

117TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1257

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JUNE 16, 2021

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

AN ACT

To direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to conduct a study on the effect of financial and credit counseling for homeless veterans and veterans experiencing housing instability, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Homeless Veterans
3 Credit Repair, Enhancement, and Debt Improvement for
4 Tomorrow Act” or the “Homeless Veterans CREDIT
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. STUDY ON FINANCIAL AND CREDIT COUNSELING.**

7 (a) STUDY REQUIRED.—The Secretary of Veterans
8 Affairs shall conduct a comprehensive study on—

9 (1) the use of and variation of financial and
10 credit counseling services available for homeless vet-
11 erans and veterans experiencing housing instability;

12 (2) barriers to accessing financial and credit
13 counseling for such veterans; and

14 (3) the ability to evaluate and assess the poten-
15 tial effects of financial and credit counseling for
16 such veterans with respect to housing, employment,
17 income, and other outcomes the Secretary deter-
18 mines appropriate.

19 (b) METHODOLOGY.—In conducting the study under
20 subsection (a), the Secretary shall—

21 (1) survey—

22 (A) homeless veterans and veterans experi-
23 encing housing instability who are enrolled in
24 the Supportive Services for Veterans Families
25 program;

1 (B) such veterans who do not seek or re-
2 ceive the care or services under such program
3 or a similar program;

4 (C) grantees of the Supportive Services for
5 Veterans Families program;

6 (D) financial and credit counselors; and

7 (E) persons who are subject matter experts
8 regarding the use of financial and credit coun-
9 seling services that the Secretary determines
10 appropriate; and

11 (2) administer the survey to a representative
12 sample of homeless veterans and veterans experi-
13 encing housing instability in areas with high veteran
14 homelessness.

15 (c) USE AND VARIATION OF SERVICES.—In con-
16 ducting the study under subsection (a)(1), the Secretary
17 shall—

18 (1) use data from the Supportive Services for
19 Veterans Families program and other data collected
20 by the Department of Veterans Affairs, data col-
21 lected by other departments or agencies of the Fed-
22 eral Government, and data collected by nongovern-
23 mental entities to compare the use of and variation
24 of financial and credit counseling services available
25 for homeless veterans and veterans experiencing

1 housing instability and such use and variation for
2 other individuals; and

3 (2) assess such services made available through
4 the Supportive Services for Veterans Families pro-
5 gram, including with respect to the types, modes of
6 delivery, duration, consistency, and quality, of such
7 services.

8 (d) BARRIERS TO COUNSELING.—In conducting the
9 study under subsection (a)(2), the Secretary shall conduct
10 research on the effects of the following perceived barriers
11 to financial and credit counseling for homeless veterans
12 and veterans experiencing housing instability surveyed in
13 the study:

14 (1) The cost of financial and credit counseling
15 services.

16 (2) The perceived stigma associated with seek-
17 ing financial and credit counseling assistance.

18 (3) The effect of driving distance or availability
19 of other forms of transportation to the nearest facil-
20 ity that received a grant under the Supportive Serv-
21 ices for Veterans Families program.

22 (4) The availability of child care.

23 (5) The comprehension of eligibility require-
24 ments for, and the scope of services available under,

1 the Supportive Services for Veterans Families pro-
2 gram.

3 (6) The effectiveness of outreach for the serv-
4 ices available to such veterans under the Supportive
5 Services for Veterans Families program.

6 (7) The location and operating hours of facili-
7 ties that provide services to such veterans under the
8 Supportive Services for Veterans Families program.

9 (8) The COVID–19 pandemic and other health
10 related issues.

11 (9) Such other significant barriers as the Sec-
12 retary considers appropriate.

13 (e) EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT OF EFFECTS OF
14 COUNSELING.—

15 (1) EFFECTS.—In conducting the study under
16 subsection (a)(3), the Secretary shall conduct re-
17 search on the ability to evaluate and assess the po-
18 tential effects of financial and credit counseling serv-
19 ices on homeless veterans and veterans experiencing
20 housing instability with respect to the following:

21 (A) The effects of such services on employ-
22 ment by comparing the veterans who received
23 such services and the veterans who did not re-
24 ceive such services.

1 (B) The effects of such services on housing
2 status by comparing the veterans who received
3 such services and the veterans who did not re-
4 ceive such services.

5 (C) The effects of such services on income
6 by comparing the veterans who received such
7 services and the veterans who did not receive
8 such services.

9 (D) The effects of such services on credit
10 score by comparing the veterans who received
11 such services and the veterans who did not re-
12 ceive such services.

