

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 483

To amend the District of Columbia Home Rule Act to provide for the automatic appointment of judges to the District of Columbia courts without the advice and consent of the Senate, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 24, 2023

Ms. NORTON introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the District of Columbia Home Rule Act to provide for the automatic appointment of judges to the District of Columbia courts without the advice and consent of the Senate, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “District of Columbia
5 Courts Judicial Vacancy Reduction Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. AUTOMATIC APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES TO DIS-**
2 **TRICT OF COLUMBIA COURTS.**

3 (a) APPOINTMENTS BY PRESIDENT.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 433(a) of the Dis-
5 trict of Columbia Home Rule Act (sec. 1–204.33(a),
6 D.C. Official Code) is amended by striking “the
7 President shall nominate” and all that follows and
8 inserting the following: “from the list of persons rec-
9 ommended by the District of Columbia Judicial
10 Nomination Commission established under section
11 434, the President shall appoint all judges of the
12 District of Columbia courts.”.

13 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 433
14 of such Act (sec. 1–204.33, D.C. Official Code) is
15 further amended—

16 (A) in the heading, by striking “NOMINA-
17 TION AND”;

18 (B) in subsection (b) in the matter pre-
19 ceding paragraph (1), by striking “nominated
20 or”;

21 (C) in paragraph (2) of subsection (b), by
22 striking “nomination” and inserting “appoint-
23 ment”;

24 (D) in paragraph (3) of subsection (b), by
25 striking “nomination” and inserting “appoint-
26 ment”;

1 (E) in paragraph (4) of subsection (b), by
2 striking “the President, for such nomination
3 and appointment,” and inserting “the President
4 for such appointment”;

5 (F) in paragraph (5) of subsection (b), by
6 striking “his nomination” and inserting “ap-
7 pointment”;

8 (G) in the fifth sentence of subsection (c),
9 by striking “then the President may nominate”
10 and all that follows and inserting “the Presi-
11 dent may reappoint such candidate as judge.”;

12 (H) in the sixth sentence of subsection (c),
13 by striking “not to so nominate such declaring
14 candidate, he shall nominate another can-
15 didate” and inserting “not to so reappoint such
16 declaring candidate, the President shall appoint
17 another candidate”; and

18 (I) in the seventh sentence of subsection
19 (c), by striking “then the President shall not
20 submit to the Senate for advice and consent the
21 renomination of the declaring candidate as
22 judge” and inserting “the President shall not
23 reappoint the declaring candidate as judge”.

1 (3) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-
2 tents of such Act is amended by amending the item
3 relating to section 433 to read as follows:

“Sec. 433. Appointment of judges.”.

4 (b) APPOINTMENTS BY JUDICIAL NOMINATION COM-
5 MISSION.—Section 434(d) of such Act (sec. 1–204.34(d),
6 D.C. Official Code) is amended—

7 (1) in the first sentence of paragraph (1), by
8 striking “for possible nomination and appointment”
9 and inserting “for possible appointment”;

10 (2) in the second sentence of paragraph (1), by
11 striking “more than one nominee” and inserting
12 “more than one person”;

13 (3) in the third sentence of paragraph (1), by
14 striking “of nominees”;

15 (4) in the fourth sentence of paragraph (1)—

16 (A) by striking “the President fails to
17 nominate, for Senate confirmation,” and insert-
18 ing “the President fails to appoint”; and

19 (B) by striking “the Commission shall
20 nominate, and with the advice and consent of
21 the Senate, appoint” and inserting “the Com-
22 mission shall appoint”; and

23 (5) in paragraph (3), by striking “nomination”
24 each place it appears and inserting “appointment”.

