

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION  
ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF  
CONGRESS

CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 458.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

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By Ms. CRAIG:

H.R. 459.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 460.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. CURTIS:

H.R. 461.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 4 of the Constitution

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART:

H.R. 462.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 463.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7.

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 464.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GARAMENDI:

H.R. 465.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio:

H.R. 466.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18: To Make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States.

By Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio:

H.R. 467.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18: To Make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States.

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 468.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. HASTINGS:

H.R. 469.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section Eight

By Mr. HERN:

H.R. 470.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, U.S. Constitution

By Ms. HERRELL:

H.R. 471.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 4, (the Naturalization Clause) which gives Congress sovereign control over immigration, In *Chirac v. Lessee of Chirac* (1817), the Supreme Court affirmed that the Constitution grants Congress Plenary power on immigration policy. Further, in *Galvan v. Press* (1954) the court found "that the formulation of policies [pertaining to the entry of aliens and the right to remain here] is entrusted to Congress has become about as firmly imbedded in the legislative and judicial tissues of our body politic as any aspect of our government."

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.R. 472.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 17

By Mr. KATKO:

H.R. 473.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and Clause 3 of the United States Constitution: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Mr. LIEU:

H.R. 474.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 475.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clauses 12 and 13, which grant Congress the power to establish a military, and Clause 18, which grants Congress the necessary and proper powers to carry out its other enumerated powers.

By Mr. MORELLE:

H.R. 476.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the United States Constitution

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 477.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. O'HALLERAN:

H.R. 478.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 479.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. PORTER:

H.R. 480.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 481.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1:

"The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; . . .

By Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD:

H.R. 482.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 483.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Ms. SANCHEZ:

H.R. 484.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. SCOTT of Virginia:

H.R. 485.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. SHERMAN:

H.R. 486.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. SPANBERGER:

H.R. 487.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. STAUBER:

H.R. 488.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. STEFANIK:

H.R. 489.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi:

H.R. 490.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. VARGAS:

H.R. 491.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

(1) To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with

the Indian tribes, as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution;

(2) To make all laws necessary and proper for executing powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 492.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 493.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

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By Ms. GARCIA of Texas:

H.R. 494.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 4 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. SOTO:

H.R. 495.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HERN:

H.J. Res. 18.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, U.S. Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:

H.J. Res. 19.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 5

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 25: Mr. HICE of Georgia, Mr. GAETZ, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. POSEY, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. BROOKS, Mr. DAVIDSON, Ms. FOXX, Mr. CHABOT, and Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 28: Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana and Mrs. BOEBERT.

H.R. 30: Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 38: Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 40: Mr. GARCIA of Illinois.

H.R. 55: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. SOTO, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. NEGUSE, and Mr. CUELLAR.

H.R. 82: Mr. COLE, Mrs. LURIA, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. BOST, Mr. RYAN, Mrs.

BEATTY, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. MASSIE, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, and Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 148: Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 152: Mr. HASTINGS, Ms. SHERRILL, and Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 153: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 154: Ms. LEE of California.

H.R. 164: Mr. CRIST.

H.R. 218: Mrs. LESKO, Mr. MANN, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. HICE of Georgia, and Mr. BURGESS.

H.R. 222: Mr. MEEKS.

H.R. 243: Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Ms. CHENEY, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. ROSENDALE, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, and Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana.

H.R. 249: Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 262: Ms. STEVENS and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 265: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mrs. HAYES, and Mr. CORREA.

H.R. 276: Ms. TLAIB, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 280: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 295: Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 305: Mr. BACON, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. KEATING, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. LURIA, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. COSTA, Ms. MENG, and Mr. HIGGINS of New York.

H.R. 308: Ms. PORTER and Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 310: Mr. KEATING, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, Mr. RUSH, Mr. LATTI, Mr. WALTZ, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. RYAN, Mrs. HINSON, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. EVANS, Mr. GAETZ, Mr. NEAL, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. SMITH of Missouri, Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. STEWART, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. TRONE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. BACON, Ms. MENG, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. SCHRADER, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. BUCHSON, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. WILD, Mr. TURNER, and Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 332: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN.

H.R. 334: Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 336: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 347: Mr. COHEN, Mr. CASE, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. COURTNEY, and Mr. BLUMENAUER.

H.R. 369: Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 374: Ms. STEFANIK and Mr. DUNCAN.

H.R. 376: Mr. GOHMERT and Mr. ROUZER.

H.R. 377: Mr. GOHMERT and Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 378: Mr. GOHMERT and Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas.

H.R. 380: Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Mrs. LESKO, and Mr. GOHMERT.

H.R. 381: Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Mr. GOHMERT, and Mr. WEBER of Texas.

H.R. 384: Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. DEAN, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. WELCH, Ms. BROWNLEY, and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 392: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 398: Mrs. LESKO, Mrs. BOEBERT, and Mr. GOHMERT.

H.R. 401: Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 403: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H.R. 419: Mr. FULCHER and Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina.

H.R. 420: Mr. ARMSTRONG, Mr. HAGEDORN, Mr. FULCHER, and Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina.

H.R. 421: Ms. SCHRIER and Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 423: Mr. POCAN, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 433: Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. RYAN, Mr. VAN DREW, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. MCKINLEY, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Ms. WILD, Mr. KATKO, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. MOONEY, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Ms. KUSTER, and Mr. KELLER.

H.J. Res. 3: Mr. WITTMAN, Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.J. Res. 11: Mr. NORMAN and Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.J. Res. 12: Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. LATURNER, Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. ROSENDALE, Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana, Mr. MANN, Mr. GARBARINO, and Mr. BUCK.

H.J. Res. 15: Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. TRONE, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. BASS, Mr. SIRES, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.

H.J. Res. 16: Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. TRONE, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. BASS, Mr. SIRES, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.

H.J. Res. 17: Mr. VARGAS, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, and Mr. KAHELE.

H. Res. 19: Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. SOTO, and Mrs. FLETCHER.

H. Res. 31: Mr. SOTO, Mr. JONES, Ms. SCANLON, and Mr. PAYNE.

H. Res. 47: Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. BROWN, Mrs. AXNE, Ms. NORTON, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mrs. DEMINGS, Mr. VEASEY, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. YARMUTH, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. ZELDIN, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. TITUS, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. RYAN, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. COOPER, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. RUSH, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. WILD, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. PASCRELL, Ms. MENG, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. NADLER, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Ms. ESHOO, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. LANGEVIN, Ms. CHU, Mr. DEFazio, and Mr. COURTNEY.

H. Res. 55: Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, Mrs. LESKO, and Mr. GOHMERT.

H. Res. 58: Mr. FULCHER, Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. ARRINGTON, Mrs. LESKO, and Mr. FORTENBERRY.

H. Res. 59: Mr. HARRIS and Mr. MEUSER.