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS).

ACCESS is available to registered users at <https://access.trade.gov>. In addition, a complete version of the Preliminary Decision Memorandum can be accessed directly at <https://access.trade.gov/public/FRNoticesListLayout.aspx>. A list of topics discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum is included as an appendix to this notice.

**Scope of the Order**

The product covered by the *Order* is pure magnesium from China. For a complete description of the scope of the *Order*, see the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

**The China-Wide Entity**

Commerce's policy regarding conditional review of the China-wide entity applies to this administrative review.<sup>7</sup> Under this policy, the China-wide entity will not be under review unless a party specifically requests, or Commerce self-initiates, a review of the entity. Because no party requested a review of the China-wide entity, the entity is not under review, and the

entity's rate, *i.e.*, 111.73 percent, is not subject to change.<sup>8</sup> Moreover, we preliminarily determine that MMC/TMI is eligible for a separate rate and thus not part of the China-wide entity.

**Methodology**

We are conducting this administrative review in accordance with section 751(a)(1)(B) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.213. We calculated export prices for MMC/TMI in accordance with section 772(a) of the Act. Because China is a non-market economy within the meaning of section 771(18) of the Act, we calculated NV in accordance with section 773(c) of the Act. For a full description of the methodology underlying the preliminary results of this review, see the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

**Preliminary Results of Review**

We preliminarily determine that the following weighted-average dumping margin exists for the period May 1, 2022, through April 30, 2023:

Exporter	Weighted-average dumping margin (percent)
Tianjin Magnesium International Co., Ltd./Tianjin Magnesium Metal Co., Ltd .....	93.97

**Verification**

On October 16, 2023, US Magnesium LLC, the petitioner, requested that Commerce conduct verification in this review of TMI/MMC.<sup>9</sup> Accordingly, as provided in section 782(i)(3) of the Act, Commerce intends to verify certain of the information that will be relied upon for the final results of this review.

**Disclosure and Public Comment**

We intend to disclose to interested parties the calculations performed for these preliminary results in accordance with 19 CFR 351.224(b). Interested

parties may submit case briefs no later than seven days after the date on which the last verification report is issued in this administrative review. Rebuttal briefs, limited to issues raised in the case briefs, may be filed not later than five days after the date for filing case briefs.<sup>10</sup> Interested parties who submit case or rebuttal briefs in this proceeding must submit: (1) a table of contents listing each issue; and (2) a table of authorities.<sup>11</sup>

As provided under 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2), in prior proceedings we have encouraged

interested parties to provide an executive summary of their brief that should be limited to five pages total, including footnotes. In this administrative review, we instead request that interested parties provide at the beginning of their briefs a public, executive summary for each issue raised in their briefs.<sup>12</sup> Further, we request that interested parties limit their public executive summary of each issue to no more than 450 words, not including citations. We intend to use the public executive summaries as the basis of the comment summaries included in the

<sup>1</sup> *Than Fair Value: Antidumping Duty Investigation of Pure Magnesium from the Russian Federation*, 60 FR 25691 (May 12, 1995) (*Order*). The companion investigation involving alloy magnesium from China ended as a result of the International Trade Commission's final negative injury determination in that proceeding and, accordingly, an AD order was issued only for imports of the pure magnesium product from China.

<sup>2</sup> See *Antidumping or Countervailing Duty Order, Finding, or Suspended Investigation; Opportunity To Request Administrative Review and Join Annual Inquiry Service List*, 88 FR 27445 (May 2, 2023).

<sup>3</sup> See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 88 FR 44262 (July 12, 2023) (*Initiation Notice*).

<sup>4</sup> In the 2011–2012 administrative review, Commerce collapsed both TMI and MMC into a single entity. See *Pure Magnesium from the People's Republic of China: Final Results of*

*Antidumping Duty Administrative Review; 2011–2012*, 79 FR 94 (January 2, 2014), and accompanying Issues and Decision Memorandum at footnote 1. Because there is no information on the record of this administrative review that would lead us to revisit this determination, we are continuing to treat these companies as part of a single entity for the purposes of this administrative review.

<sup>5</sup> See Memorandum, "Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review," dated January 5, 2024.

