for major weather events, not for Biden to use as a political Hail Mary when his policies fail us. Energy security is national security.

Let me say this: Winston Churchill said appeasement is like feeding a crocodile and hoping he eats you last. We must stop appeasing Russia. We must be Churchill in this moment, not Chamberlain.

### $\Box 0915$

## RUSSIA'S WAR ON UKRAINE

(Mr. RUIZ asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, Russia's unprovoked, unjustified war on Ukraine threatens peace, democracy, and stability around the globe. However, what it does not do is break us, and it has not broken the people of Ukraine.

Instead, the people of Ukraine have shown the world their resilience and the strength of democracy. As we work to hold Vladimir Putin accountable for his aggression, we must also ensure that we provide support for the Ukrainian people as they seek certainty and refuge.

As an emergency physician and the only trained humanitarian in Congress, I have seen firsthand what lies ahead for those fleeing a crisis. This is a complex humanitarian crisis and deserves a human response. The U.S. must contribute to that response, including helping our humanitarian partners on the ground and granting Ukrainians refuge and temporary protected status to Ukrainian nationals here in the country.

Madam Speaker, I stand in solidarity with the Ukrainian people to protect their sovereignty, and my prayers are with them.

HONORING OUR PROMISE TO ADDRESS COMPREHENSIVE TOXICS ACT OF 2021

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. DINGELL). Pursuant to clause 1(c) of rule XIX, further consideration of the bill (H.R. 3967) to improve health care and benefits for veterans exposed to toxic substances, and for other purposes will now resume.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

AMENDMENT NO. 20 OFFERED BY MS. ROSS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. It is now in order to consider amendment No. 20 printed in part B of House Report 117–253

Ms. ROSS. Madam Speaker, I have an amendment at the desk.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will designate the amendment.

The text of the amendment is as follows:

Page 67, after line 10, insert the following:
(1) INITIAL REPORT.—Not later than one
year after the date of the enactment of this
Act, the Secretary of Defense shall submit to
Congress a report regarding the following:

- (A) Sources of PFAS on military installations other than AFFF.
- (B) Any recommendation of the Secretary regarding whether to expand eligibility for the registry to individuals exposed to sources of PFAS described in subparagraph (A).

Page 67, line 11, strike "(1) INITIAL" and insert "(2) INTERIM".

Page 68, line 3, strike "(2)" and insert "(3)".

Page 68, line 14, strike "(3)" and insert "(4)".

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the gentlewoman from North Carolina (Ms. Ross) and a Member opposed each will control 5 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentlewoman from North Carolina.

Ms. ROSS. Madam Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Madam Speaker, I rise today to urge support for my amendment, along with my colleague from North Carolina, Representative ROUZER.

This amendment will require the Department of Defense to study additional non-fire extinguishing agent sources of toxic PFAS, known as forever chemicals on military installations.

Our amendment also requires the Department of Defense to make a recommendation to Congress on expanding the eligibility for the VA's registry of individuals exposed to PFAS during their service.

While fire extinguishing agents are a common source of servicemember exposure to forever chemicals, as the Speaker knows, PFAS toxins are ever present on military bases from other sources.

Studies have shown that these dangerous toxicants are ubiquitous in the kinds of ready-made meal packages, textiles, and cookware used on military installations. Use of these products has exposed servicemembers and veterans to PFAS, which have been proven to cause cancer, liver damage, birth defects, and other troubling medical conditions.

We must ensure that we fully understand the scope of PFAS exposure on military bases and expand our parameters for veteran eligibility for medical care accordingly. Doing so will give veterans exposed to these toxins the opportunity to receive care for the conditions they develop as a result of their service in uniform.

This amendment not only empowers and protects veterans, but it solicits a critically important study from the DOD to better understand the presence of PFAS on military installations and prevent exposure in the future.

In alignment with the mission of the Honoring our PACT Act, this amendment upholds our responsibility to prevent and mitigate the health consequences of exposure to toxic substances.

Madam Speaker, I thank Chairman TAKANO for his outstanding leadership in bringing this important legislation to the floor. I also thank Representa-

tive ROUZER from North Carolina for joining me in offering this amendment.

Madam Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I claim time in opposition, although I am not opposed.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the gentlewoman from Iowa is recognized for 5 minutes.

There was no objection.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Ms. ROSS. Madam Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California (Mr. TAKANO), the chairman of the Veterans' Affairs Committee.

Mr. TAKANO. Madam Speaker, I thank the gentlewoman for yielding, and I am pleased to support this amendment by the gentlewoman and Congressman ROUZER.

It will require DOD to submit to Congress a report on sources of PFAS on military installations other than aqueous film-forming foam and providing recommendations regarding whether to expand registry eligibility to individuals exposed to PFAS from other sources.

The PFAS data gathered by this amendment will be a tremendous value as VA, DOD, and other agencies across our Federal Government continue their research related to this important matter.

Madam Speaker, I encourage my colleagues to vote "yes".

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

Ms. ROSS. Madam Speaker, this amendment will help us understand additional sources of PFAS exposure on military bases and empower veterans to seek medical care accordingly.

