

Management and Budget (OMB) for fiscal years 1994 through 1997. The Director of OMB (Director), in consultation with the agencies, shall establish and revise as necessary a definition of administrative expenses for the agencies. All questions regarding the definition of administrative expenses shall be resolved by the Director.

**Sec. 2.** The purpose of this order is to achieve real reductions in the administrative costs of Federal agencies. In order to accomplish that goal, agencies shall submit budgets that reflect the following reductions from the fiscal year 1993 baseline:

(a) For fiscal year 1994, all agencies shall submit budget requests that reflect no less than a 3 percent reduction in administrative expenses from the amount made available for fiscal year 1993 adjusted for inflation;

(b) For fiscal year 1995, all agencies shall submit budget requests that reflect no less than a 6 percent reduction in administrative expenses from the amounts made available for fiscal year 1993 adjusted for inflation;

(c) For fiscal year 1996, all agencies shall submit budget requests that reflect no less than a 9 percent reduction in administrative expenses from the amounts made available for fiscal year 1993 adjusted for inflation;

(d) For fiscal year 1997, all agencies shall submit budget requests that reflect no less than a 14 percent reduction in administrative expenses from the amounts made available for fiscal year 1993 adjusted for inflation.

**Sec. 3.** The Director shall review agency requests for administrative expenses. The Director shall ensure that all agency requests for such expenses are reduced in accordance with section 2. To the extent that any agency fails to comply with the mandates of section 2, the Director is authorized to reduce the request for administrative expenses in that agency's budget to achieve the appropriate reduction.

**Sec. 4.** All independent regulatory commissions and agencies are requested to comply with the provisions of this order.

**William J. Clinton**

The White House,  
February 10, 1993.

[Filed with the Office of the Federal Register, 4:33 p.m., February 10, 1993]

NOTE: This Executive order was published in the Federal Register on February 12.

**Executive Order 12838—  
Termination and Limitation of  
Federal Advisory Committees**

*February 10, 1993*

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, including the Federal Advisory Committee Act ("FACA"), as amended (5 U.S.C. App.), it is hereby ordered as follows:

**Section 1.** Each executive department and agency shall terminate not less than one-third of the advisory committees subject to FACA (and not required by statute) that are sponsored by the department or agency by no later than the end of fiscal year 1993.

**Sec. 2.** Within 90 days, the head of each executive department and agency shall submit to the Director of the Office of Management and Budget, for each advisory committee subject to FACA sponsored by that department or agency: (a) a detailed justification for the continued existence, or a brief description in support of the termination, of any advisory committee not required by statute; and (b) a detailed recommendation for submission to the Congress to continue or to terminate any advisory committee required by statute. The Administrator of General Services shall prepare such justifications and recommendations for each advisory committee subject to FACA and not sponsored by a department or agency.

**Sec. 3.** Effective immediately, executive departments and agencies shall not create or sponsor a new advisory committee subject to FACA unless the committee is required by statute or the agency head (a) finds that compelling considerations necessitate creation of such a committee, and (b) receives the approval of the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. Such approval shall be granted only sparingly and only if compelled by considerations of national security, health or safety, or similar national interests. These

requirements shall apply in addition to the notice and other approval requirements of FACA.

**Sec. 4.** The Director of the Office of Management and Budget shall issue detailed instructions regarding the implementation of this order, including exemptions necessary for the delivery of essential services and compliance with applicable law.

**Sec. 5.** All independent regulatory commissions and agencies are requested to comply with the provisions of this order.

**William J. Clinton**

The White House,  
February 10, 1993.

[Filed with the Office of the Federal Register, 4:34 p.m., February 10, 1993]

NOTE: This Executive order was published in the Federal Register on February 12.

**Executive Order 12839—Reduction of 100,000 Federal Positions**  
*February 10, 1993*

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, including section 301 of title 3, United States Code, section 3301 of title 5, United States Code, and section 1111 of title 31, United States Code, it is hereby ordered as follows:

**Section 1. Limits on Hiring Civilian Personnel.** Each executive department or agency with over 100 employees shall eliminate not less than 4 percent of its civilian personnel positions (measured on a full-time equivalent (FTE) basis) over the next 3 fiscal years. The positions shall be vacated through attrition or early out programs established at the discretion of the department and agency heads. At least 10 percent of the reductions shall come from the Senior Executive Service, GS-15 and GS-14 levels or equivalent.

**Sec. 2. Coverage.** This order applies to all executive branch departments and agencies with over 100 employees (measured on a FTE basis).

**Sec. 3. Target Dates.** Each department and agency shall achieve 25 percent of its

total reductions by the end of fiscal year 1993, 62.5 percent by the end of fiscal year 1994, and 100 percent by the end of fiscal year 1995.

**Sec. 4. Implementation.** The Director of the Office of Management and Budget shall issue detailed instructions regarding the implementation of this order, including exemptions necessary for the delivery of essential services and compliance with applicable law.

**Sec. 5. Independent Agencies.** All independent regulatory commissions and agencies are requested to comply with the provisions of this order.

**William J. Clinton**

The White House,  
February 10, 1993.

[Filed with the Office of the Federal Register, 10:24 a.m., February 11, 1993]

NOTE: This Executive order was published in the Federal Register on February 12.

**Memorandum on Fiscal Responsibility**  
*February 10, 1993*

*Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments and Agencies and Employees of the Executive Office of the President*

*Subject: Government Fiscal Responsibility and Reducing Perquisites*

To promote Government fiscal responsibility by cutting the perquisites and excesses of Government office, it is hereby ordered as follows:

**Section 1. Executive Dining Facilities**

Executive dining facilities in the executive departments and agencies and the White House Executive Mess will not be permitted hereafter to provide below-cost meals. The Office of Management and Budget, after consultation with the agencies as needed, will develop promptly a plan and issue any directives required to recover the costs of meals served in these executive dining rooms.