

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2106

To establish a grant program to support schools of medicine and schools of osteopathic medicine in underserved areas.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 2025

Mr. COSTA (for himself and Mr. GRAY) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

A BILL

To establish a grant program to support schools of medicine and schools of osteopathic medicine in underserved areas.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Expanding Medical
5 Education Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. GRANTS FOR SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE AND SCHOOLS**
 2 **OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE IN UNDER-**
 3 **SERVED AREAS.**

4 Subpart II of part C of title VII of the Public Health
 5 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 293m et seq.) is amended by add-
 6 ing at the end the following:

7 **“SEC. 749C. GRANTS FOR SCHOOLS OF MEDICINE AND**
 8 **SCHOOLS OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE IN UN-**
 9 **DERSERVED AREAS.**

10 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may award grants
 11 to institutions of higher education (including consortiums
 12 of such institutions) for the establishment, improvement,
 13 or expansion of a school of medicine or osteopathic medi-
 14 cine, or a branch campus of a school of medicine or osteo-
 15 pathic medicine.

16 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting grant recipients under
 17 this section, the Secretary shall give priority to any insti-
 18 tution of higher education (or consortium of such institu-
 19 tions) that—

20 “(1) proposes to use the grant for the establish-
 21 ment of a school of medicine or osteopathic medi-
 22 cine, or a branch campus of a school of medicine or
 23 osteopathic medicine, in an area—

24 “(A) in which—

25 “(i) no other such school is based; or

1 “(ii) in the case in which the school of
2 medicine or osteopathic medicine proposed
3 to be established would be a minority-serv-
4 ing institution, no other minority-serving
5 institution that includes a school of medi-
6 cine or osteopathic medicine is based; and

7 “(B) that is a medically underserved com-
8 munity or a health professional shortage area;
9 or

10 “(2) is a minority-serving institution described
11 in section 371(a) of the Higher Education Act of
12 1965 or an institution or program described in sec-
13 tion 326(e) of such Act.

14 “(c) CONSIDERATIONS.—In awarding grants under
15 this section, the Secretary, to the extent practicable, may
16 ensure equitable distribution of awards among the geo-
17 graphical regions of the United States.

18 “(d) USE OF FUNDS.—An institution of higher edu-
19 cation (or a consortium of such institutions)—

20 “(1) shall use grant amounts received under
21 this section to—

22 “(A) recruit, enroll, and retain medical
23 students who are pursuing a degree of doctor of
24 medicine or doctor of osteopathy, including in-
25 dividuals who are from disadvantaged back-

1 grounds (including racial and ethnic groups
2 underrepresented among medical students and
3 health professions), individuals from rural and
4 underserved areas, low-income individuals, and
5 first generation college students, at a school of
6 medicine or osteopathic medicine or branch
7 campus of a school of medicine or osteopathic
8 medicine; and

9 “(B) develop, implement, and expand cur-
10 rriculum that emphasizes care for rural and un-
11 derserved populations, including accessible and
12 culturally and linguistically appropriate care
13 and services, at such school or branch campus;
14 and

15 “(2) may use grant amounts received under this
16 section to—

17 “(A) plan and construct—

18 “(i) a school of medicine or osteo-
19 pathic medicine, or a branch campus of a
20 school of medicine or osteopathic medicine,
21 in an area in which no other such school
22 is based; or

23 “(ii) a school of medicine or osteo-
24 pathic medicine, or a branch campus of a
25 school of medicine or osteopathic medicine,

1 that will be a minority-serving institution,
2 in an area in which no other such school
3 that is a minority-serving institution is
4 based;

5 “(B) plan, develop, and meet criteria for
6 accreditation for a school of medicine or osteo-
7 pathic medicine or branch campus of a school
8 of medicine or osteopathic medicine;

9 “(C) hire faculty, including faculty from
10 racial and ethnic groups who are underrep-
11 resented among the medical and other health
12 professions, and other staff to serve at such a
13 school or branch campus;

14 “(D) support educational programs at such
15 a school or branch campus;

16 “(E) modernize and expand infrastructure
17 at such a school or branch campus; and

18 “(F) support other activities that the Sec-
19 retary determines further the establishment,
20 improvement, or expansion of a school of medi-
21 cine or osteopathic medicine or branch campus
22 of a school of medicine or osteopathic medicine.

23 “(e) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant
24 under subsection (a), an institution of higher education
25 (or a consortium of such institutions), shall submit an ap-

1 plication to the Secretary at such time, in such manner,
2 and containing such information as the Secretary may re-
3 quire, including a description of the institution's or con-
4 sortium's planned activities described in subsection (d).