Madam Speaker, I urge my colleagues to support my amendment along with Representative ROUZER and the underlying bill, and I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the previous question is ordered on the amendment offered by the gentle-woman from North Carolina (Ms. Ross).

The question is on the amendment offered by the gentlewoman from North Carolina (Ms. Ross).

The amendment was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AMENDMENT NO. 22 OFFERED BY MR. RUIZ

The SPEAKER pro tempore. It is now in order to consider amendment No. 22, printed in part B of House Report 117–253.

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, I have an amendment at the desk.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will designate the amendment.

The text of the amendment is as follows:

At the end of title VII, insert the following:

## SEC. 707. BURN PIT REGISTRY UPDATES.

(a) INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE TO UPDATE.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall take actions necessary to ensure that the burn pit registry may be updated with the cause of death of a deceased registered individual by—
- (A) an individual designated by such deceased registered individual; or
- (B) if no such individual is designated, an immediate family member of such deceased registered individual.
- (2) DESIGNATION.—The Secretary shall provide, with respect to the burn pit registry, a process by which a registered individual may make a designation for purposes of paragraph (1)(A).
  - (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
- (1) The term "burn pit registry" means the registry established under section 201 of the Dignified Burial and Other Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2012 (Public Law 112–260; 38 U.S.C. 527 note).
- (2) The term "immediate family member", with respect to a deceased individual, means—
- (A) the spouse, parent, brother, sister, or adult child of the individual:
- (B) an adult person to whom the individual stands in loco parentis; or
- (C) any other adult person—
- (i) living in the household of the individual at the time of the death of the individual; and
- (ii) related to the individual by blood or marriage.
- (3) The term "registered individual" means an individual registered with the burn pit registry.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the gentleman from California (Mr. Ruiz) and a Member opposed each will control 5 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from California.

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Madam Speaker, I rise in support of my amendment to the Honoring our PACT Act, which includes language from my bill, the Burn Pits Registry Enhancement Act.

This amendment would allow veterans in the burn pits registry to designate someone to update the registry with their cause of death. I hope that makes common sense. This data is crucial to further identify illnesses that are causing burn pit exposed veterans to die and will help doctors recognize early symptoms.

I also rise in support of another amendment I submitted that was part of an en bloc package that passed yesterday. That amendment is from my Reducing Exposure to Burn Pits Act. It would require the DOD to consider safer alternatives to burn pits. This amendment will get us one step closer to ending the exposure to toxic burn pits once and for all.

I have fought for years to bring attention to this issue and its devastating toll on our Nation's service-members and their families.

I have told the story of Jennifer Kepner, an Air Force veteran from Cathedral City in my district. She was an otherwise healthy mother of two who lost her courageous battle with pancreatic cancer likely caused by her exposure to burn pits during her military service.

I have told the story of Alejandro Camacho, my constituent from Palm Desert, who developed testicular cancer from the toxic smoke and carcinogens he breathed in every day during his service in Iraq.

It is for Jennifer, Alejandro, and the millions of other veterans suffering from their burn pit exposure that I founded the bipartisan, bicameral Congressional Burn Pit Caucus.

It is why I introduced the Presumptive Benefits for War Fighters Exposed to Burn Pits and Other Toxins Act to create a presumption of service connection for 23 illnesses related to service near burn pits.

That bill is included in the Honoring our PACT Act and highlights the urgent need to pass it now. The Honoring our PACT Act will take urgent and aggressive action to give the veterans the care they need and ensure we don't repeat the Agent Orange delays that our Vietnam veterans experienced.

Last night, I texted the widower of Jennifer Kepner, Ben Kepner, and I said: Tomorrow is the big day, my friend. He texted back: Tomorrow is Jennifer Kepner's birthday. So we will pass this bill on Jennifer Kepner's birthday, which is amazing.

Madam Speaker, I yield 30 seconds to Chairman TAKANO.

Mr. TAKANO. Madam Speaker, I rise in support of the amendment introduced by Representatives Ruiz, Ryan, and González-Colón.

Madam Speaker, I want to take my 30 seconds to just say how much this bill, the Honoring our PACT Act, rests on the work, passion, and energy of the gentleman from the neighboring district in Riverside County, which we both have the honor to represent.

Dr. Ruiz has brought his tremendous knowledge as a doctor, somebody with three medically-related degrees from Harvard University—the first Latino to do so. I can't say enough about the work that he has done to make this possible, and we all are grateful.

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I claim time in opposition, although I am not opposed.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the gentlewoman from Iowa is recognized for 5 minutes.

There was no objection.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, how much time do I have remaining?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman has 1¾ minutes remaining.

Mr. RUIZ. Madam Speaker, I would like to thank Chairman TAKANO and the Veterans' Affairs Committee staff for their tireless work, their leadership, their courage and bravery to address this incredible problem.

I would also like to thank all the veterans who spoke up when nobody lis-

tened, like Rosie Torres from Burn Pits 360; and many others who have lost a loved one; and all the widows who have been crying to be recognized and pleading with us to do something so that other veterans wouldn't suffer these atrocities

This is a self-inflicted DOD wound that our military did to our service-members, and now they are dying as delayed casualties of war due to those exposures. We need to save lives today. This is a life-and-death situation.

