

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 383

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal fossil fuel subsidies for oil companies, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 14, 2025

Mr. CASTEN (for himself, Mr. BEYER, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. COHEN, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. KHANNA, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. TONKO, and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal fossil fuel subsidies for oil companies, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “End Oil and Gas Tax
5 Subsidies Act of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. AMORTIZATION OF GEOLOGICAL AND GEO-**
7 **PHYSICAL EXPENDITURES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 167(h) of the Internal
9 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

1 (1) by striking “24-month period” in paragraph
2 (1) and inserting “7-year period”, and
3 (2) by striking paragraph (5).

4 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
5 this section shall apply to amounts paid or incurred in tax-
6 able years beginning after December 31, 2024.

7 **SEC. 3. PRODUCING OIL AND GAS FROM MARGINAL WELLS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart D of part IV of sub-
9 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
10 1986 is amended by striking section 45I (and by striking
11 the item relating to such section in the table of sections
12 for such subpart).

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 38(b) of
14 such Code is amended by striking paragraph (19).

15 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
16 subsection (a) shall apply to credits determined for taxable
17 years beginning after December 31, 2024.

18 **SEC. 4. ENHANCED OIL RECOVERY CREDIT.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart D of part IV of sub-
20 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
21 1986 is amended by striking section 43 (and by striking
22 the item relating to such section in the table of sections
23 for such subpart).

24 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 38(b) of
25 such Code is amended by striking paragraph (6).

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall apply to amounts paid or incurred in tax-
3 able years beginning after December 31, 2024.

4 **SEC. 5. INTANGIBLE DRILLING AND DEVELOPMENT COSTS**
5 **IN THE CASE OF OIL AND GAS WELLS.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (c) of section 263 of
7 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding
8 at the end the following new sentence: “This subsection
9 shall not apply to amounts paid or incurred by a taxpayer
10 with respect to an oil or gas well after December 31,
11 2024.”.

12 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
13 this section shall apply to amounts paid or incurred in tax-
14 able years beginning after December 31, 2024.

15 **SEC. 6. REPEAL OF PERCENTAGE DEPLETION FOR OIL AND**
16 **GAS WELLS.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part I of subchapter I of chapter
18 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by
19 striking section 613A (and the table of sections of such
20 part is amended by striking the item relating to such sec-
21 tion).

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

23 (1) Subsection (d) of section 45H of such Code
24 is amended—

1 (A) by striking “For purposes of this sec-
2 tion” and inserting the following:

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of this sec-
4 tion”,

5 (B) by striking “(within the meaning of
6 section 613A(d)(3))”, and

7 (C) by adding at the end the following new
8 paragraph:

9 “(2) RELATED PERSON.—For purposes of this
10 subsection, a person is a related person with respect
11 to the taxpayer if a significant ownership interest in
12 either the taxpayer or such person is held by the
13 other, or if a third person has a significant owner-
14 ship interest in both the taxpayer and such person.
15 For purposes of the preceding sentence, the term
16 ‘significant ownership interest’ means—

17 “(A) with respect to any corporation, 5
18 percent or more in value of the outstanding
19 stock of such corporation,

20 “(B) with respect to a partnership, 5 per-
21 cent or more interest in the profits or capital of
22 such partnership, and

23 “(C) with respect to an estate or trust, 5
24 percent or more of the beneficial interests in
25 such estate or trust.

1 For purposes of determining a significant ownership
2 interest, an interest owned by or for a corporation,
3 partnership, trust, or estate shall be considered as
4 owned directly both by itself and proportionately by
5 its shareholders, partners, or beneficiaries, as the
6 case may be.”.

7 (2) Section 57(a)(1) of such Code is amended
8 by striking the last sentence.

9 (3) Section 291(b)(4) of such Code is amended
10 by adding at the end the following: “Any reference
11 in the preceding sentence to section 613A shall be
12 treated as a reference to such section as in effect
13 prior to the date of the enactment of the End Oil
14 and Gas Tax Subsidies Act of 2025.”.

15 (4) Section 613(d) of such Code is amended by
16 striking “Except as provided in section 613A, in the
17 case of” and inserting “In the case of”.

18 (5) Section 613(e) of such Code is amended—

19 (A) by striking “or section 613A” in para-
20 graph (2), and

21 (B) by striking “any amount described in
22 section 613A(d)(5)” in paragraph (3) and in-
23 serting “any lease bonus, advance royalty, or
24 other amount payable without regard to produc-
25 tion from property”.

