

other party to the agreement for compensation for any loss, damage, personal injury, or death occurring in consequence of the performance of such agreement;

(B) shall include a provision to allow the termination of such agreement by any party thereto after reasonable notice; and

(C) may provide for the reimbursement of any party thereto for all or any part of the costs incurred by such party in furnishing wildfire protection resources for, or on behalf of, any other party thereto.

**(b) Emergency wildfire protection resources; furnishing or accepting in absence of agreement**

In the absence of any agreement authorized under subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary of Agriculture or the Secretary of the Interior may—

(1) furnish emergency wildfire protection resources to any foreign nation when the furnishing of such resources is determined by such Secretary to be in the best interest of the United States, and

(2) accept emergency wildfire protection resources from any foreign fire organization when the acceptance of such resources is determined by such Secretary to be in the best interest of the United States.

**(c) Reimbursement of Canada**

Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this section, reimbursement may be provided for the costs incurred by the Government of Canada or a Canadian organization in furnishing wildfire protection resources to the Government of the United States under—

(1) the memorandum entitled “Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States Department of Agriculture and Environment Canada on Cooperation in the Field of Forestry-Related Programs” dated June 25, 1982; and

(2) the arrangement entitled “Arrangement in the Form of an Exchange of Notes Between the Government of Canada and the Government of the United States of America” dated May 4, 1982.

**(d) Service in line of duty**

Any service performed by any employee of the United States under an agreement or otherwise under this subchapter shall constitute service rendered in the line of duty in such employment. The performance of such service by any other individual shall not make such individual an employee of the United States.

(Pub. L. 100-428, § 3, Sept. 9, 1988, 102 Stat. 1615.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 1856o, 1856p of this title.

**§ 1856o. Funds**

Funds available to the Secretary of Agriculture or the Secretary of the Interior for wildfire protection resources in connection with activities under the jurisdiction of such Secretary may be used to carry out activities authorized under agreements or otherwise under this subchapter, or for reimbursements authorized under

section 1856n(c) of this title: *Provided*, That no such funds may be expended for wildfire protection resources or personnel provided by a foreign fire organization unless the Secretary determines that no wildfire protection resources or personnel within the United States are reasonably available to provide wildfire protection.

(Pub. L. 100-428, § 4, Sept. 9, 1988, 102 Stat. 1616.)

**§ 1856p. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-11, § 2, Apr. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 15**

Section, Pub. L. 100-428, § 5, Sept. 9, 1988, 102 Stat. 1616, provided that authority to enter into agreements, to furnish or accept emergency wildfire protection resources, or to incur obligations for reimbursement under section 1856n of this title was to terminate Dec. 31, 1988.

**CHAPTER 15B—AIR POLLUTION CONTROL**

**SUBCHAPTER I—AIR POLLUTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL**

**§§ 1857 to 1857c-9. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 1857, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 101, formerly § 1, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 392; renumbered title I, § 101, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(2), (3), 79 Stat. 992; Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 485, which related to Congressional findings and declaration of purpose, was transferred to section 7401 of this title.

Section 1857a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 102, formerly § 2, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 393; renumbered title I, § 102, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(3), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 485; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1713, which related to cooperative activities, was transferred to section 7402 of this title.

Section 1857b, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 103, formerly § 3, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 394; renumbered title I, § 103, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§ 101(3), 103, 79 Stat. 992, 996; Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 486; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 2(a), 4(2), 15(a)(2), (c)(2), 84 Stat. 1676, 1689, 1710, 1713, which related to research, investigations, training, and other activities, was transferred to section 7403 of this title.

Section 1857b-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 104, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 487; amended Dec. 5, 1969, Pub. L. 91-137, 83 Stat. 283; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 2(b), (c), 13(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1676, 1677, 1709, 1713; Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, § 1(a), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 13(a), 88 Stat. 265, which provided for research relating to fuels and vehicles, was transferred to section 7404 of this title.

Section 1857c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 105, formerly § 4, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 395; renumbered and amended § 104, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(2)-(4), 79 Stat. 992; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-675, § 3, 80 Stat. 954; renumbered title I, § 105, and amended § 105, Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 489; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 3(a), (b)(1), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1677, 1713, which related to grants for support of air pollution planning and control programs, was transferred to section 7405 of this title.

Section 1857c-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 106, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 490; amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 3(c), 84 Stat. 1677, which related to interstate air quality agencies and program cost limitations, was transferred to section 7406 of this title.

Section 1857c-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 107, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality control regions, was transferred to section 7407 of this title.

Section 1857c-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §108, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality criteria and control techniques, was transferred to section 7408 of this title.

Section 1857c-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §109, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1679, which related to procedure for and promulgation of national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7409 of this title.

Section 1857c-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §110, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1680; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §4, 88 Stat. 256; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to State implementation plans for national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7410 of this title.

Section 1857c-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §111, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1683; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(f), 85 Stat. 464, which related to standards of performance for new stationary sources, was transferred to section 7411 of this title.