If there is ever a human face to policy, it is now in this policy because there are children wondering why, when their parents came back healthy from the war, they died 5, 6, 7 years later. This is why we need to pass this bill and ensure that our promise to our veterans, and our promise to our Vietnam veterans, that we will never allow their Agent Orange experience to translate ever again into the American experience.

This is our time to stand up for our veterans, not just in hugging flags, but also in pragmatic solidarity and support to give them the care and the relief that they need right now.

Madam Speaker, I wish the Kepner family a very happy birthday celebration in memory of Jennifer Kepner. I yield back the balance of my time.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, as both a physician and a 24-year military veteran coming from a family of veterans, married to a veteran of 30 years, let me say to my colleagues: We can save lives today with a bill on the President's desk today by passing in this Chamber the Health Care for Burn Pit Veterans Act. We can pass that now and they can receive healthcare now.

Madam Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

## □ 0930

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the previous question is ordered on the amendment offered by the gentleman from California (Mr. Ruiz).

The question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from California (Mr. Ruiz).

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. TAKANO. Madam Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 3(s) of House Resolution 8, the yeas and nays are ordered.

Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, further proceedings on this question are postponed.

AMENDMENT NO. 23 OFFERED BY MR. RYAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore. It is now in order to consider amendment No. 23 printed in part B of House Report 117–253.

Mr. RYAN. Madam Speaker, I have an amendment at the desk.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will designate the amendment.

The text of the amendment is as follows:

- At the end of title VII, add the following: SEC. 707. BURN PIT TRANSPARENCY.
- (a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the "SFC Heath Robinson Burn Pit Transparency Act".
- (b) NOTIFICATIONS AND REPORTS REGARDING REPORTED CASES OF BURN PIT EXPOSURE.—
  - (1) Quarterly notifications.—
- (A) IN GENERAL.—On a quarterly basis, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on each reported case of burn pit exposure by a covered veteran reported during the previous quarter.
- (B) ELEMENTS.—Each report submitted under subparagraph (A) shall include, with respect to each reported case of burn pit exposure of a covered veteran included in the report, the following:
- (i) Notice of the case, including the medical facility at which the case was reported.
  - (ii) Notice of, as available-
- (I) the enrollment status of the covered veteran with respect to the patient enrollment system of the Department of Veterans Affairs under section 1705(a) of title 38, United States Code;
- (II) a summary of all health care visits by the covered veteran at the medical facility at which the case was reported that are related to the case;
- (III) the demographics of the covered veteran, including age, sex, and race:
- (IV) any non-Department of Veterans Affairs health care benefits that the covered veteran receives:
- (V) the Armed Force in which the covered veteran served and the rank of the covered veteran:
- (VI) the period in which the covered veteran served;
- (VII) each location of an open burn pit from which the covered veteran was exposed to toxic airborne chemicals and fumes during such service;
- (VIII) the medical diagnoses of the covered veteran and the treatment provided to the veteran; and
- $\left( IX\right)$  whether the covered veteran is registered in the Airborne Hazards and Open Burn Pit Registry.
- (C) PROTECTION OF INFORMATION.—The Secretary shall ensure that the reports submitted under subparagraph (A) do not include the identity of covered veterans or contain other personally identifiable data.
  - (2) ANNUAL REPORT ON CASES.—
- (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, in collaboration with the Secretary of Defense, shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report detailing the following:
  - (i) The total number of covered veterans.
- (ii) The total number of claims for disability compensation under chapter 11 of title 38, United States Code, approved and the total number denied by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs with respect to a covered veteran, and for each such denial, the rationale of the denial.
  - (iii) A comprehensive list of—
- (I) the conditions for which covered veterans seek treatment; and
- (II) the locations of the open burn pits from which the covered veterans were exposed to toxic airborne chemicals and fumes.
- (iv) Identification of any illnesses relating to exposure to open burn pits that formed the basis for the Secretary to award benefits, including entitlement to service connection or an increase in disability rating.
- (v) The total number of covered veterans who died after seeking care for an illness relating to exposure to an open burn pit.
- (vi) Any updates or trends with respect to the information described in clauses (i), (ii),