1 (6) Section 705(a) of such Code is amended—

2 (A) by inserting “and” at the end of para-
3 graph (1)(C),

4 (B) by striking “; and” at the end of para-
5 graph (2)(B) and inserting a period, and

6 (C) by striking paragraph (3).

7 (7) Section 993(c)(2)(C) of such Code is
8 amended by striking “section 613 or 613A” and in-
9 serting “section 613 (determined without regard to
10 subsection (d) thereof)”.

11 (8) Section 1202(e)(3)(D) of such Code is
12 amended by striking “section 613 or 613A” and in-
13 serting “section 613 (determined without regard to
14 subsection (d) thereof)”.

15 (9) Section 1367(a)(2) of such Code is amended
16 by inserting “and” at the end of subparagraph (C),
17 by striking “, and” at the end of subparagraph (D)
18 and inserting a period, and by striking subparagraph
19 (E).

20 (10) Section 1446(c) of such Code is amended
21 by striking paragraph (2) and by redesignating
22 paragraph (3) as paragraph (2).

23 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
24 this section shall apply to property placed in service after
25 December 31, 2024.

1 **SEC. 7. REPEAL OF DEDUCTION FOR TERTIARY**
2 **INJECTANTS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part VI of subchapter B of chap-
4 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended
5 by striking section 193 (and the table of sections of such
6 subpart is amended by striking the item relating to such
7 section).

8 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
9 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
10 December 31, 2024.

11 **SEC. 8. REPEAL OF EXCEPTION TO PASSIVE LOSS LIMITA-**
12 **TIONS FOR WORKING INTERESTS IN OIL AND**
13 **GAS PROPERTIES.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 469(c)(3) of the Internal
15 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end
16 the following new subparagraph:

17 “(C) TERMINATION.—Subparagraph (A)
18 shall not apply with respect to any taxable year
19 beginning after the date of the enactment of
20 this Act.”.

21 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
22 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
23 December 31, 2024.

1 **SEC. 9. DEDUCTION FOR QUALIFIED BUSINESS INCOME**
 2 **NOT ALLOWED WITH RESPECT TO OIL AND**
 3 **GAS ACTIVITIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 199A(c)(3)(B) of the In-
 5 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by redesignating
 6 clause (vii) as clause (viii), and by inserting after clause
 7 (vi) the following new clause:

8 “(vii) The production, refining, proc-
 9 essing, transportation, or distribution of
 10 oil, gas, or any primary product thereof.”.

11 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
 12 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
 13 December 31, 2024.

14 **SEC. 10. PROHIBITION ON USING LAST-IN, FIRST-OUT AC-**
 15 **COUNTING FOR OIL AND GAS COMPANIES.**

16 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 472 of the Internal Rev-
 17 enue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end the
 18 following new subsection:

19 “(h) OIL AND GAS COMPANIES.—

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
 21 provision of this section, a major integrated oil com-
 22 pany may not use the method provided in subsection
 23 (b) in inventorying of any goods.

24 “(2) MAJOR INTEGRATED OIL COMPANY.—For
 25 purposes of this subsection, the term ‘major inte-

grated oil company’ means, with respect to any taxable year, a producer of crude oil—

“(A) which has an average daily worldwide production of crude oil of at least 500,000 barrels for the taxable year,

“(B) which has gross receipts in excess of \$1,000,000,000 for the taxable year, and

“(C) the average daily refinery runs of the taxpayer and related persons for the taxable year exceed 75,000 barrels.

“(3) SPECIAL RULES.—

“(A) CRUDE PRODUCTION AND GROSS RECEIPTS.—For purposes of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2)—

“(i) CONTROLLED GROUPS AND COMMON CONTROL.—All persons treated as a single employer under subsections (a) and (b) of section 52 shall be treated as 1 person.

“(ii) SHORT TAXABLE YEARS.—In case of a short taxable year, the rule under section 448(c)(3)(B) shall apply.

“(B) AVERAGE DAILY REFINERY RUNS.—For purposes of paragraph (2)(C)—

1 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The average daily
2 refinery runs for any taxable year shall be
3 determined by dividing the aggregate refin-
4 ery runs for the taxable year by the num-
5 ber of days in the taxable year.

6 “(ii) RELATED PERSONS.—A person
7 is a related person with respect to the tax-
8 payer if a significant ownership interest in
9 either the taxpayer or such person is held
10 by the other, or if a third person has a sig-
11 nificant ownership interest in both the tax-
12 payer and such person.

