

The United States
Government Manual
1996/1997

Office of the Federal Register
National Archives and Records Administration

Revised May 31, 1996

Richard L. Claypoole,
Director of the Federal Register.

John W. Carlin,
Archivist of the United States.

For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office
Superintendent of Documents, Mail Stop: SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-9328

Preface

As the official handbook of the Federal Government, *The United States Government Manual* provides comprehensive information on the agencies of the legislative, judicial, and executive branches. The *Manual* also includes information on quasi-official agencies; international organizations in which the United States participates; and boards, commissions, and committees.

A typical agency description includes a list of principal officials, a summary statement of the agency's purpose and role in the Federal Government, a brief history of the agency, including its legislative or executive authority, a description of its programs and activities, and a "Sources of Information" section. This last section provides information on consumer activities, contracts and grants, employment, publications, and many other areas of public interest.

The 1996/97 *Manual* was prepared by the Presidential and Legislative Publications Unit, Office of the Federal Register. Karen L. Ashlin was Managing Editor, assisted by Scott Andraea, Brad Brooks, Anna Glover, Margaret A. Hemmig, Carolyn W. Hill, Alfred Jones, and Rachel Rondell.

COVER: The U.S. Army's "buffalo soldiers," comprising the 9th and 10th Cavalry and the 24th and 25th Infantry, served on the Western desert and plains, laid hundreds of miles of roads and telegraph lines, and protected mail coaches. They also fought with Teddy Roosevelt's Rough Riders in Cuba during the Spanish-American War and remained active through the Korean War. This year's *Manual* cover features a print entitled "Buffalo Soldier" by the artist Kuntu. The print is copyrighted by A&H Fine Arts, Inc., Indianapolis, IN, all rights reserved.

THE FEDERAL REGISTER AND ITS SPECIAL EDITIONS

The *Manual* is published as a special edition of the *Federal Register* (see 1 CFR 9.1). Its focus is on programs and activities. Persons interested in detailed organizational structure, the regulatory documents of an agency, or Presidential documents should refer to the *Federal Register* or one of its other special editions, described below.

Issued each Federal working day, the *Federal Register* provides a uniform system for publishing Presidential documents, regulatory documents with general applicability and legal effect, proposed rules, notices, and documents required to be published by statute.

The *Code of Federal Regulations* is an annual codification of the general and permanent rules published in the *Federal Register*. The *Code* is divided into 50 titles that represent broad areas subject to Federal regulation. The *Code* is kept up to date by the individual issues of the *Federal Register*.

The *Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents* serves as a timely, up-to-date reference source for the public policies and activities of the President. It contains remarks, news conferences, messages, statements, and other Presidential material of a public nature issued by the White House during the week reported.

A companion publication to the *Weekly Compilation* is the *Public Papers of the Presidents*, which contains public Presidential documents and speeches in convenient book form. Volumes of the *Public Papers* have been published for every

President since Herbert Hoover, with the exception of Franklin D. Roosevelt, whose papers were published privately.

OTHER OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER PUBLICATIONS

The Office of the Federal Register publishes slip laws, which are pamphlet prints of each public and private law enacted by Congress. Slip laws are compiled annually as the *United States Statutes at Large*. The *Statutes* volumes contain all public and private laws and concurrent resolutions enacted during a session of Congress; recommendations for executive, legislative, and judicial salaries; reorganization plans; proposed and ratified amendments to the Constitution; and Presidential proclamations. Included with many of these documents are sidenotes, U.S. Code and statutes citations, and a summary of their legislative histories.

PUBLICATION AVAILABILITY

The publications of the Office of the Federal Register are available for sale by writing:

Superintendent of Documents
P.O. Box 371954
Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954

and are also sold at Government Printing Office bookstores located in several major cities. Telephone inquiries should be directed to 202-512-1800.

ELECTRONIC SERVICES

The Office of the Federal Register maintains a free electronic bulletin board service, FRENDD (Federal Register Electronic News Delivery), for public law numbers, Federal Register finding aids, and related information. To access by modem: phone, 202-275-0920.

In addition, the Federal Register's public inspection list and table of contents are also available on the National Archives' Fax-on-Demand system. Phone, 301-713-6905.

The texts of *The United States Government Manual* and the *Federal Register* are available in electronic format. For more information, contact Electronic Information Dissemination Services, U.S. Government Printing Office. Phone, 202-512-1530. E-mail, gpoaccess@gpo.gov.