- (iii), (iv), and (v) that the Secretary determines appropriate.
- (B) MATTERS INCLUDED IN FIRST REPORT.— The Secretary shall include in the first report under paragraph (1) information specified in paragraph (1)(B) with respect to reported cases of burn pit exposure made during the period beginning January 1, 1990, and ending on the day before the date of the enactment of this Act.
- (3) INFORMATION REGARDING THE AIRBORNE HAZARDS AND OPEN BURN PIT REGISTRY.—
- (A) NOTICE.—The Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall ensure that a medical professional of the Department of Veterans Affairs informs a veteran of the Airborne Hazards and Open Burn Pit Registry if the veteran presents at a medical facility of the Department for treatment that the veteran describes as being related to, or ancillary to, the exposure of the veteran to toxic airborne chemicals and fumes caused by open burn pits.
- (B) DISPLAY.—In making information public regarding the number of participants in the Airborne Hazards and Open Burn Pit Registry, the Secretary shall display such numbers by both State and by congressional district.
- (4) COMPTROLLER GENERAL REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report containing an assessment of the effectiveness of any memorandum of understanding or memorandum of agreement entered into by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs with respect to—
- (A) the processing of reported cases of burn pit exposure; and
- (B) the coordination of care and provision of health care relating to such cases at medical facilities of the Department of Veterans Affairs and at non-Department facilities.
- (5) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
- (A) The term "Airborne Hazards and Open Burn Pit Registry" means the registry established by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs under section 201 of the Dignified Burial and Other Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2012 (Public Law 112–260; 38 U.S.C. 527 note).
- (B) The term "appropriate congressional committees" means—
- (i) the Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate; and
- (ii) The Committee on Veterans' Affairs and the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives
- (C) The term "covered veteran" means a veteran who presents at a medical facility of the Department of Veterans Affairs (or in a non-Department facility pursuant to section 1703 or 1703A of title 38, United States Code) for treatment that the veteran describes as being related to, or ancillary to, the exposure of the veteran to toxic airborne chemicals and fumes caused by open burn pits at any time while serving in the Armed Forces.
- (D) The term "open burn pit" has the meaning given that term in section 201(c) of the Dignified Burial and Other Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2012 (Public Law 112-260: 38 U.S.C. 527 note)
- (E) The term "reported case of burn pit exposure" means each instance in which a veteran presents at a medical facility of the Department of Veterans Affairs (or in a non-Department facility pursuant to section 1703 or 1703A of title 38, United States Code) for treatment that the veteran describes as being related to, or ancillary to, the exposure of the veteran to toxic airborne chemicals and fumes caused by open burn pits at any time while serving in the Armed Forces.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the gentleman from Ohio (Mr. RYAN) and a Member opposed each will control 5 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Ohio.

Mr. RYAN. Madam Speaker, I thank Chairman Takano for including in this bill the Heath Robinson Burn Pit Transparency Act as a part of this comprehensive bill to address toxic exposure in our veteran community. I rise today to discuss my amendment, the Heath Robinson Burn Pit Transparency Act, named for Heath Robinson whom I spoke about in this very Chamber just 4 months ago.

I stand here humbled to see it come to the floor in a bipartisan effort to finally address this dire problem.

Heath deployed to Kosovo in 2004 and Iraq in 2006 and was the Ohio National Guard NCO Soldier of the Year in 2012 and 2013.

Being a soldier was Heath's identity. He was proud of his service and humbled to serve overseas defending those he loved. While deployed, Heath was exposed to burn pits in Iraq, and those toxic wounds of war followed Heath home. He was a loving father, husband, and son who, unfortunately and tragically, lost his life on May 6, 2020, at the young age of 39. His story is a sobering one but reminds us why this amendment is needed.

In late 2016, Heath began noticing early symptoms starting with fatigue which worsened to chronic, gushing nosebleeds and bleeding from his ears. After a dozen doctors were unable to provide answers, it was finally determined that at the age of 35 he suffered from a rare autoimmune disease. After new symptoms presented and Heath's condition deteriorated, his family learned Heath was stricken with an extremely rare form of lung cancer that, according to 20 oncologists, could have only been caused by prolonged inhalation of concentrated toxic substances.

Heath was eventually forced into a medical separation with his lung cancer being deemed 100 percent service connected by the Veterans Administration. His retirement documents specify that Heath was a recently retired combat veteran. However, once he applied for comprehensive caregiver benefits, the VA denied him. They stated that although Heath Robinson's lung cancer was 100 percent service connected, there was no evidence that his cancer was caused by burn pits or combat related. His wife, a doctor of physical therapy, had to take an unpaid leave of absence from a full-time job to handle her husband's round-the-clock care. This service was paramount to this family, and the VA failed them.

The final year of Heath's life consisted of his wife and her mom watching helplessly as Heath suffered in pain, struggling to breathe daily, and coughing incessantly. Many days were spent holding a basin under his face to catch vomit and blood streaming from

McNerney

Jacobs (CA)

his nose while they shoved the oxygen tube into his mouth intermittently so he wouldn't die. They lost count of the number of times he had to be rushed to the nearest emergency room only to be transferred to a trauma hospital because the doctors had no idea what to do with him. Doctors exclaimed that they had never seen a cancer like Heath had.

The VA decided this American soldier and war veteran didn't qualify for caregiver benefits because his exposure to inhaling toxic burn pit smoke did not cause his lung cancer. The Robinson family suffered tremendously while earned benefits were withheld by the VA.

The story of the Robinson family is one of many dating back years to the days of Agent Orange when other veterans suffered the same fate. When veterans seek treatment related to burn pit exposure, my amendment requires the VA to report it to Congress. It demands transparency and helps find policy solutions driven by large-scale data to get our veterans the care they need and that they have earned. We can do better to provide care for soldiers and family members, and we must provide safeguards and transparency to ensure that

Madam Speaker, I urge a "yes" vote on my amendment, and I reserve the balance of my time.