13 “(iii) SIGNIFICANT OWNERSHIP IN-
14 TEREST.—For purposes of clause (ii), the
15 term ‘significant ownership interest’
16 means—

17 “(I) with respect to any corpora-
18 tion, 15 percent or more in value of
19 the outstanding stock of such corpora-
20 tion,

21 “(II) with respect to a partner-
22 ship, 15 percent or more interest in
23 the profits or capital of such partner-
24 ship, and

1 “(III) with respect to an estate
2 or trust, 15 percent or more of the
3 beneficial interests in such estate or
4 trust.

5 For purposes of determining a significant
6 ownership interest, an interest owned by or
7 for a corporation, partnership, trust, or es-
8 tate shall be considered as owned directly
9 both by itself and proportionately by its
10 shareholders, partners, or beneficiaries, as
11 the case may be.”.

12 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE AND SPECIAL RULE.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendment made by
14 subsection (a) shall apply to taxable years beginning
15 after December 31, 2024.

16 (2) CHANGE IN METHOD OF ACCOUNTING.—In
17 the case of any taxpayer required by the amendment
18 made by this section to change its method of ac-
19 counting for its first taxable year beginning after the
20 date of the enactment of this Act—

21 (A) such change shall be treated as initi-
22 ated by the taxpayer,

23 (B) such change shall be treated as made
24 with the consent of the Secretary of the Treas-
25 ury, and

(C) the net amount of the adjustments required to be taken into account by the taxpayer under section 481 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 shall be taken into account ratably over a period (not greater than 8 taxable years) beginning with such first taxable year.

SEC. 11. MODIFICATIONS OF FOREIGN TAX CREDIT RULES

APPLICABLE TO DUAL CAPACITY TAXPAYERS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 901 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by redesignating subsection (n) as subsection (o) and by inserting after subsection (m) the following new subsection:

“(n) SPECIAL RULES RELATING TO DUAL CAPACITY TAXPAYERS.—

“(1) GENERAL RULE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, any amount paid or accrued by a dual capacity taxpayer to a foreign country or possession of the United States for any period with respect to combined foreign oil and gas income (as defined in section 907(b)(1)) shall not be considered a tax to the extent such amount exceeds the amount (determined in accordance with regulations) which would have been required to be paid if the taxpayer were not a dual capacity taxpayer.

1 “(2) DUAL CAPACITY TAXPAYER.—For pur-
 2 poses of this subsection, the term ‘dual capacity tax-
 3 payer’ means, with respect to any foreign country or
 4 possession of the United States, a person who—

5 “(A) is subject to a levy of such country or
 6 possession, and

7 “(B) receives (or will receive) directly or
 8 indirectly a specific economic benefit (as deter-
 9 mined in accordance with regulations) from
 10 such country or possession.”.

11 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by
 13 this section shall apply to taxes paid or accrued in
 14 taxable years beginning after December 31, 2024.

15 (2) CONTRARY TREATY OBLIGATIONS
 16 UPHELD.—The amendments made by this section
 17 shall not apply to the extent contrary to any treaty
 18 obligation of the United States.

19 **SEC. 12. CLARIFICATION OF TAR SANDS AS CRUDE OIL FOR**
 20 **EXCISE TAX PURPOSES.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) of section 4612(a)
 22 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read
 23 as follows:

24 “(1) CRUDE OIL.—The term ‘crude oil’ includes
 25 crude oil condensates, natural gasoline, any bitumen

1 or bituminous mixture, any oil derived from a bitu-
 2 men or bituminous mixture (including oil derived
 3 from tar sands), and any oil derived from kerogen-
 4 bearing sources (including oil derived from oil
 5 shale).”.

6 (b) REGULATORY AUTHORITY TO ADDRESS OTHER
 7 TYPES OF CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.—
 8 Subsection (a) of section 4612 of such Code is amended
 9 by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

10 “(10) REGULATORY AUTHORITY TO ADDRESS
 11 OTHER TYPES OF CRUDE OIL AND PETROLEUM
 12 PRODUCTS.—Under such regulations as the Sec-
 13 retary may prescribe, the Secretary may include as
 14 crude oil or as a petroleum product subject to tax
 15 under section 4611, any fuel feedstock or finished
 16 fuel product customarily transported by pipeline,
 17 vessel, railcar, or tanker truck if the Secretary deter-
 18 mines that—

19 “(A) the classification of such fuel feed-
 20 stock or finished fuel product is consistent with
 21 the definition of oil under the Oil Pollution Act
 22 of 1990, and

23 “(B) such fuel feedstock or finished fuel
 24 product is produced in sufficient commercial

1 quantities as to pose a significant risk of haz-
2 ard in the event of a discharge.”.

3 (c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Paragraph (2) of sec-
4 tion 4612(a) of such Code is amended by striking “from
5 a well located”.

6 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
7 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
8 of this Act.

○