

117TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 3372

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

DECEMBER 5, 2022

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

AN ACT

To authorize implementation grants to community-based
nonprofits to operate one-stop reentry centers.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “One Stop Shop Com-
3 munity Reentry Program Act of 2022”.

4 **SEC. 2. COMMUNITY REENTRY CENTER GRANT PROGRAM.**

5 (a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Attorney General
6 is authorized to carry out a grant program to make grants
7 to eligible entities for the purpose of creating community
8 reentry centers.

9 (b) APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS.—Each applica-
10 tion for a grant under this section shall—

11 (1) demonstrate a plan to work with community
12 stakeholders who interact with formerly incarcerated
13 people or individuals with a conviction record and
14 their families to—

15 (A) identify specific strategies and ap-
16 proaches to providing reentry services;

17 (B) develop a needs assessment tool to sur-
18 vey or conduct focus groups with community
19 members in order to identify—

20 (i) the needs of individuals after con-
21 viction or incarceration, and the barriers
22 such individuals face; and

23 (ii) the needs of the families and com-
24 munities to which such individuals belong;
25 and

1 (C) use the information gathered pursuant
2 to subparagraph (B) to determine the reentry
3 services to be provided by the community re-
4 entry center;

5 (2) identify the institutions from which individ-
6 uals who are released from incarceration are likely
7 to reenter the community served by the community
8 reentry center, and develop a plan, if feasible, to
9 provide transportation for such released individuals
10 to the community reentry center, to the individual's
11 residence, or to a location where the individual is or-
12 dered by a court to report;

13 (3) demonstrate a plan to provide accessible no-
14 tice of the location of the reentry intake and coordi-
15 nation center and the services that it will provide
16 (either directly or on a referral basis), including,
17 where feasible, within and outside of institutions
18 identified under paragraph (1);

19 (4) demonstrate a plan to provide intake and
20 reentry needs assessment that is trauma-informed
21 and gender-responsive after an individual is released
22 from an institution, or, in the case of an individual
23 who is convicted of an offense and not sentenced to
24 a term of imprisonment, after such conviction, and
25 where feasible, before release, to ensure that the in-

1 individuals served by the center are referred to appro-
2 priate reentry services based on the individual's
3 needs immediately upon release from an institution
4 or after conviction, and continuously thereafter as
5 needed;

6 (5) demonstrate a plan to provide the reentry
7 services identified in paragraph (1)(C);

8 (6) demonstrate a plan to continue to provide
9 services (including through referral) for individuals
10 served by the center who move to a different geo-
11 graphic area to ensure appropriate case manage-
12 ment, case planning, and access to continuous or
13 new services, where necessary, and based on con-
14 sistent reevaluation of needs;

15 (7) identify specific methods that the commu-
16 nity reentry center will employ to achieve perform-
17 ance objectives among the individuals served by the
18 center, including—

19 (A) increased access to and participation
20 in reentry services;

21 (B) reduction in recidivism rates;

22 (C) increased numbers of individuals ob-
23 taining and retaining employment;

24 (D) increased enrollment in and degrees
25 earned from educational programs, including

1 high school or the equivalent thereof, and insti-
2 tutions of higher education, and receipt of pro-
3 fessional or occupational licenses;

4 (E) increased enrollment in vocational re-
5 habilitation, technical schools, or vocational
6 training;

7 (F) increased numbers of individuals ob-
8 taining and maintaining permanent and stable
9 housing; and

10 (G) increased self-reports of successful
11 community living, including stability of living
12 situation and positive family relationships; and

13 (8) to the extent practicable, identify State,
14 local, and private funds available to supplement the
15 funds received under this section.

16 (c) PREFERENCE.—The Attorney General shall give
17 preference to applicants that demonstrate that they seek
18 to employ individuals who have been convicted of an of-
19 fense, or served a term of imprisonment and have com-
20 pleted any court-ordered supervision, or that, to the extent
21 allowable by law, employ such formerly incarcerated indi-
22 viduals in positions of responsibility.

23 (d) EVALUATION AND REPORT.—

24 (1) EVALUATION.—The Attorney General shall
25 enter into an agreement with a nonprofit organiza-

1 tion with expertise in analyzing data related to re-
2 entry services and recidivism to monitor and evalu-
3 ate each recipient of funds under this section.

