

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION
ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF
CONGRESS

CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 4560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 12

By Mr. GIMENEZ:

H.R. 4561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. GOODEN of Texas:

H.R. 4562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1. Additionally, Congress has the Constitutional authority to regulate commerce among the States and with Indian Tribes, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. GROTHMAN:

H.R. 4563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII

By Mr. GUTHRIE:

H.R. 4564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 4565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1.

By Mr. KATKO:

H.R. 4566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. KILDEE:

H.R. 4567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H.R. 4568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MCCLINTOCK:

H.R. 4569.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution:

The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. MILLER of Illinois:

H.R. 4570.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Executive the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Con-

stitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2:

The Congress shall have the Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory and other Property belonging to the United States.

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:

H.R. 4571.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S.C.

By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 4572.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article, Section 8, Clause 1: which gives Congress the power to provide for the general welfare of the United States.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: which gives Congress the power to regulate commerce among the several states.

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 4573.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, clause 2 provides Congress with the power to "dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory and other Property belonging to the United States."

By Mr. OBERNOLTE:

H.R. 4574.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 4575.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 4576.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 4577.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina:

H.R. 4578.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ROSENDALE:

H.R. 4579.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4580.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 4581.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SABLAN:

H.R. 4582.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. SCOTT of Virginia:

H.R. 4583.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1 of the Constitution; and

Article I, section 8, clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. STAUBER:

H.R. 4584.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:

"To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof,"

By Mr. SUOZZI:

H.R. 4585.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. WAGNER:

H.R. 4586.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 4587.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To . . . make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. WILD:

H.R. 4588.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII—Necessary and Proper Clause

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 3: Mr. BROWN, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. LANDEVIN, Ms. STRICKLAND, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 19: Mr. LUETKEMEYER.

H.R. 25: Mr. DESJARLAIS.

H.R. 40: Mr. SCHNEIDER.

H.R. 82: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 124: Mr. CARSON.

H.R. 228: Mr. MCCLINTOCK and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 263: Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 413: Mr. GOSAR.

H.R. 421: Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 463: Mr. GARCIA of Illinois.

H.R. 503: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 623: Mr. RUSH and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 708: Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 761: Mr. BURGESS and Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 816: Mrs. MCBATH.

H.R. 825: Mr. GREEN of Texas.

H.R. 852: Mrs. KIM of California.

H.R. 997: Mr. CARTER of Georgia and Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.

H.R. 1012: Ms. BUSH, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, and Mr. HUDSON.

H.R. 1057: Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 1066: Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. SCHRIER, and Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 1115: Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 1155: Mr. KILDEE, Mr. OWENS, and Mr. WALTZ.

H.R. 1179: Mr. KATKO.

H.R. 1229: Mr. RUTHERFORD and Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 1259: Mr. TAYLOR.
H.R. 1273: Mr. WALBERG and Mr. KIND.
H.R. 1277: Mr. HUFFMAN and Mr. DELGADO.
H.R. 1283: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. SMUCKER, and Mr. NEGUSE.
H.R. 1284: Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida.
H.R. 1304: Mrs. KIRKPATRICK.
H.R. 1346: Ms. CHENEY.
H.R. 1348: Mr. PASCRELL, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. MATSUI, and Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.
H.R. 1378: Ms. STANSBURY.
H.R. 1494: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 1504: Mr. POCAN.
H.R. 1560: Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, and Mrs. FLETCHER.
H.R. 1592: Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 1630: Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 1667: Miss RICE of New York, Mr. MULLIN, and Mr. JACOBS of New York.
H.R. 1693: Mr. MCCLINTOCK and Mr. OWENS.
H.R. 1697: Ms. BOURDEAUX.
H.R. 1745: Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. ARRINGTON, and Mr. CLOUD.
H.R. 1854: Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 1861: Mr. STAUBER and Mrs. HARTZLER.
H.R. 1901: Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 1916: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mr. KAHELE.
H.R. 1956: Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. BASS, Ms. BARRAGÁN, and Ms. LEE of California.
H.R. 2007: Mr. TRONE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. SPEIER, and Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 2021: Mr. EVANS, Mr. LEVIN of California, Ms. MCCOLLUM, and Mr. FOSTER.
H.R. 2035: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.
H.R. 2056: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 2079: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 2119: Ms. ADAMS and Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.
H.R. 2124: Mr. KAHELE.
H.R. 2127: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.
H.R. 2146: Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 2151: Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 2184: Mr. KHANNA and Ms. LEE of California.
H.R. 2188: Mr. LATURNER.
H.R. 2192: Mr. GREEN of Tennessee and Mr. NEGUSE.
H.R. 2193: Mr. SABLÁN, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. SOTO, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. KHANNA, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. CRIST, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. TORRES of New York, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. POCAN, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. SUOZZI, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.
H.R. 2214: Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 2222: Mr. RASKIN and Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 2227: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.
H.R. 2238: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.
H.R. 2244: Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. KINZINGER, and Mr. SMUCKER.
H.R. 2249: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 2255: Mr. LUCAS.
H.R. 2294: Ms. ROSS.
H.R. 2326: Mr. CARTER of Texas.
H.R. 2362: Mr. DELGADO.
H.R. 2379: Mr. ARMSTRONG and Ms. KUSTER.
H.R. 2421: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 2424: Mr. FORTENBERRY.
H.R. 2483: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 2660: Mrs. MILLER of Illinois and Mr. ROUZER.
H.R. 2730: Mr. KAHELE.
H.R. 2734: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.
H.R. 2773: Mr. PALAZZO and Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.
H.R. 2789: Ms. SHERRILL.
H.R. 2811: Mr. TAKANO, Mr. KIND, and Mr. CORREA.