1 **SEC. 3. AUTHORIZING CONGRESS TO PREVENT APPOINT-**
 2 **MENT THROUGH RESOLUTION OF DIS-**
 3 **APPROVAL.**

4 (a) RESOLUTIONS OF DISAPPROVAL.—Part C of title
 5 IV of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act (sec. 1–
 6 204.31 et seq., D.C. Official Code) is amended by insert-
 7 ing after section 434 the following new section:

8 “AUTHORIZING CONGRESS TO PREVENT APPOINTMENT
 9 THROUGH RESOLUTION OF DISAPPROVAL

10 “SEC. 434A. (a) REQUIRING TRANSMISSION OF NO-
 11 TICE OF APPOINTMENT TO CONGRESS.—Notice of the ap-
 12 pointment of a judge of a District of Columbia court under
 13 this part shall be transmitted to the Speaker of the House
 14 of Representatives and the President pro tempore of the
 15 Senate by—

16 “(1) the President, in the case of an appoint-
 17 ment under section 433; or

18 “(2) the District of Columbia Judicial Nomina-
 19 tion Commission, in the case of an appointment
 20 under section 434(d)(1).

21 “(b) TIMING OF APPOINTMENT.—The appointment
 22 of a judge of the District of Columbia courts shall take
 23 effect upon the expiration of the 30-calendar-day period
 24 (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, and any day
 25 on which neither House is in session because of an ad-
 26 journment sine die, a recess of more than three days, or

1 an adjournment of more than three days) beginning on
 2 the date on which notice of the appointment is transmitted
 3 to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the
 4 President pro tempore of the Senate under subsection (a),
 5 unless during such 30-calendar-day period there has been
 6 enacted into law a joint resolution disapproving of the ap-
 7 pointment.

8 “(c) APPLICATION OF EXPEDITED PROCEDURES FOR
 9 CONSIDERATION OF RESOLUTIONS OF DISAPPROVAL OF
 10 COUNCIL ACTS TO CONSIDERATION OF RESOLUTIONS OF
 11 DISAPPROVAL OF APPOINTMENT OF JUDGES.—

12 “(1) APPLICATION OF PROCEDURES.—The pro-
 13 visions of section 604 shall apply with respect to a
 14 joint resolution described in paragraph (2) in the
 15 same manner and to the same extent as such provi-
 16 sions apply to a joint resolution which is described
 17 in section 604(b) and which disapproves an act of
 18 the District of Columbia Council which is trans-
 19 mitted pursuant to section 602(c)(1).

20 “(2) RESOLUTIONS DESCRIBED.—A resolution
 21 described in this paragraph is a resolution, the mat-
 22 ter after the resolving clause of which is as follows:
 23 ‘That the _____ disapproves of the ap-
 24 pointment of _____ as a judge of the
 25 _____.’, with the first blank filled in

1 with the name of the House of Congress involved,
 2 the second blank filled in with the name of the indi-
 3 vidual involved, and the third blank filled in with the
 4 name of the District of Columbia court involved, but
 5 does not include any resolution which specifies more
 6 than one action.”.

7 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 8 of such Act is amended by inserting after the item relating
 9 to section 434 the following new item:

“Sec. 434A. Authorizing Congress to prevent appointment through resolution of
 disapproval.”.

10 **SEC. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by this
 12 Act shall apply with respect to appointments of judges of
 13 the District of Columbia courts which are made on or after
 14 the date of the enactment of this Act.

15 (b) TRANSITION RULE FOR CURRENT NOMINEES.—
 16 Section 434A of the District of Columbia Home Rule Act
 17 (as added by section 3(a)) shall apply with respect to an
 18 individual whose nomination as a judge of the District of
 19 Columbia courts is pending as of the date of the enact-
 20 ment of this Act as follows:

21 (1) In the case of an individual nominated by
 22 the President under section 433 of such Act (as in
 23 effect prior to the effective date of this Act), the
 24 President shall be deemed to have transmitted notice

1 of the appointment of the individual as a judge of
2 the District of Columbia courts to the Speaker of
3 the House of Representatives and the President pro
4 tempore of the Senate on the date of the enactment
5 of this Act.

6 (2) In the case of an individual nominated by
7 the District of Columbia Judicial Nomination Com-
8 mission under section 434 of such Act (as in effect
9 prior to the effective date of this Act), the Commis-
10 sion shall be deemed to have transmitted notice of
11 the appointment of the individual as a judge of the
12 District of Columbia courts to the Speaker of the
13 House of Representatives and the President pro
14 tempore of the Senate on the date of the enactment
15 of this Act.

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