Section 1857c-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §112, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1685, which related to national emission standards for hazardous air pollutants, was transferred to section 7412 of this title.

Section 1857c-8, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §113, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1686; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(b), (c), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(1)-(3), 88 Stat. 259, which related to Federal enforcement procedures, was transferred to section 7413 of this title.

Section 1857c-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §114, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1687; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(4), 88 Stat. 259, which related to recordkeeping, inspections, monitoring, and entry, was transferred to section 7414 of this title.

#### **§ 1857c-10. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title I, § 112(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 709**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §119, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §3, 88 Stat. 248, related to the authority of the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to deal with energy shortages. See section 7413 of this title.

References to section 1857c-10 appearing in section 792 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, shall be construed to refer to section 7413(d) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, see Compliance Orders note set out under section 792 of Title 15.

#### **EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Aug. 7, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 95-95, set out as an Effective Date of 1977 Amendment note under section 7401 of this title.

#### **§§ 1857d to 1857f-6c. Transferred**

##### **CODIFICATION**

Section 1857d, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §115, formerly §5, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 396; renumbered §105 and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§101(2), (3), 102, 79 Stat. 992, 995; renumbered §108 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 491; renumbered §115 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (b)(2)-(10), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1688, 1689, 1713, which related to abatement of air pollution by means of conference procedure, was transferred to section 7415 of this title.

Section 1857d-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §116, formerly §109 as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 497; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), (c), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(b), 88 Stat. 259, which related to retention of State authority concerning air pollution, was transferred to section 7416 of this title.

Section 1857e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §117, formerly §6, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §106, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §110 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 498; renumbered §117 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (d), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, 1713, which related to an Air Quality Advisory Board and to advisory committees, was transferred to section 7417 of this title.

Section 1857f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §118, formerly §7, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §107, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §111 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; renumbered §118 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), 5, 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, which related to control and abatement of air pollution from Federal facilities, Presidential exemption, and report to Congress on Presidential exemptions, was transferred to section 7418 of this title.

#### **SUBCHAPTER II—EMISSION STANDARDS FOR MOVING SOURCES**

##### **PART A—MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSION AND FUEL STANDARDS**

Section 1857f-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §202, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §6(a), 84 Stat. 1690; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §5, 88 Stat. 258, which related to establishment of motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7521 of this title.

Section 1857f-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §203, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 993; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§7(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1693, 1705, 1713, which related to prohibited acts with regard to motor vehicle emissions, was transferred to section 7522 of this title.

Section 1857f-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §204, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §7(b), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to subpoenas and to jurisdiction of district courts to restrain violations, was transferred to section 7523 of this title.

Section 1857f-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §205, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §7(c), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to penalties for violations, was transferred to section 7524 of this title.

Section 1857f-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §206, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §8(a), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to motor vehicle and motor vehicle engine compliance testing and certification, was transferred to section 7525 of this title.

Section 1857f-5a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §207, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §8(a), 84 Stat. 1696, which related to compliance by vehicles and engines in actual use, was transferred to section 7541 of this title.

Section 1857f-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §208, formerly §207, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, 1705, 1713, which related to reports, records, and information required, access to and copying records, availability of records to the public, and disclosure of trade secrets, was transferred to section 7542 of this title.

Section 1857f-6a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §209, formerly §208, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1705, 1713, which related to State standards

regarding control of emissions from new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines, was transferred to section 7543 of this title.

Section 1857f-6b, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §210, formerly §209, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(b), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, which related to Federal assistance in developing and maintaining vehicle emission devices and systems inspection and emission testing and control programs, was transferred to section 7544 of this title.

Section 1857f-6c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §211, formerly §210, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 9(a), 84 Stat. 1694, 1698; Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(d), (e), 85 Stat. 464, which related to regulation of fuels, was transferred to section 7545 of this title.

**§ 1857f-6d. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-604, §8(a), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1694**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §211, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 503, provided for a national emissions standards study for stationary sources to be conducted by the Secretary, with a report and recommendations to be submitted to the Congress by Nov. 21, 1969, and for a study of the feasibility of controls for jet and piston aircraft engines, with a report thereon to Congress by Nov. 21, 1968.

**§§ 1857f-6e to 1857f-7. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 1857f-6e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §212, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §10(c), 84 Stat. 1700; amended Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(b), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(b), 88 Stat. 265, which related to low emission vehicles, was transferred to section 7546 of this title.

Section 1857f-6f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §213, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §10, 88 Stat. 261; amended S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to fuel economy for new vehicles, was transferred to section 7547 of this title.

Section 1857f-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §214, formerly §208, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; renumbered §212 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 503; renumbered §213 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§8(a), 10(d), 11(a)(2)(A), 84 Stat. 1694, 1703, 1705; renumbered §214, June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §10, 88 Stat. 261, which related to definitions concerning motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7550 of this title.