FURTHER INFORMATION

Information on *The United States Government Manual* and other publications of the Office of the Federal Register may be obtained by writing:

Office of the Federal Register
National Archives and Records Administration
Washington, DC 20408

Inquiries should be directed by phone to 202-523-5227 or faxed to 202-523-6866.

Contents

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE	1
CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES	5
Chart: The Government of the United States	22
LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	
Congress	25
Architect of the Capitol	43
United States Botanic Garden	44
General Accounting Office	46
Government Printing Office	49
Library of Congress	53
Congressional Budget Office	60
JUDICIAL BRANCH	
The Supreme Court of the United States	67
Lower Courts	68
Special Courts	75
Administrative Office of the United States Courts	78
Federal Judicial Center	82
United States Sentencing Commission	83
EXECUTIVE BRANCH	
The President of the United States	89
The Vice President of the United States	90
Executive Office of the President	90
The White House Office	90
Office of the Vice President of the United States	94
Council of Economic Advisers	94
Council on Environmental Quality	95
National Security Council	96
Office of Administration	97
Office of Management and Budget	99
Office of National Drug Control Policy	102
Office of Policy Development	104
Office of Science and Technology Policy	105
Office of the United States Trade Representative	106
Executive Agencies	
Departments	
Department of Agriculture	109
Department of Commerce	144
Department of Defense	172
<i>Office of the Secretary of Defense</i>	176
<i>Joint Chiefs of Staff</i>	177
<i>DOD Field Activities</i>	179

<i>Department of the Air Force</i>	182
<i>Department of the Army</i>	194
<i>Department of the Navy</i>	208
<i>Defense Agencies</i>	225
<i>Joint Service Schools</i>	238
Department of Education	243
Department of Energy	252
Department of Health and Human Services	262
Department of Housing and Urban Development	300
Department of the Interior	308
Department of Justice	328
Department of Labor	366
Department of State	388
Department of Transportation	401
Department of the Treasury	437
Department of Veterans Affairs	469
Independent Establishments and Government Corporations	
African Development Foundation	489
Central Intelligence Agency	490
Commodity Futures Trading Commission	491
Consumer Product Safety Commission	493
Corporation for National and Community Service	496
Defense Nuclear Facilities Safety Board	501
Environmental Protection Agency	503
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	509
Export-Import Bank of the United States	515
Farm Credit Administration	517
Federal Communications Commission	521
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	527
Federal Election Commission	530
Federal Emergency Management Agency	532
Federal Housing Finance Board	536
Federal Labor Relations Authority	539
Federal Maritime Commission	543
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service	546
Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission	547
Federal Reserve System	549
Federal Retirement Thrift Investment Board	555
Federal Trade Commission	556
General Services Administration	562
Inter-American Foundation	576
Merit Systems Protection Board	577
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	580
National Archives and Records Administration	589
National Capital Planning Commission	596
National Credit Union Administration	599
National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities	602
National Labor Relations Board	607
National Mediation Board	611
National Railroad Passenger Corporation (Amtrak)	613
National Science Foundation	615
National Transportation Safety Board	621
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	625
Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission	631
Office of Government Ethics	633

Office of Personnel Management	634
Office of Special Counsel	639
Panama Canal Commission	641
Peace Corps	643
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	646
Postal Rate Commission	649
Railroad Retirement Board	650
Securities and Exchange Commission	653
Selective Service System	660
Small Business Administration	662
Social Security Administration	672
Tennessee Valley Authority	675
Thrift Depositor Protection Oversight Board	677
Trade and Development Agency	678
United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	681
United States Commission on Civil Rights	684
United States Information Agency	686
United States International Development Cooperation Agency	693
United States International Trade Commission	701
United States Postal Service	707
Guide to Boards, Commissions, and Committees	713
Quasi-Official Agencies	
Legal Services Corporation	717
Smithsonian Institution	718
State Justice Institute	735
United States Institute of Peace	736
Selected Multilateral Organizations	739
Selected Bilateral Organizations	749
Appendix A: Commonly Used Abbreviations and Acronyms	750
Appendix B: Terminated and Transferred Agencies	759
Appendix C: Agencies Appearing in the Code of Federal Regulations	813
NAME INDEX	823
AGENCY/SUBJECT INDEX	851
RECENT CHANGES	859