H.R. 2817: Mr. AGUILAR and Mr. PALLONE.
H.R. 2848: Mr. RUTHERFORD and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.
H.R. 2891: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 2975: Mr. KIND and Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.
H.R. 3001: Mr. GROTHMAN and Ms. PORTER.
H.R. 3015: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 3031: Mr. SMUCKER.
H.R. 3076: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. CRAIG, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. WATERS, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, and Mr. OWENS.
H.R. 3085: Mrs. AXNE, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Ms. BOURDEAUX, and Mr. JACOBS of New York.
H.R. 3095: Mr. NEGUSE.
H.R. 3096: Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.
H.R. 3134: Mr. LATTI.
H.R. 3135: Mr. LANGEVIN.
H.R. 3143: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 3148: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 3164: Mr. SOTO.
H.R. 3179: Mr. KELLER and Ms. VAN DUYN.
H.R. 3191: Mr. CLINE.
H.R. 3196: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
H.R. 3235: Mr. BERGMAN and Mr. KELLER.
H.R. 3256: Mrs. HARTZLER.
H.R. 3269: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. BOST, and Mr. GREEN of Tennessee.
H.R. 3281: Mr. CURTIS.
H.R. 3294: Mr. WITTMAN and Mr. CRIST.
H.R. 3306: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
H.R. 3343: Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 3348: Mr. BACON, Ms. BASS, Ms. LEE of California, and Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 3362: Mr. CUELLAR.
H.R. 3372: Ms. JACKSON LEE and Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma.
H.R. 3431: Ms. SPEIER.
H.R. 3440: Ms. DELBENE.
H.R. 3446: Mr. POCAN.
H.R. 3449: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. PANETTA, and Mr. PASCRELL.
H.R. 3452: Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. MATSUI, and Mrs. HAYES.
H.R. 3455: Mr. RUTHERFORD.
H.R. 3474: Mr. CÁRDENAS.
H.R. 3488: Mr. EVANS and Mr. HIGGINS of New York.
H.R. 3493: Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN.
H.R. 3517: Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 3519: Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. MRVAN, and Mr. GREEN of Texas.
H.R. 3537: Mr. EVANS, Mr. ZELDIN, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana, Mr. LOUDERMILK, Mrs. HINSON, Mr. LATURNER, Ms. BOURDEAUX, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. CASE, Mr. JACOBS of New York, Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, and Mrs. WAGNER.
H.R. 3538: Mr. LUCAS, Mr. COLE, Mr. PENCE, and Mrs. HINSON.
H.R. 3564: Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 3577: Mr. PANETTA and Mr. KINZINGER.
H.R. 3580: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. AGUILAR, and Ms. WEXTON.
H.R. 3614: Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 3648: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.
H.R. 3679: Mr. SAN NICOLAS and Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 3685: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. RYAN, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. NEAL, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, and Mr. VALADAO.
H.R. 3704: Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 3710: Mrs. BOEBERT, Mr. BAIRD, and Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida.
H.R. 3716: Ms. PORTER.
H.R. 3732: Ms. JACKSON LEE and Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 3783: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. LAMB, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. COHEN, Mr. OWENS, Mr. LEVIN of California, Mrs. MCBATH, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. NEGUSE, and Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 3802: Ms. CHENEY and Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 3807: Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. RICE of South Carolina, Mr. DOGETT, and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.
H.R. 3811: Mr. BABIN.