MILLER-MEEKS. Mrs. Madam Speaker, I claim the time in opposition, although I am not opposed.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the gentlewoman from Iowa is recognized for 5 minutes.

There was no objection.

MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Mrs. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. RYAN. Madam Speaker, I yield 15 seconds to the gentleman from California (Mr. TAKANO), who is the chairman of the committee, for any comments.

Mr. TAKANO. Madam Speaker, I rise in support of Congressman RYAN's bipartisan amendment.

Let me just say that the PACT Act is something that this Congress must do, and the Republican substitute is simply what we, this Congress, can get away with. We cannot simply rest on what we can get away with.

Mr. RYAN. Madam Speaker, I urge a "yes" vote, and I yield back the balance of my time.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Madam Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the previous question is ordered on amendment offered by the gentleman from Ohio (Mr. RYAN).

The question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from Ohio (Mr. Ryan).

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. TAKANO. Madam Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 3(s) of House Resolution 8, the yeas and nays are ordered.

Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, further proceedings on this question are postponed.

AMENDMENT NO. 22 OFFERED BY MR. RUIZ

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on amendment No. 22, printed in part B of House Report 117-253, on which further proceedings were postponed and on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

Clerk will redesignate The amendment.

The Clerk redesignated the amendment.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from California (Mr. Ruiz).

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 425, nays 0, not voting 7, as follows:

## [Roll No. 55] YEAS-425

Cawthorn Adams Fleischmann Aderholt Fletcher Chabot Aguilar Chenev Fortenberry Cherfilus-Foster Allen Allred McCormick Foxx Frankel, Lois Amodei Chu Armstrong Cicilline Franklin, C. Arrington Clark (MA) Scott Auchineloss Clarke (NY) Fulcher Cleaver Gaetz Axne Rahin Cline Gallagher Bacon Cloud Gallego Garamendi Baird Clyburn Balderson Clvde Garbarino Garcia (CA) Banks Cohen Barr Cole García (IL) Barragán Comer Garcia (TX) Connolly Gibbs Bass Beatty Gimenez Cooper Bentz Correa Gohmert. Golden Bera Costa Bergman Courtney Gomez Gonzales Tony Bever Craig Bice (OK) Gonzalez (OH) Crawford Crenshaw Gonzalez, Biggs Bilirakis Crist Vicente Bishop (GA) Good (VA) Crow Bishop (NC) Cuellar Gooden (TX) Blumenauer Curtis Gosar Gottheimer Blunt Rochester Davids (KS) Davidson Granger Graves (LA) Boebert Davis, Danny K. Bonamici Bourdeaux Davis, Rodney Graves (MO) Green (TN) Green, Al (TX) Bowman Dean Bovle, Brendan DeFazio Greene (GA) DeGette Brooks DeLauro Griffith Brown (MD) DelBene Grijalya Brown (OH) Delgado Grothman Brownley Demings Guest DeSaulnier Harder (CA) Buchanan Buck DesJarlais Harris Harshbarger Bucshon Deutch Budd Diaz-Balart Hartzler Burchett Dingell Hayes Burgess Doggett Hern Bush Herrell Donalds Doyle, Michael Herrera Beutler Bustos Butterfield Hice (GA) Higgins (LA) Duncan Calvert Cammack Dunn Higgins (NY) Carbajal Ellzev Hill. Cárdenas Emmer Himes Escobar Carey Hinson Hollingsworth Carl Eshoo Espaillat Carson Horsford Carter (GA) Estes Houlahan Carter (LA) Evans Hoyer Carter (TX) Fallon Hudson Cartwright Feenstra Huffman Ferguson Case Huizenga Fischbach Casten Issa Castor (FL) Fitzgerald Jackson Jackson Lee

Fitzpatrick

Castro (TX)

Jacobs (NY) Meeks Jayapal Meijer Jeffries Meng Johnson (GA) Meuser Johnson (LA) Mfume Miller (IL) Johnson (OH) Johnson (SD) Miller (WV) Johnson (TX) Miller-Meeks Jones Moolenaar Jordan Mooney Joyce (OH) Moore (AL) Joyce (PA) Moore (UT) Moore (WI) Kaptur Morelle Moulton Katko Keating Keller Mullin Kelly (IL) Murphy (FL) Kelly (MS Murphy (NC) Kelly (PA) Nadler Khanna Napolitano Kildee Kilmer Neguse Kim (CA) Nehls Kim (NJ) Newhouse Kind Newman Kinzinger Norcross Norman Kirkpatrick Krishnamoorthi O'Halleran Kuster Obernolte Kustoff Ocasio-Cortez LaHood Omar LaMalfa Owens Lamb Palazzo Lamborn Pallone Langevin Palmer Larsen (WA) Panetta. Larson (CT) Pappas Latta Pascrell LaTurner Pavne Lawrence Pence Lawson (FL) Perlmutter Lee (CA) Perry Lee (NV) Peters Leger Fernandez Pfluger Lesko Phillins Letlow Pingree Levin (CA) Pocan Levin (MI) Porter Lieu Posey Lofgren Pressley Price (NC) Long Loudermilk Quiglev Lowenthal Raskin Lucas Reed Luetkemeyer Luria Rice (NY) Rice (SC) Lynch Rodgers (WA) Mace Malinowski Rogers (AL) Malliotakis Rogers (KY) Maloney, Rosendale Carolyn B. Maloney, Sean Ross Mann Rouzer Manning Roy Massie Mast Ruiz Matsui McBath Rush McCarthy Rutherford McCaul Rvan McClain Salazar McClintock Sánchez McCollum Sarbanes McEachin Scalise McGovern Scanlon Schakowsky McHenry

