

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2372

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to enhance medical device communications and ensure device cleanliness.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 26, 2025

Mr. LIEU (for himself, Ms. CHU, and Ms. NORTON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

A BILL

To amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to enhance medical device communications and ensure device cleanliness.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Disclosure; and En-
5 couragement of Verification, Innovation, Cleaning, and
6 Efficiency Act of 2025” or the “DEVICE Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. REPORTING REQUIREMENT FOR DESIGN AND RE-**
2 **PROCESSING INSTRUCTION CHANGES.**

3 (a) ADULTERATION.—Section 501 of the Federal
4 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 351) is amend-
5 ed by inserting after paragraph (j) the following:

6 “(k) If it is a device with respect to which the manu-
7 facturer is in violation of the reporting requirement under
8 section 510(r) (relating to design and reprocessing
9 changes).”.

10 (b) REQUIREMENT.—Section 510 of the Federal
11 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360) is amend-
12 ed by adding at the end the following:

13 “(r) REPORTING REQUIREMENT FOR DEVICE DE-
14 SIGN CHANGES.—Before making a change to the design
15 of a device, or the reprocessing instructions of a device,
16 that is marketed in interstate commerce, the manufacturer
17 of the device shall give written notice of the change to
18 the Secretary.”.

19 **SEC. 3. REPORTING REQUIREMENT FOR CERTAIN COMMU-**
20 **NICATIONS TO FOREIGN HEALTH CARE PRO-**
21 **VIDERS.**

22 (a) ADULTERATION.—Section 501 of the Federal
23 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 351), as
24 amended by section 2 of this Act, is further amended by
25 inserting after paragraph (k) the following:

1 “(l) If it is a device with respect to which the manu-
2 facturer is in violation of the reporting requirement under
3 section 510(s) (relating to communications to foreign
4 health care providers).”.

5 (b) REQUIREMENT.—Section 510 of the Federal
6 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 360), as
7 amended by section 2 of this Act, is further amended by
8 adding at the end the following:

9 “(s) REPORTING REQUIREMENT FOR CERTAIN COM-
10 MUNICATIONS TO FOREIGN HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.—

11 “(1) REQUIREMENT.—The manufacturer of a
12 device that is marketed in interstate commerce shall
13 give written notice to the Secretary of any commu-
14 nication described in paragraph (2) not more than
15 5 calendar days after making such communication.

16 “(2) COMMUNICATION DESCRIBED.—A commu-
17 nication is described in this paragraph if the com-
18 munication—

19 “(A) is made by the manufacturer of the
20 device or an affiliate of the manufacturer;

21 “(B) relates to a change to the design of
22 the device, a change to the recommended re-
23 processing protocols, if any, for the device, or a
24 safety concern about the device; and

1 “(C) is widely disseminated (including on a
 2 voluntary basis) to health care providers in a
 3 foreign country.

4 “(3) AFFILIATE.—In this subsection, the term
 5 ‘affiliate’ means a business entity that has a rela-
 6 tionship with a second business entity if, directly or
 7 indirectly—

8 “(A) one business entity controls, or has
 9 the power to control, the other business entity;
 10 or

11 “(B) a third party controls, or has the
 12 power to control, both of the business entities.”.

13 **SEC. 4. RAPID ASSESSMENT TESTS INTENDED TO ENSURE**
 14 **PROPER REPROCESSING.**

15 (a) INCLUSION IN DEVICE DEFINITION.—Section
 16 201 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21
 17 U.S.C. 321) is amended—

18 (1) in paragraph (h)(1)—

19 (A) in clause (B), by striking “or” at the
 20 end;

21 (B) in clause (C), by striking “and” at the
 22 end and inserting “or”; and

23 (C) by inserting after clause (C) the fol-
 24 lowing:

1 “(D) a rapid assessment test intended to ensure the
2 proper reprocessing of a reusable device (as defined in
3 paragraph (tt)), and”; and

4 (2) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(tt) The term ‘reusable device’ means a device
6 that—

7 “(1) is intended to be used more than one time;

8 and

9 “(2) must be sanitized (whether through clean-
10 ing, disinfection, or sterilization) to ensure that the
11 device is safe and effective for such intended use.”.

12 (b) INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE AND VALIDATION
13 DATA.—Section 510 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-
14 metic Act (21 U.S.C. 360), as amended by sections 2 and
15 3 of this Act, is further amended by adding at the end
16 the following:

17 “(t) INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE AND VALIDATION
18 DATA.—

19 “(1) INITIAL LIST.—Not later than 1 year after
20 the date of enactment of this subsection, the Sec-
21 retary shall by regulation develop and publish a list
22 of types of rapid assessment tests described in sec-
23 tion 201(h)(1)(D) for which reports under sub-
24 section (k) must include—

1 “(A) instructions for use that have been
2 validated in a manner specified by the Sec-
3 retary; and

4 “(B) validation data, of the types specified
5 by the Secretary.

6 “(2) UPDATES.—The Secretary shall by regula-
7 tion periodically update the list required by para-
8 graph (1).

9 “(3) ENFORCEMENT.—Beginning on the date
10 of publication of the initial list under paragraph (1),
11 the Secretary shall not accept any notification under
12 subsection (k) for clearance of a type of rapid as-
13 sessment test that is included on such list unless
14 such notification includes instructions for use and
15 validation data in accordance with paragraph (1).”.

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