5 “(f) REPORTING.—

6 “(1) REPORTS FROM ENTITIES.—Each institu-
7 tion of higher education, or consortium of such insti-
8 tutions, awarded a grant under this section shall
9 submit an annual report to the Secretary on the ac-
10 tivities conducted under such grant, and other infor-
11 mation as the Secretary may require.

12 “(2) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 5
13 years after the date of enactment of this section and
14 every 5 years thereafter, the Secretary shall submit
15 to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and
16 Pensions of the Senate and the Committee on En-
17 ergy and Commerce of the House of Representatives
18 a report that provides a summary of the activities
19 and outcomes associated with grants made under
20 this section. Such reports shall include—

21 “(A) a list of awardees, including their pri-
22 mary geographic location, and location of any
23 school of medicine or osteopathic medicine, or a
24 branch campus of school of medicine or osteo-
25 pathic medicine that was established, improved,

1 or expanded under the program under this sec-
2 tion;

3 “(B) the total number of students (includ-
4 ing the number of students from racial and eth-
5 nic groups underrepresented among medical
6 students and health professions, low-income
7 students, and first generation college students)
8 who—

9 “(i) are enrolled at, or who have grad-
10 uated from, any school of medicine or os-
11 teopathic medicine, or a branch campus of
12 school of medicine or osteopathic medicine,
13 that was established, improved, or ex-
14 panded under the program under this sec-
15 tion, deidentified and disaggregated by
16 race, ethnicity, age, sex, geographic region,
17 disability status, and other relevant fac-
18 tors, to the extent such information is
19 available; and

20 “(ii) who subsequently participate in
21 an accredited internship or medical resi-
22 dency program upon graduation from any
23 school of medicine or osteopathic medicine,
24 or a branch campus of a school of medicine
25 or osteopathic medicine, that was estab-

lished, improved, or expanded under the program under this section, deidentified and disaggregated by race, ethnicity, age, sex, geographic region, disability status, medical specialty pursued, and other relevant factors, to the extent such information is available;

“(C) the effects of such program on the health care provider workforce, including any impact on demographic representation disaggregated by race, ethnicity, and sex, and the fields or specialties pursued by students who have graduated from any school of medicine or osteopathic medicine, or a branch campus of school of medicine or osteopathic medicine, that was established, improved, or expanded under the program under this section;

“(D) the effects of such program on health care access in underserved areas, including medically underserved communities and health professional shortage areas; and

“(E) recommendations for improving the program described in this section, and any other considerations as the Secretary determines appropriate.

1 “(3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The Secretary
2 shall make reports submitted under paragraph (2)
3 publicly available on the website of the Department
4 of Health and Human Services.

5 “(g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 “(1) BRANCH CAMPUS.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘branch
8 campus’, with respect to a school of medicine or
9 osteopathic medicine, means an additional loca-
10 tion of such school that is geographically apart
11 and independent of the main campus, at which
12 the school offers at least 50 percent of the pro-
13 gram leading to a degree of doctor of medicine
14 or doctor of osteopathy that is offered at the
15 main campus.

16 “(B) INDEPENDENCE FROM MAIN CAM-
17 PUS.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the
18 location of a school described in such subpara-
19 graph shall be considered to be independent of
20 the main campus described in such subpara-
21 graph if the location—

22 “(i) is permanent in nature;

23 “(ii) offers courses in educational pro-
24 grams leading to a degree, certificate, or
25 other recognized educational credential;

1 “(iii) has its own faculty and adminis-
2 trative or supervisory organization; and

3 “(iv) has its own budgetary and hiring
4 authority.

5 “(2) FIRST GENERATION COLLEGE STUDENT.—

6 The term ‘first generation college student’ has the
7 meaning given such term in section 402A(h)(3) of
8 the Higher Education Act of 1965.

9 “(3) HEALTH PROFESSIONAL SHORTAGE
10 AREA.—The term ‘health professional shortage area’
11 has the meaning given such term in section 332(a).

12 “(4) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—
13 The term ‘institution of higher education’ has the
14 meaning given such term in section 101 of the High-
15 er Education Act of 1965.

16 “(5) MEDICALLY UNDERSERVED COMMUNITY.—
17 The term ‘medically underserved community’ has the
18 meaning given such term in section 799B(6).

19 “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
20 is authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be nec-
21 essary to carry out this section.”.

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