**§ 1857f-8. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-675, §2(b), Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 954**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §209, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 995, authorized appropriations for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1966, 1967, 1968, and 1969, to carry out sections 1857f-1 to 1857f-7. See section 1857f of this title.

PART B—AIRCRAFT EMISSION STANDARDS

**§§ 1857f-9 to 1857k. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 1857f-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §231, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1703, which related to the establishment of aircraft emission standards, was transferred to section 7571 of this title.

Section 1857f-10, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §232, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1704, which related to enforcement of aircraft emission standards, was transferred to section 7572 of this title.

Section 1857f-11, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §233, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1704, which related to State standards and controls regarding aircraft emissions, was transferred to section 7573 of this title.

Section 1857f-12, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §234, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §11(a)(1), 84 Stat. 1705, related to definitions concerning aircraft emissions standards, was transferred to section 7574 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1857g, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §301, formerly §8, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 400; renumbered title III, §301, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 504; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§3(b)(2), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1677, 1713, which related to administration of air pollution control, was transferred to section 7601 of this title.

Section 1857h, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §302, formerly §9, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 400; renumbered title III, §302, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 504; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §15(a)(1), (c)(1), 84 Stat. 1710, 1713, which related to definitions concerning air pollution control, was transferred to section 7602 of this title.

Section 1857h-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §303, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1705, which related to emergency powers of the Administrator, was transferred to section 7603 of this title.

Section 1857h-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §304, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1706, which related to citizen suits, was transferred to section 7604 of this title.

Section 1857h-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §305, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707, which related to legal representation of the Administrator and appearance by the Attorney General, was transferred to section 7605 of this title.

Section 1857h-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §306, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707, which related to Federal procurement, was transferred to section 7606 of this title.

Section 1857h-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §307, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1707; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(a), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(c), 88 Stat. 259, which related to administrative proceedings and judicial review, was transferred to section 7607 of this title.

Section 1857h-6, act July 4, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §308, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1708, which related to mandatory licensing, was transferred to section 7608 of this title.

Section 1857h-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §309, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1709, which related to policy review, was transferred to section 7609 of this title.

Section 1857i, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §310, formerly §10, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §303, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 505; renumbered §310 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to application to other laws and nonduplication of appropriations, was transferred to section 7610 of this title.

Section 1857j, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §311, formerly §11, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §304, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 505; renumbered §311 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to records and audits, was transferred to section 7611 of this title.

Section 1857j-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §312, formerly §305, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L.

90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §312 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to cost studies, was transferred to section 7612 of this title.

Section 1857j-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §313, formerly §306, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §313 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to additional reports to Congress, was transferred to section 7613 of this title.

Section 1857j-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §314, formerly §307, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §314 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1705, 1713, which related to labor standards, was transferred to section 7614 of this title.

Section 1857k, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §315, formerly §12, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §305, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §308 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §315, Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §12(a), 84 Stat. 1705, which related to separability of provisions, was transferred to section 7615 of this title.

**§ 1857l. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title III, §306, Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 777**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title III, §316, formerly §13, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 401; renumbered title III, §306, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(4), (6), (7), 79 Stat. 992; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-675, §2(a), 80 Stat. 954; renumbered §309 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 506; renumbered §316 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§12(a), 13(b), 84 Stat. 1705, 1709; Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(c), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(c), 88 Stat. 265, authorized appropriations for air pollution control. See section 7626 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—NOISE POLLUTION**

**§§ 1858, 1858a. Transferred**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1858, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title IV, §402, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §14, 84 Stat. 1709, which established Office of Noise Abatement and Control and authorized investigation of noise and its effects on public health and welfare and a report to Congress on results of this investigation, was transferred to section 7641 of this title.

Section 1858a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title IV, §403, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §14, 84 Stat. 1710, which authorized appropriations concerning noise pollution, was transferred to section 7642 of this title.

**CHAPTER 16—NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION**

- Sec.  
1861. Establishment; composition.  
1862. Functions.
- (a) Initiation and support of studies and programs; scholarships; current register of scientific and engineering personnel.
- (b) Contracts, grants, loans, etc., for scientific and engineering activities; financing of programs.
- (c) Scientific and engineering research programs at academic and other nonprofit institutions; applied scientific and engineering research programs by Presidential directive; employment of consulting services; coordination of activities.
- (d) Promotion of research and education in science and engineering.

- Sec.
- (e) Balancing of research and educational activities in the sciences and engineering.
- (f) Annual report to the President and Congress.
- (g) Support of access to computer networks.
- 1862a. Findings and purpose.  
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- (a) Establishment; purpose.  
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- (a) Procedures.  
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(h) Consultation with Secretary of Education and heads of other agencies.
- 1862d. Set-aside for certain institutions.  
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- (a) Findings.  
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- 1862i. Scientific and technical education.
- (a) National advanced scientific and technical education program.  
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1863. National Science Board.
- (a) Composition; appointment; establishment of policies of the Foundation.  
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1864. Director of Foundation.
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