

S. CON. RES. 6

Whereas the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (referred to in this preamble as the "NAACP"), originally known as the National Negro Committee, was founded in New York City on February 12, 1909, the centennial of the date on which President Abraham Lincoln was born, by a multiracial group of activists who met in a national conference to discuss the civil and political rights of African-Americans;

Whereas the NAACP was founded by a distinguished group of leaders in the struggle for civil and political liberty, including Ida Wells-Barnett, W.E.B. DuBois, Henry Moscowitz, Mary White Ovington, Oswald Garrison Villard, and William English Walling;

Whereas the NAACP is the oldest and largest civil rights organization in the United States;

Whereas the NAACP National Headquarters is located in Baltimore, Maryland;

Whereas the mission of the NAACP is to ensure the political, educational, social, and economic equality of rights of all people and to eliminate racial hatred and racial discrimination;

Whereas the NAACP is committed to achieving its goals through nonviolence;

Whereas the NAACP advances its mission through reliance on the press, the petition, the ballot, and the courts;

Whereas the NAACP has been persistent in the use of legal and moral persuasion, even in the face of overt and violent racial hostility;

Whereas the NAACP has used political pressure, marches, demonstrations, and effective lobbying to serve as the voice, as well as the shield, for minorities in the United States;

Whereas after years of fighting segregation in public schools, the NAACP, under the leadership of Special Counsel Thurgood Marshall, won one of its greatest legal victories in the decision issued by the Supreme Court in *Brown v. Board of Education* (347 U.S. 483 (1954));

Whereas in 1955, NAACP member Rosa Parks was arrested and fined for refusing to give up her seat on a segregated bus in Montgomery, Alabama, an act of courage that would serve as the catalyst for the largest grassroots civil rights movement in the history of the United States;

Whereas the NAACP was prominent in lobbying for the passage of—

(1) the Civil Rights Act of 1957 (Public Law 85-315; 71 Stat. 634);

(2) the Civil Rights Act of 1960 (Public Law 86-449; 74 Stat. 86);

(3) the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Public Law 88-352; 78 Stat. 241);

(4) the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.);

(5) the Fannie Lou Hamer, Rosa Parks, Coretta Scott King, César E. Chávez, Barbara C. Jordan, William C. Velásquez, and Dr. Hector P. Garcia Voting Rights Act Reauthorization and Amendments Act of 2006 (Public Law 109-246; 120 Stat. 577); and

(6) the Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.);

Whereas in 2005, the NAACP launched the Disaster Relief Fund to help hurricane survivors rebuild their lives in the States of Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, Florida, and Alabama;

Whereas in the 110th Congress, the NAACP was prominent in lobbying for the passage of H. Res. 826, the resolved clause of which expresses that—

(1) the hanging of nooses is a horrible act when used for the purpose of intimidation;

(2) under certain circumstances, the hanging of nooses can be criminal; and

(3) the hanging of nooses should be investigated thoroughly by Federal authorities, and any criminal violations should be vigorously prosecuted;

Whereas in 2008, the NAACP vigorously supported the passage of the Emmett Till Unsolved Civil Rights Crime Act of 2007 (28 U.S.C. 509 note), a law that puts additional Federal resources into solving the heinous crimes that occurred during the early days of the civil rights struggle that remain unsolved and brings those who perpetrated those crimes to justice;

Whereas the NAACP has helped usher in the new millennium by charting a bold course, beginning with the appointment of the youngest President and Chief Executive Officer in the history of the organization, Benjamin Todd Jealous, and its youngest female Board Chair, Roslyn M. Brock;

Whereas under the leadership of Benjamin Todd Jealous and Roslyn M. Brock, the NAACP has outlined a strategic plan to confront 21st century challenges in the critical areas of health, education, housing, criminal justice, and the environment;

Whereas on July 16, 2009, the NAACP celebrated its centennial anniversary in New York City, highlighting an extraordinary century of "Bold Dreams, Big Victories" with a historic address from the first African-American President of the United States, Barack Obama; and

Whereas as an advocate for sentencing reform, the NAACP applauded the enactment of the Fair Sentencing Act of 2010 (Public Law 111-220; 124 Stat. 2372), a landmark piece of legislation that reduces the quantity of crack cocaine that triggers a mandatory minimum sentence for a Federal conviction of crack cocaine distribution from 100 times that of people convicted of distributing the drug in powdered form to 18 times that sentence: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That Congress—*

(1) recognizes the 102nd anniversary of the historic founding of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; and

(2) commends the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People on the occasion of its anniversary for its work to ensure the political, educational, social, and economic equality of all people.