<sup>6</sup> See Memorandum, "Decision Memorandum for the Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review: Pure Magnesium from the People's Republic of China; 2022–2023," dated concurrently with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Preliminary Decision Memorandum).

<sup>7</sup> See *Antidumping Proceedings: Announcement of Change in Department Practice for Respondent Selection in Antidumping Duty Proceedings and*

*Conditional Review of the Nonmarket Economy Entity in NME Antidumping Duty Proceedings*, 78 FR 65963 (November 4, 2013).

<sup>8</sup> See *Pure Magnesium from the People's Republic of China: Final Results of the 2008–2009 Antidumping Duty Administrative Review of the Antidumping Duty Order*, 75 FR 80791 (December 23, 2010).

<sup>9</sup> See Petitioner's Letter, "Petitioner's Request for Verification," dated October 16, 2023.

<sup>10</sup> See 19 CFR 351.309(d); see also *Administrative Protective Order, Service, and Other Procedures in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings*, 88 FR 67069, 67077 (September 29, 2023) (*APO and Service Final Rule*).

<sup>11</sup> See 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2).

<sup>12</sup> We use the term "issue" here to describe an argument that Commerce would normally address in a comment of the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

issues and decision memorandum that will accompany the final results of this administrative review. We request that interested parties include footnotes for relevant citations in the public executive summary of each issue. Note that Commerce has amended certain of its requirements pertaining to the service of documents in 19 CFR 351.303(f).<sup>13</sup>

Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.310(c), interested parties who wish to request a hearing, limited to issues raised in the case and rebuttal briefs, must submit a written request to the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance, U.S. Department of Commerce, filed electronically via Commerce's electronic records system, ACCESS. An electronically-filed request must be received successfully in its entirety by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time within 30 days after the date of publication of this notice.<sup>14</sup> Requests should contain (1) the party's name, address, and telephone number; (2) the number of participants and whether any participant is a foreign national; and (3) a list of the issues to be discussed. If a request for a hearing is made, Commerce intends to hold the hearing at a time and date to be determined.<sup>15</sup> Parties should confirm by telephone the date and time of the hearing two days before the scheduled date.

Unless otherwise extended, we intend to issue the final results of this administrative review, which will include the results of our analysis of the issues raised in the case and rebuttal briefs, within 120 days of publication of these preliminary results in the **Federal Register**, pursuant to section 751(a)(3)(A) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.213(h).

#### Assessment Rates

Upon issuance of the final results, Commerce will determine, and CBP shall assess, antidumping duties on all appropriate entries covered by this review, in accordance with 19 CFR 351.212(b)(1). Commerce intends to issue assessment instructions to CBP 35 days after the publication of the final results of this review. If a timely summons is filed at the U.S. Court of International Trade, the assessment instructions will direct CBP not to liquidate relevant entries until the time for parties to file a request for a statutory injunction has expired (*i.e.*, within 90 days of publication).

We will calculate importer/customer-specific assessment rates equal to the

ratio of the total amount of dumping calculated for examined sales to a particular importer/customer to the total entered value of those sales, in accordance with 19 CFR 351.212(b)(1).<sup>16</sup> Where the respondent reported reliable entered values, Commerce intends to calculate importer/customer-specific *ad valorem* assessment rates by dividing the total amount of dumping calculated for all reviewed U.S. sales to the importer/customer by the total entered value of the merchandise sold to the importer/customer.<sup>17</sup> Where the respondents did not report entered values, Commerce will calculate importer/customer-specific assessment rates by dividing the total amount of dumping calculated for all reviewed U.S. sales to the importer/customer by the total quantity of those sales. Commerce will calculate an estimated *ad valorem* importer/customer-specific assessment rate to determine whether the per-unit assessment rate is *de minimis*; however, Commerce will use the per-unit assessment rate where entered values were not reported.<sup>18</sup> Where an importer/customer-specific *ad valorem* assessment rate is not zero or *de minimis*, Commerce will instruct CBP to collect the appropriate duties at the time of liquidation. Where either the respondent's *ad valorem* weighted-average dumping margin is zero or *de minimis*, or an importer/customer-specific *ad valorem* assessment rate is zero or *de minimis*,<sup>19</sup> Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate the appropriate entries without regard to antidumping duties.