Schrader Schrier Schweikert Scott (VA) Scott, Austin Scott, David Sessions Sewell Sherman Sherrill Sires Slotkin Smucker Soto Spartz Speier Stanton Steel Stefanik Steil Steube Stevens Stewart Suozzi Swalwell Takano Tenney Timmons Titus Tlaib Tonko Trahan Trone Turner Upton Valadao Van Drew Vargas Veasey Vela Reschenthaler Wagner Walberg Walorski Waltz Waters Welch Roybal-Allard Wenstrup Ruppersberger Wexton Wild Wittman Womack Yarmuth Young

Smith (MO) Smith (NE) Smith (NJ) Smith (WA) Spanberger Stansbury Strickland Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS) Thompson (PA) Torres (CA) Torres (NY) Underwood Van Duyne Velázquez Wasserman Schultz Watson Coleman Weber (TX) Webster (FL) Westerman Williams (GA) Williams (TX) Wilson (FL) Wilson (SC)

## NOT VOTING-7

Simpson Tiffany Bost Brady Stauber Guthrie Taylor

## □ 1014

Mr. NORMAN changed his vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the amendment was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Mr. STAUBER. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably detained. Had I been present, I would have voted "yea" on rollcall No. 55.

Rogers (KY)

Rovbal-Allard

Rose

Ross

Ruiz

Larson (CT)

Lawson (FL)

Leger Fernandez

Lawrence

Lee (CA)

Lee (NV)

Lesko

Letlow

Lieu

Lofgren

Lucas

Luria

Lynch

Mace

Levin (CA)

Levin (MI)

Lowenthal

Luetkemever

Malinowski

Malliotakis

Maloney, Carolyn B.

Manning

Massie

Matsui

McBath

McCaul

McCollum

McEachin

McGovern

McHenry

McKinley

McNerney

Meeks

Meijer

Meuser

Mfume

Miller (WV)

Moolenaar

Moore (UT)

Moore (WI)

Murphy (FL)

Murphy (NC)

Napolitano

Mooney

Morelle

Mrvan

Nadler

Neal

Neguse

Newman

Norcross

O'Halleran

Obernolte

Omar

Owens

Palazzo

Pallone

Pappas

Pascrel1

Payne

Peters

Phillips

Pingree

Pocan

Porter

Posev

Pressley

Quigley

Raskin

Reed

Aderholt

Arrington

Allen

Babin

Bentz

Budd

Carl

Brooks

Bucshon

Burgess

Cammack

Carter (TX)

Cawthorn

Price (NC)

Perlmutter

Panetta

Ocasio-Cortez

Moulton

Miller-Meeks

Meng

Mast

Maloney, Sean

Latta

Fallon

Feenstra

Fischbach

Fitzpatrick

## MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS

Aguilar (Gomez) Gonzalez. Pocan (García Amodei Vicente  $(\Pi I)$ (Balderson) (Gomez) Raskin Babin (Duncan) Gosar (Greene (Cicilline) (GA)) Barragán Reschenthaler (Gomez) Grijalva (García (Armstrong) Bass (Kelly (IL)) (IL)Roybal-Allard Hudson (Murphy Blumenauer (Takano) (Beyer) Brown (MD) (NC))Rush (Jeffries) Issa (Van Duvne) Salazar (Connolly) Jackson (Van (Cammack) Duyne) Cárdenas Sewell (Kelly Johnson (SD) (Gomez) (IL)) Cawthorn (Armstrong) Sires (Pallone) (Boebert) Johnson (TX) Speier (Escobar) Cherfilus-(Jeffries) McCormick Kahele (Takano) Strickland (Beatty) Correa (Gomez) Keating (Cicilline) (Jeffries) Suozzi (Bever) Costa (Takano) Kelly (PA) Swalwell (Keller) Lawson (FL) Cuellar (Gomez) (Connolly) Trone (Connolly) DelBene (Kuster) (Soto) Underwood Deutch (Rice Letlow (Jeffries) (Garbarino) (NY)) Van Drew Doyle, Michael Lofgren (Jeffries) (Burgess) F. (Connolly) Manning (Beyer) Veasey (Beyer) Dunn (Cammack) Neal (Beyer) Wagner Evans (Mfume) (Walorski) Fallon (Van (Garbarino) Wilson (FL) Norman Duyne) (Cicilline) Gohmert (Donalds) (Boebert) Payne (Pallone)

## AMENDMENT NO. 23 OFFERED BY MR. RYAN

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. AUCHINCLOSS). Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on amendment No. 23, printed in part B of House Report 117-253, on which further proceedings were postponed and on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk will redesignate amendment.