H.R. 3820: Mr. BURGESS and Mr. BROOKS.
H.R. 3824: Ms. BUSH and Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 3855: Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 3870: Mr. PETERS and Mrs. MCBATH.
H.R. 3897: Ms. SLOTKIN.
H.R. 3919: Mr. LONG, Mr. CASE, Ms. SHERRILL, and Mr. BAIRD.
H.R. 3933: Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 3952: Ms. SPANBERGER.
H.R. 3959: Mr. MCGOVERN and Mr. CASTEN.
H.R. 3961: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.
H.R. 3966: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 3967: Mr. RUSH, Mr. AGUILAR, Mrs. HAYES, and Mrs. TRAHAN.
H.R. 3985: Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, and Mr. HUDSON.
H.R. 4005: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.
H.R. 4031: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.
H.R. 4042: Mr. NEGUSE.
H.R. 4059: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 4067: Ms. ESHOO, Mr. MCNERNEY, and Mr. SOTO.
H.R. 4071: Mrs. WALORSKI, Mr. MAST, Mr. WALTZ, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. KELLER, Mr. DAVIDSON, Mr. MANN, Mr. ROY, Mr. HILL, Mr. STAUBER, Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. GOOD of Virginia, Mr. MOONEY, and Mr. CALVERT.
H.R. 4096: Mr. BABIN, Mr. DUNCAN, and Mr. GIBBS.
H.R. 4104: Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. LIEU, Mr. MOULTON, and Mr. SCHIFF.
H.R. 4105: Mr. GROTHMAN and Mr. GIBBS.
H.R. 4126: Mr. LOUDERMILK.
H.R. 4129: Mr. SARBANES.
H.R. 4131: Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. CHU, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, and Mr. LEVIN of Michigan.
H.R. 4173: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. DONALDS, Ms. NEWMAN, and Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 4181: Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. OBERNOLTE, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. BUCSHON, and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.
H.R. 4188: Mr. TAKANO.
H.R. 4190: Mrs. LESKO, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. NEHLS, and Mr. JACOBS of New York.
H.R. 4237: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois.
H.R. 4300: Mr. DELGADO and Mr. LATTI.
H.R. 4310: Ms. PINGREE.
H.R. 4311: Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mr. LIEU, Mr. LEVIN of California, Mr. RYAN, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. RUIZ, and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.
H.R. 4313: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
H.R. 4330: Ms. NORTON, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Ms. ESHOO.
H.R. 4338: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. PAYNE, and Mrs. HAYES.
H.R. 4341: Mr. FOSTER.
H.R. 4370: Mr. JACKSON.
H.R. 4375: Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. BLUNT ROCH-ESTER, Mr. SOTO, and Mr. SCHRADER.
H.R. 4380: Mr. CASTRO of Texas and Ms. BARRAGÁN.
H.R. 4390: Ms. WILD, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. EVANS, and Mr. HILL.
H.R. 4391: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 4395: Mr. GREEN of Tennessee.
H.R. 4406: Ms. CHU and Mr. NADLER.
H.R. 4435: Mr. CORREA.
H.R. 4443: Mr. CLEAVER.
H.R. 4444: Mr. CLEAVER.
H.R. 4454: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois and Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 4471: Mr. SOTO and Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 4516: Mr. TIFFANY and Mr. VALADAO.
H.R. 4518: Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. STAUBER, and Mr. BIGGS.
H. Res. 75: Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN.
H. Res. 97: Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN.
H. Res. 109: Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas, and Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H. Res. 114: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.
H. Res. 214: Mr. WALBERG.
H. Res. 231: Ms. BOURDEAUX.
H. Res. 240: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.
H. Res. 318: Mr. ROUZER.
H. Res. 336: Ms. SLOTKIN and Mr. CICILLINE.
H. Res. 376: Mr. CICILLINE and Mr. DEUTCH.
H. Res. 397: Mrs. MCCLAIN and Mr. BERGMAN.
H. Res. 484: Mr. BOST.

H. Res. 496: Mr. ESPAILLAT.
H. Res. 500: Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma and Mr. GROTHMAN.
H. Res. 529: Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS.
H. Res. 530: Mr. ALLEN.
H. Res. 534: Mr. GOODEN of Texas and Ms. GARCIA of Texas.
H. Res. 536: Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, and Mrs. LAWRENCE.
H. Res. 538: Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. CHU, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, and Mr. CLEAVER.

DELETIONS OF SPONSORS FROM
PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were deleted from public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H. Res. 289: Mr. OBERNOLTE.