Pursuant to Commerce's refinement to its practice, for sales that were not reported in the U.S. sales database submitted by a respondent individually examined during this review, Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate the entry of such merchandise at the dumping margin assigned to the China-wide entity.<sup>20</sup>

In accordance with section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act, the final results of this review shall be the basis for the assessment of ADs on entries of merchandise covered by the final results of this review and for future deposits of

<sup>16</sup> In these preliminary results, Commerce applied the assessment rate calculation method adopted in *Antidumping Proceedings: Calculation of the Weighted-Average Dumping Margin and Assessment Rate in Certain Antidumping Proceedings: Final Modification*, 77 FR 8101 (February 14, 2012).

<sup>17</sup> See 19 CFR 351.212(b)(1).

<sup>18</sup> *Id.*

<sup>19</sup> See 19 CFR 351.106(c)(2).

<sup>20</sup> For a full discussion of this practice, see *Non-Market Economy Antidumping Proceedings: Assessment of Antidumping Duties*, 76 FR 65694 (October 24, 2011).

estimated antidumping duties, where applicable.

#### Cash Deposit Requirements

The following cash deposit requirements will be effective upon publication of the final results of this review for all shipments of the subject merchandise from China entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the publication date, as provided for by section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act: (1) the cash deposit rate for MMC/TMI will be that rate established in the final results of this review (except, if the rate is *de minimis*, then a cash deposit rate of zero will be required); (2) for a previously investigated or reviewed exporter of subject merchandise not listed in the final results of review that has a separate rate, the cash deposit rate will continue to be the exporter's existing cash deposit rate; (3) for all Chinese exporters of subject merchandise that have not been found to be entitled to a separate rate, the cash deposit rate will be the rate for the China-wide entity (*i.e.*, 111.73 percent); and (4) for all exporters of subject merchandise that are not located in China and are not eligible for a separate rate, the cash deposit rate will be the rate applicable to the Chinese exporter(s) that supplied that non-Chinese exporter. These cash deposit requirements, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

#### Notification to Importers

This notice also serves as a preliminary reminder to importers of their responsibility under 19 CFR 351.402(f)(2) to file a certificate regarding the reimbursement of antidumping duties prior to liquidation of the relevant entries during this review period. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of double antidumping duties.

#### Notification to Interested Parties

We are issuing and publishing the preliminary results of this review in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.213(h)(1), and 19 CFR 351.221(b)(4).

Dated: May 30, 2024.

**Abdelali Elouaradia,**

*Deputy Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.*

#### Appendix

##### List of Topics Discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum

I. Summary

<sup>13</sup> See *APO and Service Final Rule*.

<sup>14</sup> See 19 CFR 351.310(c).

<sup>15</sup> See 19 CFR 351.310(d).

- II. Background
- III. Period of Review
- IV. Scope of the Order
- V. Discussion of the Methodology
- VI. Recommendation

[FR Doc. 2024-12340 Filed 6-4-24; 8:45 am]

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**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**International Trade Administration**

[A-489-850]

**Aluminum Extrusions From the Republic of Türkiye: Amended Preliminary Determination of the Less-Than-Fair-Value Investigation**

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) is amending its preliminary affirmative determination in the less-than-fair-value (LTFV) investigation of aluminum extrusions from the Republic of Türkiye (Türkiye) to correct for significant ministerial errors. The period of investigation is October 1, 2022, through September 30, 2023.