#### APPOINTMENTS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair announces on behalf of the Committee on Finance, pursuant to section 8002 of title 26, U.S. Code, the designation of the following Senators as members of the Joint Committee on Taxation: the Senator from Montana (Mr. BAUCUS), the Senator from West Virginia (Mr. ROCKEFELLER), the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. CONRAD), the Senator from Utah (Mr. HATCH), the Senator from Iowa (Mr. GRASSLEY).

#### ORDERS FOR THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 2011

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that at 1:30 p.m. tomorrow Senator COATS be recognized for up to 30 minutes.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. REID. I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it adjourn until 9:30 a.m. tomorrow, Thursday, February 17; that following the prayer and pledge,

the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the morning hour be deemed expired, and the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day; further, that following any leader remarks, the Senate resume consideration of S. 223, the Federal Aviation Administration authorization bill, that there then be 2 hours of debate prior to a cloture vote on the Inhofe amendment, as modified, with the time equally divided and controlled between the proponents and opponents; finally, the filing deadline for second-degree amendments to S. 233 be 10 a.m. tomorrow morning.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### PROGRAM

Mr. REID. Mr. President, Senators should expect the first vote of the day tomorrow to begin about 11:30, with additional votes occurring throughout the day in an effort to complete action on the FAA bill.

As I announced here a couple of hours ago, we can complete this FAA bill tomorrow. If not, we are going to have to work into the next day. We have two cloture votes that are set up and we are going to finish this bill before we leave. That could mean some extended time. Everyone knows that. Everyone has been alerted to that. There is no reason that we do that. All the issues have been laid before us. We know the votes we have. If people want to cooperate and finish this important piece of legislation, we can do that. If they do not, then they can sit around with the rest of us.

We will not accomplish anything by not finishing the bill tomorrow except use up a lot of time. I know next week is the President's Day recess. As I have said on a number of occasions, this is not a time that we go back to our States and hang around the swimming pool or take steam baths. The fact is, we go home to meet with constituents. We need to be home during the week so we can go to places of business, meet with government officials who are not working during the weekends.

I hope everyone will work toward that goal. If not, our first obligation is to complete legislation and we may have to be here longer than just tomorrow.

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 9:30 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent we adjourn under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:26 p.m., adjourned until Thursday, February 17, 2011, at 9:30 a.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

##### THE JUDICIARY

TIMOTHY M. CAIN, OF SOUTH CAROLINA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA, VICE P. MICHAEL DUFFY, RETIRED.

SCOTT WESLEY SKAVDAHL, OF WYOMING, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF WYOMING, VICE WILLIAM F. DOWNES, RETIRING.

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH L. VOTEL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be brigadier general*

COL. KAFFIA JONES

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 3064:

*To be major*

STACY J. TAYLOR

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 3064:

*To be major*

TEMIDAYO L. ANDERSON

ALISON F. ATKINS  
 ANDREW R. ATKINS  
 MICHAEL E. BAHM  
 NATHAN J. BANKSON  
 AIMEE M. BATEMAN  
 JEFFREY K. BLANK  
 ANDREW T. BOCHAT  
 LOUIS J. BOSTON, JR.  
 CATHERINE L. BRANTLEY  
 LYNN Y. BRUCKELMEYER  
 PATRICK L. BRYAN  
 ERIK J. BURRIS  
 PAUL S. BUTLER  
 ERIK CLAUDIO  
 JASON A. COATS  
 CLAY A. COMPTON  
 MICHAEL C. CUSACK  
 TIFFANY K. DEWELL  
 JASON M. ELBERT  
 SHELLEY R. FARMER  
 REBECCA L. FARRELLKLIEM  
 NICOLE L. FISH  
 THERESA R. FORD  
 SEAN D. FOSTER  
 MELISSA E. GOFORTHKOENIG  
 NATHAN T. GOLDEN  
 MICHAEL P. GORDON  
 ALISON L. GREGOIRE  
 SAMUEL E. GREGORY  
 ROBERT A. GUILLEN, JR.  
 KARI L. HADLEY  
 CHARLES D. HALVERSON  
 ERIC K. HANSON  
 CHRISTOPHER S. HARRY  
 JOHN F. HARWOOD  
 JOE N. HILL  
 DANA M. HOLLYWOOD  
 ERIC C. HUSBY  
 LEWIS V. KLIEM  
 JOE B. KOBS  
 DAVID J. KRYNICKI  
 JAMES P. LEARY  
 ANDRE LEBLANC  
 NANCY J. LEWIS  
 LEAH D. LINGER  
 JOHN R. LONGLEY III  
 MATTHEW H. LUND  
 TYLER J. MCINTYRE  
 TRACY MORRIS  
 CHRISTOPHER P. MORSE  
 PAUL F. MUETHING III  
 DANIEL J. MURPHY  
 JENEVIEVE R. MURPHY  
 SEAN T. NGUYEN  
 EMEKA NWOFILI  
 THOMAS W. OAKLEY

MARK S. OPACHAN  
 MARK J. OPPEL  
 BOBIE B. OSEI  
 BRIAN B. OWENS  
 MARLIN D. PASCHAL  
 SHAWN L. PATTEN  
 KEITH A. PETTY  
 JEFFREY H. ROBERTSON  
 HANA A. ROLLINS  
 JUAN M. ROMAN, JR.  
 LAURA R. ROMAN  
 JESSE J. RONGITSCH  
 LISA M. SATTERFIELD  
 ALEXANDER R. SCHNEIDER  
 EVAN R. SEAMONE  
 EDWIN H. SHIN  
 CORY S. SIMPSON  
 SHAY STANFORD  
 JEREMY W. STEWARD  
 JOCELYN C. STEWART  
 JOSEPH L. STRAWN  
 LUCIUS E. TILLMAN  
 ELIZABETH A. TURNER  
 JENNIFER L. VENGHAUS  
 JOSEPH K. VENGHAUS  
 THEOLOGOS A. VOUDOURIS  
 WILLIAM D. WARD III  
 JASON C. WELLS  
 EAN P. WHITE  
 CANDACE N. WHITEHALVERSON  
 WAYNE H. WILLIAMS  
 SARAH E. WOLF  
 ALLEN P. ZENT

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

JOE H. ADKINS, JR.  
 JOHN L. ALBERS  
 TRAY J. ARDESE  
 JON M. AYTTES  
 JAMES M. BAKER  
 ANTHONY S. BARNES  
 SCOTT F. BENEDICT  
 PAUL F. BERTHOLF  
 ANTHONY J. BIANCA  
 STEFAN E. BIEN  
 JASON Q. BOHM  
 WILLIAM J. BOWERS  
 MARK T. BRINKMAN  
 THOMAS A. BRUNO  
 GLEN G. BUTLER  
 CHRISTIAN G. CABANISS  
 MICHEL C. CANCELLIER  
 JOHN J. CARROLL, JR.  
 MITCHELL E. CASSELL  
 BRIAN W. CAVANAUGH  
 CLIFFORD D. CHEN  
 JEFFREY S. CHESTNEY  
 JAMES D. CHRISTMAS  
 VINCENT E. CLARK  
 SHAWN J. COAKLEY  
 SHANE B. CONRAD  
 MATTHEW H. COOPER  
 MATTHEW R. CRABILL  
 CHARLES M. CROMWELL  
 ROBERT D. CURTIS  
 DONALD J. DAVIS  
 MATTHEW A. DAY  
 TODD S. DESGROSSEILLIERS  
 JEFFREY J. DILL  
 TODD S. ECKLOFF  
 KATHERINE J. ESTES  
 JOHN P. FARNAM  
 ANTHONY A. FERENCE  
 ROBERT A. FIFER  
 JOHN S. FITZPATRICK  
 MICHAEL D. FLYNN  
 TODD D. FORD  
 JAMES S. PRAMPTON  
 TYSON B. GEISENDORFF  
 SEAN D. GIBSON  
 GREGORY G. GILLETTE  
 FLAY R. GOODWIN  
 GERALD C. GRAHAM  
 VERNON L. GRAHAM  
 STEVEN J. GRASS