The Clerk redesignated the amendment.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from Ohio (Mr. RYAN).

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 348, nays 78, not voting 6, as follows:

# [Roll No. 56]

## YEAS-348

Buchanan Adams Courtney Aguilar Buck Craig Crawford Burchett Allred Amodei Bush Crenshaw Bustos Armstrong Crist Butterfield Auchincloss Crow Axne Calvert Cuellar Carbajal Davids (KS) Bacon Baird Cárdenas Davidson Davis, Danny K. Balderson Carey Carson Davis, Rodney Banks Carter (GA) Barr Dean Barragán Carter (LA) DeFazio Cartwright DeGette Bass Beatty Case DeLauro Bera. Casten DelBene Bergman Castor (FL) Delgado Beyer Bice (OK) Castro (TX) Demings Chabot DeSaulnier Cheney DesJarlais Biggs Bilirakis Cherfilus-Deutch Bishop (GA) McCormick Diaz-Balart Bishop (NC) Chu Dingell Blumenauer Cicilline Doggett Doyle, Michael Blunt Rochester Clark (MA) Boebert Clarke (NY) Bonamici Cleaver Duncan Bourdeaux Clyburn Dunn Bowman Cohen Ellzev Boyle, Brendan Cole Emmer Connolly Escobar Brown (MD) Eshoo Cooper Brown (OH) Correa Espaillat

Costa

Evans

Brownley

Fleischmann Fletcher Fortenberry Foster Foxx Frankel Lois Gaetz Gallagher Gallego Garamendi Garbarino Garcia (CA) García (IL) Garcia (TX) Gibbs Gimenez Golden Gomez Gonzales, Tony Gonzalez (OH) Gonzalez. Vicente Good (VA) Gottheimer Granger Graves (LA) Green (TN) Green, Al (TX) Griffith Grijalva Grothman Guest Guthrie Harder (CA) Haves Herrera Beutler Higgins (LA) Higgins (NY) Himes Hinson Hollingsworth Horsford Houlahan Hoyer Hudson Huffman Huizenga Jackson Lee Jacobs (CA) Jacobs (NY) Jayapal Jeffries Johnson (GA) Johnson (OH) Johnson (SD) Johnson (TX) Jones Joyce (OH) Joyce (PA) Kahele Kaptur Katko Keating Keller Kelly (IL) Kelly (MS) Kelly (PA) Khanna Kildee Kilmer Kim (CA) Kim (N.I) Kind Kirkpatrick Krishnamoorthi Kuster LaHood Lamb Langevin Larsen (WA)

# Rodgers (WA) NAYS-78

Reschenthaler

Rice (NY)

Cline Gosar Graves (MO) Cloud Clyde Greene (GA) Comer Harris Harshbarger Donalds Estes Hartzler Ferguson Hern Fitzgerald Herrell Franklin, C. Hice (GA) Hill Scott Fulcher Issa Gohmert Jackson Gooden (TX) Johnson (LA)

Ruppersberger Rush Rutherford Ryan Salazar Sánchez Sarbanes Scalise Scanlon Schakowsky Schiff Schneider Schrader Schrier Scott (VA) Scott, Austin Scott, David Sewell Sherman Sherrill Sires Slotkin Smith (NJ) Smith (WA) Smucker Soto Spanberger Spartz Speier Stansbury Stanton Stauber Steel Stefanik Steil Stevens Stewart Strickland Suozzi Swalwell Takano Tenney Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS) Thompson (PA) Titus Tlaib Tonko Torres (CA) Torres (NY) Trahan Trone Turner Underwood Upton Valadao Van Drew Vargas Veasey Vela. Velázquez Wagner Walberg Walorski Waltz Wasserman Schultz Waters Watson Coleman Welch Wenstrup Wexton Wild Williams (GA) Wilson (FL) Wittman Yarmuth

Young Zeldin

Jordan Kustoff LaMalfa Lamborn LaTurner Long Loudermilk Mann McCarthy McClain McClintock Miller (IL) Moore (AL) Mullin

Norman Palmer Pence Perrv Pfluger Rice (SC) Rogers (AL) Rosendale Rouzer Roy Schweikert

Nehls

Newhouse

Smith (MO) Smith (NE) Steube Tiffany Timmons Van Duvne Weber (TX) Webster (FL) Westerman Williams (TX) Wilson (SC) Womack

#### NOT VOTING-

Bost Curtis Simpson Brady Kinzinger Taylor

## □ 1033

Messrs. LONG, GOSAR, PALMER, ADERHOLT, and GRAVES of Missouri changed their vote from "yea" "nay."

BICE of Oklahoma, LESKO, Mmes. WATERS, and Mr. PALAZZO Ms. changed their vote from "nay" "yea."