13 (E) The effects of such services on other
14 outcomes the Secretary determines appropriate.

15 (2) DATA AND RECOMMENDATIONS.—In car-
16 rying out paragraph (1), the Secretary shall—

17 (A) determine the relevant data that is
18 available to the Secretary and determine the
19 confidence of the Secretary with respect to ac-
20 cessing any additional data the Secretary may
21 require; and

22 (B) provide recommendations regarding
23 the optimal research or evaluation design that
24 would generate the greatest insights and value.

1 (f) DISCHARGE BY CONTRACT.—The Secretary may
2 seek to enter into a contract with a qualified independent
3 entity or organization to carry out the study and research
4 required under this section, including such an entity or
5 organization that is able to access credit scores, data
6 maintained by the Internal Revenue Service, and other
7 data beneficial to studying income.

8 (g) MANDATORY REVIEW OF DATA BY CERTAIN
9 ELEMENTS OF DEPARTMENT.—

10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ensure
11 that the head of each element of the Department of
12 Veterans Affairs specified in paragraph (2) reviews
13 the results of the study conducted under subsection
14 (a). The head of each such element shall submit to
15 the Deputy Under Secretary for Health for Oper-
16 ations and Management the findings of the head
17 with respect to the study, including recommenda-
18 tions regarding what data the Secretary should col-
19 lect from grantees under the Supportive Services for
20 Veterans Families program.

21 (2) SPECIFIED ELEMENTS.—The elements of
22 the Department of Veterans Affairs specified in this
23 paragraph are the following:

1 (A) The Advisory Committee on Homeless
2 Veterans established under section 2066 of title
3 38, United States Code.

4 (B) The Advisory Committee on Women
5 Veterans established under section 542 of title
6 38, United States Code.

7 (C) The Advisory Committee on Minority
8 Veterans established under section 544 of title
9 38, United States Code.

10 (D) The Homeless Programs Office of the
11 Veterans Health Administration.

12 (E) The Office of Tribal Government Rela-
13 tions of the Department.

14 (h) REPORTS.—

15 (1) INTERIM REPORT.—Not later than one year
16 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
17 retary shall submit to Congress an interim report on
18 the study under subsection (a).

19 (2) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 30 months
20 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
21 retary shall submit to Congress a report on the
22 study under subsection (a). The report shall in-
23 clude—

1 (A) the findings of the head of each ele-
2 ment of the Department specified under sub-
3 section (g)(2); and

4 (B) recommendations for such administra-
5 tive and legislative action as the Secretary con-
6 siders appropriate.

7 (i) DEFINITION.—In this section:

8 (1) The term “homeless veterans and veterans
9 experiencing housing instability” means veterans
10 who are homeless (as that term is defined in sub-
11 section (a) or (b) of section 103 of the McKinney–
12 Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11302)).

13 (2) The term “Supportive Services for Veterans
14 Families program” means the program established
15 pursuant to section 2044 of title 38, United States
16 Code.

17 **SEC. 3. TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.**

18 (a) TITLE 38, UNITED STATES CODE.—Title 38,
19 United States Code, is amended as follows:

20 (1) In section 1786(d), as added by section
21 3006 of the Johnny Isakson and David P. Roe,
22 M.D. Veterans Health Care and Benefits Improve-
23 ment Act of 2020 (Public Law 116–315), by strik-
24 ing paragraph (3).

1 (2) In section 3673(f), as added by section
2 1023 of such Act, by striking paragraph (3).

3 (b) JOHNNY ISAKSON AND DAVID P. ROE, M.D. VET-
4 ERANS HEALTH CARE AND BENEFITS IMPROVEMENT ACT
5 OF 2020.—The Johnny Isakson and David P. Roe, M.D.
6 Veterans Health Care and Benefits Improvement Act of
7 2020 (Public Law 116–315) is amended as follows:

8 (1) In section 3010—

9 (A) in subsection (a), by striking “The
10 Secretary” and inserting “Subject to the avail-
11 ability of appropriations for such purpose, the
12 Secretary”; and

13 (B) by striking subsection (h).

14 (2) In section 4201(a), by adding at the end
15 the following new paragraph:

16 “(3) USE OF AUTHORITY.—The Secretary shall
17 ensure that paragraph (1) is carried out in accord-
18 ance with established procedures for
19 reprogrammings or transfers, including with respect

1 to presenting a request for a reprogramming of
2 funds.”.

Passed the House of Representatives June 15, 2021.

Attest: CHERYL L. JOHNSON,
Clerk.