THOMAS E. GRATTAN III  
 JESSE L. GRUTER  
 GLENN R. GUENTHER  
 WAYNE C. HARRISON  
 RYAN P. HERITAGE  
 JAMES B. HIGGINS, JR.  
 JONATHAN W. HITESMAN  
 TODD A. HOLMQUIST  
 CHRISTOPHER W. HUGHES  
 JAMES T. JENKINS II  
 JEFFREY J. JOHNSON  
 PAUL H. JOHNSON III  
 RICHARD E. JORDAN  
 GARY F. KEIM  
 BRIAN M. KENNEDY  
 GLENN M. KLASSA  
 ERIC R. KLEIS  
 TIMOTHY A. KOLB  
 ANDREW J. KOSTIC, JR.  
 ERIC B. KRAFT  
 DANIEL T. LATHROP  
 KEVIN J. LEE  
 STEPHEN E. LISZEWSKI  
 TODD W. LYONS  
 ARTURO J. MADRIL  
 BRIAN L. MAGNUSON  
 JOHN A. MANNLE  
 ANTHONY J. MANUEL  
 GREGORY R. MARTIN  
 RICARDO MARTINEZ  
 DOUGLAS S. MAYER  
 ROBERT E. MCCARTHY III  
 DEBORAH M. MCCONNELL  
 BRANDON D. MCGOWAN  
 ARCHIBALD M. MCLELLAN  
 CHRISTOPHER A. MCPHILLIPS  
 JOHN S. MEADE  
 JOHN P. MEE  
 MARK J. MENOTTI  
 JOHN E. MERNA  
 ANDREW R. MILBURN  
 LAWRENCE F. MILLER  
 MICHAEL A. MOORE  
 JOSEPH M. MURRAY  
 CHRISTOPHER L. NALER  
 TODD J. ONETO  
 DUANE A. OPPERMAN  
 CHRIS PAPPAS III  
 TIMOTHY M. PARKER  
 ARTHUR J. PASAGIAN  
 DOUGLAS R. PATTERSON  
 RICHARD W. PAULY  
 JOHN M. PECK  
 VON H. PIGG  
 WILLIAM N. PIGOTT, JR.  
 TRAVIS M. PROVOST  
 STEPHEN E. REDIFER  
 JOHN M. REED  
 KEITH D. REVENTLOW  
 GEORGE W. RIGGS  
 DONALD J. RILEY, JR.  
 DAVID W. ROWE  
 JOSEPH J. RUSSELL  
 KEITH E. RUTKOWSKI  
 MARK G. SCHRECKER  
 STEPHEN S. SCHWARZ  
 ROBERT R. SCOTT  
 CHARLES L. SIDES  
 STEVEN A. SIMMONS  
 ROBERT B. SOFGE, JR.  
 MARK E. SOJOURNER  
 JOSEPH P. SPATARO  
 CLAY A. STACKHOUSE  
 ROGER D. STANDFIELD  
 SCOTT F. STEBBINS  
 JAMES A. STOCKS  
 DANIEL M. SULLIVAN  
 MICHAEL W. TAYLOR  
 DAVID C. THOMPSON  
 ALPHONSO TRIMBLE  
 MATTHEW G. TROLLINGER  
 JEFFREY D. TUGGLE  
 LORETTA L. VANDENBERG  
 MICHAEL E. WATKINS  
 SEAN D. WESTER  
 DWAYNE A. WHITESIDE  
 TIMOTHY E. WINAND  
 JOSEPH A. WOODWARD, JR.  
 JAMES B. ZIENTEK