4 (2) REPORT.—Not later than one year after the
5 date on which grants are initially made under this
6 section, and annually thereafter, the Attorney Gen-
7 eral shall submit to Congress a report on the pro-
8 gram, which shall include—

9 (A) the number of grants made, the num-
10 ber of eligible entities receiving such grants,
11 and the amount of funding distributed to each
12 eligible entity pursuant to this section;

13 (B) the location of each eligible entity re-
14 ceiving such a grant, and the population served
15 by the community reentry center;

16 (C) the number of persons who have par-
17 ticipated in reentry services offered by a com-
18 munity reentry center, disaggregated by type of
19 services, and success rates of participants in
20 each service to the extent possible;

21 (D) the number of persons who have par-
22 ticipated in reentry services for which they re-
23 ceived a referral from a community reentry cen-
24 ter, disaggregated by type of services, and suc-
25 cess rates of participants in each service;

1 (E) recidivism rates within the population
2 served by each community reentry center, both
3 before and after receiving a grant under this
4 section;

5 (F) the numbers of individuals obtaining
6 and retaining employment within the population
7 served by each community reentry center, both
8 before and after receiving a grant under this
9 section;

10 (G) the number of individuals obtaining
11 and maintaining housing within the population
12 served by each community reentry center, both
13 before and after receiving a grant under this
14 section;

15 (H) the number of individuals enrolled in
16 an educational program, including high school,
17 or the equivalent thereof, and institutions of
18 higher education, both before and after receiv-
19 ing a grant under this section;

20 (I) the number of individuals enrolled in
21 vocational rehabilitation, technical schools, or
22 vocational training, both before and after re-
23 ceiving a grant under this section;

24 (J) for each eligible entity receiving a
25 grant under this section, the number of individ-

1 uals employed who have been convicted of an
 2 offense, or served a term of imprisonment and
 3 have completed any court-ordered supervision,
 4 to include the number of formerly incarcerated
 5 individuals in positions of responsibility; and

6 (K) other relevant information, which may
 7 include recommendations, if any, to improve the
 8 effectiveness and efficiency of the grant pro-
 9 gram under this section, and to address bar-
 10 riers faced by individuals receiving reentry serv-
 11 ices from community reentry centers.

12 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) COMMUNITY STAKEHOLDER.—The term
 14 “community stakeholder”—

15 (A) means an individual who serves the
 16 community; and

17 (B) includes—

18 (i) a school official;

19 (ii) a faith leader;

20 (iii) a social service provider;

21 (iv) a leader of a neighborhood asso-
 22 ciation;

23 (v) a public safety representative;

24 (vi) an employee of an organization
 25 that provides reentry services;

1 (vii) a member of a civic or volunteer
2 group related to the provision of reentry
3 services;

4 (viii) a health care professional; and

5 (ix) an employee of a State, local, or
6 tribal government agency with expertise in
7 the provision of reentry services.

8 (2) COMMUNITY REENTRY CENTER.—The term
9 “community reentry center” means a center that—

10 (A) offers intake, reentry needs assess-
11 ments, case management, and case planning for
12 reentry services for individuals after conviction
13 or incarceration;

14 (B) provides the reentry services identified
15 under subsection (b)(1)(C) at a single location;
16 and

17 (C) provides referrals to appropriate serv-
18 ice providers based on the assessment of needs
19 of the individuals.

20 (3) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-
21 ty” means a community-based nonprofit organiza-
22 tion that—

23 (A) has expertise in the provision of re-
24 entry services; and

(B) is located in a geographic area that has disproportionately high numbers of residents, when compared to the local community, who—

(i) have been arrested;

(ii) have been convicted of a criminal offense; and

(iii) return to such geographic area after incarceration.

(4) REENTRY SERVICES.—The term “reentry services”—

(A) means comprehensive and holistic services that improve outcomes for individuals after conviction or incarceration; and

(B) includes—

(i) seeking and maintaining employment, including—

(I) assistance with drafting resumes, establishing emails accounts, locating job solicitations, submitting of job applications, and preparing for interviews; and

(II) securing any licenses, certifications, government-issued identifica-

- 1 tions, or other documentation nec-
2 essary to obtain employment;
- 3 (ii) placement in job placement pro-
4 grams that partner with private employers;
- 5 (iii) obtaining free and low-cost job
6 skills classes, including computer skills,
7 technical skills, vocational skills, and any
8 other job-related or other necessary skills;
- 9 (iv) supporting preparation for post-
10 secondary education, including academic
11 counseling, peer mentoring, and commu-
12 nity support;
- 13 (v) locating and maintaining housing,
14 which may include housing counseling, as-
15 sisting with finding and securing afford-
16 able housing including in areas of oppor-
17 tunity, assisting with applications for sub-
18 sidized housing and housing-related bene-
19 fits, locating and identifying temporary
20 shelter when housing cannot be found im-
21 mediately, and applying for home energy
22 and utility assistance programs;
- 23 (vi) obtaining identification cards,
24 driver's licenses, replacement Social Secu-

1 rity cards, birth certificates, and citizen-
2 ship or immigration documentation;

3 (vii) registering to vote, and applying
4 for voting rights to be restored, where per-
5 mitted by law;

6 (viii) applying for or accessing high
7 school equivalency classes, vocational reha-
8 bilitation, or technical courses;

9 (ix) applying for loans for and admis-
10 sion to institutions of higher education;

11 (x) financial counseling planning, em-
12 powerment, or coaching;