**DATES:** Applicable June 5, 2024.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Taylor Hatley, AD/CVD Operations, Office II, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482-4886.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

**Background**

On May 7, 2024, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** its preliminary affirmative determination in the LTFV investigation of aluminum extrusions from Türkiye.<sup>1</sup> On May 7 and 9, 2024, respectively, mandatory respondents, Erdoganlar Aluminyum San. ve Tic. A.S. (Erdoganlar) and Sistem Aluminyum Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S. (Sistem) timely alleged that Commerce made significant ministerial errors in calculating their estimated weighted-average dumping margins.<sup>2</sup>

**Scope of the Investigation**

The products covered by this investigation are aluminum extrusions from Türkiye. For a complete description of the scope of this investigation, see the *Preliminary Determination*.<sup>3</sup>

**Legal Framework**

A ministerial error is defined as including “errors in addition, subtraction, or other arithmetic function, clerical error resulting from inaccurate copying, duplication, or the like, and any other similar type of unintentional error which {Commerce} considers ministerial.”<sup>4</sup> A ministerial error is considered to be “significant” if its correction, either singly or in combination with other errors, would result in: (1) a change of at least five absolute percentage points in, but not less than 25 percent of, the weighted-average dumping margin calculated in

the preliminary determination; or (2) a difference between a weighted-average dumping margin of zero (or *de minimis*) and a weighted-average dumping margin of greater than *de minimis* or vice versa.<sup>5</sup> Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.224(e), Commerce “will analyze any comments received and, if appropriate, correct any significant ministerial error by amending the preliminary determination.”

**Analysis of Significant Ministerial Errors**

In the *Preliminary Determination*, Commerce made significant ministerial errors within the meaning of section 735(e) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.224(f) and (g)(1) in calculating the estimated weighted-average dumping margins for Erdoganlar and Sistem. Accordingly, pursuant to 19 CFR 351.224(e), Commerce is amending its *Preliminary Determination* to correct for these significant ministerial errors by revising the rates for Erdoganlar, Sistem, the companies assigned a rate based on adverse facts available (AFA),<sup>6</sup> and all other producers and/or exporters.<sup>7</sup> For a detailed discussion of the alleged ministerial errors, as well as Commerce’s analysis, see the Ministerial Error Memorandum.<sup>8</sup>

**Amended Preliminary Determination**

As a result of correcting these significant ministerial errors, Commerce determines the following estimated weighted-average dumping margins exist:

Exporter/producer	Estimated weighted-average dumping margin (percent)	Cash deposit rate (adjusted for subsidy offset(s)) (percent)
Erdoganlar Aluminyum San. ve Tic. A.S .....	10.11	9.91
Sistem Aluminyum Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S .....	19.86	19.86
Alkor Aluminyum Enerji Insaat Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Sirketi .....	* 48.43	37.26
Astas Aluminyum San ve Tic A.S .....	* 48.43	37.26
Ayde Aluminyum LTD. STI .....	* 48.43	37.26
Burak Aluminyum San .....	* 48.43	37.26
P.M.S. Aluminyum Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S .....	* 48.43	37.26
Tuna Aluminium Ltd .....	* 48.43	37.26
Uluson Aluminium .....	* 48.43	37.26
All Others .....	12.98	12.78

\* Rates based on AFA.

<sup>1</sup> See *Aluminum Extrusions from the Republic of Türkiye: Preliminary Affirmative Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value, Postponement of Final Determination, and Extension of Provisional Measures*, 89 FR 38046 (May 7, 2024) (*Preliminary Determination*), and accompanying Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

<sup>2</sup> See Erdoganlar’s Letter, “Erdoganlar Aluminyum San. ve Tic. A.S.’s Allegation of Significant Ministerial Error,” dated May 7, 2024;

see also Sistem’s Letter, “Sistem Aluminyum Sanayi ve Ticaret A.S.’ Ministerial Error Allegations,” dated May 9, 2024.

<sup>3</sup> See *Preliminary Determination*, 89 FR at 38049-52.

<sup>4</sup> See section 735(e) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act); see also 19 CFR 351.224(f).

<sup>5</sup> See 19 CFR 351.224(g).

<sup>6</sup> See Memorandum, “Less-Than-Fair-Value Investigation of Aluminum Extrusions from the

Republic of Türkiye: Allegations of Ministerial Errors in the Preliminary Determination,” dated concurrently with this notice (Ministerial Error Memorandum), at 4.

<sup>7</sup> See *Preliminary Determination*, 89 FR at 38047 (“{The all-others rate} shall be an amount equal to the weighted average of the estimated weighted-average dumping margins established for exporters and producers individually investigated”).

<sup>8</sup> See Ministerial Error Memorandum.