13 (xi) legal assistance or referrals for
14 record sealing or expungement, forfeiture
15 of property or assets, family law and cus-
16 tody matters, legal aid services (including
17 other civil legal aid services), and relevant
18 civil matters including housing and other
19 issues;

20 (xii) retrieving property or funds re-
21 tained by the arresting agency or facility of
22 incarceration, or retrieving property or
23 funds obtained while incarcerated;

24 (xiii) transportation, including
25 through provision of transit fare;

1 (xiv) individual and familial coun-
2 seling;

3 (xv) problem-solving, in coordination
4 with counsel where necessary, any difficul-
5 ties in compliance with court-ordered su-
6 pervision requirements, including restric-
7 tions on living with certain family mem-
8 bers, contact with certain friends, bond re-
9 quirements, location and residency restric-
10 tions, electronic monitoring compliance,
11 court-ordered substance use disorder treat-
12 ment, and other court-ordered require-
13 ments;

14 (xvi) communication needs, including
15 providing a mobile phone, mobile phone
16 service or access, or internet access;

17 (xvii) applying for State or Federal
18 government benefits, where eligible, and
19 assisting in locating free or reduced cost
20 food and sustenance benefits;

21 (xviii) life skills assistance;

22 (xix) mentorship;

23 (xx) medical and mental health serv-
24 ices, and cognitive-behavioral program-
25 ming;

1 (xxi) substance use disorder treat-
2 ment;

3 (xxii) reactivation, application for, and
4 maintenance of professional or other li-
5 censes;

6 (xxiii) providing case management
7 services, in connection with court-ordered
8 terms of release, or other local publicly
9 supported social work case management;

10 (xxiv) safety planning with victims of
11 domestic violence, dating violence, sexual
12 assault, stalking, and human trafficking;
13 and

14 (xxv) applying for State Vocational
15 Rehabilitation services for individuals with
16 disabilities that may qualify or conduct an
17 evaluation to determine whether they may
18 be eligible or potentially eligible for voca-
19 tional rehabilitation services.

20 (5) SUCCESS RATE.—The term “success rate”
21 means the rate of recidivism (as measured by a sub-
22 sequent conviction or return to prison), job place-
23 ment, permanent housing placement, or completion
24 of certification, trade, or other education program.

25 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be
2 appropriated \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years
3 2022 through 2026 to carry out this section.

4 (2) EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION.—The Attorney
5 General shall ensure that grants awarded under this
6 section are equitably distributed among the geo-
7 graphical regions and between urban and rural pop-
8 ulations, including Indian Tribes, consistent with the
9 objective of reducing recidivism.

10 **SEC. 3. GRANTS FOR REENTRY SERVICES ASSISTANCE HOT-**
11 **LINES.**

12 (a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General is au-
14 thorized to make grants to States, Indian Tribes,
15 and units of local government to operate reentry
16 services assistance hotlines that are toll-free and op-
17 erate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

18 (2) GRANT PERIOD.—A grant made under
19 paragraph (1) shall be for a period of not more than
20 5 years.

21 (b) HOTLINE REQUIREMENTS.—A grant recipient
22 shall ensure, with respect to a hotline funded by a grant
23 under subsection (a), that—

1 (1) the hotline directs individuals to local re-
2 entry services (as such term is defined in section
3 2(e));

4 (2) any personally identifiable information that
5 an individual provides to an agency of the State or
6 Indian Tribe through the hotline is not directly or
7 indirectly disclosed, without the consent of the indi-
8 vidual, to any other agency or entity, or person;

9 (3) the staff members who operate the hotline
10 are trained to be knowledgeable about—

11 (A) applicable Federal, State, Tribal, and
12 local reentry services; and

13 (B) the unique barriers to successful re-
14 entry into the community after a person has
15 been convicted or incarcerated;

16 (4) the hotline is accessible to—

17 (A) individuals with limited English pro-
18 ficiency, consistent with applicable law; and

19 (B) individuals with disabilities;

20 (5) the hotline has the capability to engage with
21 individuals using text messages.

22 (c) BEST PRACTICES.—The Attorney General shall
23 issue guidance to grant recipients on best practices for im-
24 plementing the requirements of subsection (b).

1 (d) PREFERENCE.—The Attorney General shall give
2 preference to applicants that demonstrate that they seek
3 to employ individuals to operate the hotline who have been
4 convicted of an offense, or have served a term of imprison-
5 ment and have completed any court-ordered supervision.

6 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) INDIAN TRIBE.—The term “Indian Tribe”
8 has the meaning given the term in section 4 of the
9 Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance
10 Act (25 U.S.C. 5304).

11 (2) STATE.—The term “State” means—

12 (A) a State;

13 (B) the District of Columbia;

14 (C) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico;

15 and

16 (D) any other territory or possession of the
17 United States.

18 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
19 authorized to be appropriated \$1,500,000 for each of fis-
20 cal years 2022 through 2026 to carry out this section.

Passed the House of Representatives December 1,
2022.

Attest:

CHERYL L. JOHNSON,

Clerk.