So the amendment was agreed to. The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

## MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS

Aguilar (Gomez) Gonzalez Pocan (García Amodei Vicente (III)(Balderson) (Gomez) Raskin Babin (Duncan) Gosar (Greene (Cicilline) Barragán (GA)) Reschenthaler (Gomez) Grijalva (García (Armstrong) Bass (Kelly (IL)) (IL)Roybal-Allard Hudson (Murphy Blumenauer (Takano) (Beyer) Brown (MD) (NC)) Rush (Jeffries) Issa (Van Duvne) Salazar (Connolly) Jackson (Van (Cammack) Cárdenas Duyne) Sewell (Kelly Johnson (SD) (Gomez) (IL)) Cawthorn (Armstrong) Sires (Pallone) (Boebert) Johnson (TX) Speier (Escobar) Cherfilus-(Jeffries) Strickland McCormick Kahele (Takano) (Jeffries) (Beatty) Keating (Cicilline) Suozzi (Bever) Correa (Gomez) Swalwell Costa (Takano) Kelly (PA) (Gomez) Cuellar (Keller) Lawson (FL) Tiffany (Connolly) (Fitzgerald) DelBene (Kuster) (Soto) Trone (Connolly) Letlow (Garbarino) Deutch (Rice Underwood (NY)) Doyle, Michael Lofgren (Jeffries) (Jeffries) Van Drew F. (Connolly) Manning (Bever) Dunn (Cammack) (Burgess) Neal (Bever) Veasey (Beyer) Evans (Mfume) Nehls Fallon (Van (Garbarino) Wagner Norman (Walorski) Duvne) (Donalds) Wilson (FL) Gohmert Payne (Pallone) (Boebert) (Cicilline)

The SPEAKER pro tempore. All time for debate has expired.

Pursuant to House Resolution 950, the previous question is ordered on the bill, as amended.

The question is on the engrossment and third reading of the bill.

The bill was ordered to be engrossed and read a third time, and was read the third time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the passage of the bill.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 3(s) of House Resolution 8, the yeas and nays are ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 256, nays 174, not voting 3, as follows:

Palazzo

Guest

Bucshon

## [Roll No. 57] YEAS-256

Neguse

Omar

Pallone

Pappas

Payne

Pelosi

Peters

Pingree

Pocan

Porter

Posey

Quigley

Raskin

Reed

Ross

Ruiz

Rush

Ryan

Schiff

Sewell

Sires

Soto

Speier

Suozzi

Titus

Tlaib

Tonko

Trahan

Trone Underwood

Upton

Valadao

Vargas

Veasev

Waters

Welch

Wild

Wexton

Velázquez

Wasserman

Schultz

Watson Coleman

Williams (GA)

Wilson (FL)

Yarmuth

Young

Vela.

Torres (CA)

Torres (NY)

Garcia (TX)

Golden

Gomez

Hayes

Himes

Hover

Hudson

Huffman

Jayapal

Jeffries

Jones

Kahele

Kaptur

Katko

Keating

Khanna

Kildee

Kilmer

Kinzinger

Kirkpatrick

Krishnamoorthi

Kind

Kuster

Lamb

Langevin

Larsen (WA)

Larson (CT)

Lawson (FL)

Leger Fernandez

Lawrence

Lee (NV)

Levin (MI)

Lowenthal

Malinowski

Malliotakis

Carolyn B.

Malonev. Sean

Maloney,

Manning

Massie

Matsui

McBath

McClain

McCollum

McEachin

McGovern

McKinley

McNerney

Meeks

Meijer

Meng

Mfume

Morelle

Nadler

Moulton

Moore (WI)

Mast

Lieu

Luria

Lvnch

Mace

Kelly (IL)

Jackson Lee

Johnson (GA)

Johnson (OH)

Johnson (TX)

Joyce (OH)

Joyce (PA)

Jacobs (CA)

Horsford

Houlahan

Gonzalez,

Vicente

Green, Al (TX)

Higgins (NY)

Adams Aguilar Allred Auchincloss Axne Barragán Gottheimer Bass Grijalva Harder (CA) Beatty Bera. Bergman Herrera Beutler Beyer Bice (OK) Bilirakis Bishop (GA) Blumenauer Blunt Rochester Bonamici Bourdeaux Bowman Boyle, Brendan Brown (MD) Brown (OH) Brownley Burchett Bush Bustos Butterfield Carbajal Cárdenas Carey Carson Carter (LA) Cartwright Case Casten Castor (FL) Kim (NJ) Castro (TX) Cherfilus McCormick Chu Cicilline Clark (MA) Clarke (NY) Cleaver Cline Clyburn Cohen Connolly Lee (CA) Cooper Correa Costa Levin (CA) Courtney Craig Crist Lofgren Crow Cuellar Davids (KS) Davidson Davis, Danny K. Dean DeFazio DeGette DeLauro DelBene Delgado Demings DeSaulnier DesJarlais Deutch Dingell Doggett Doyle, Michael F. Escobar Eshoo Espaillat Evans Fitzpatrick Fletcher Foster Frankel, Lois Mrvan Murphy (FL) Gaetz Gallego Garamendi Garbarino Garcia (CA)

Murphy (NC)

Napolitano

Aderholt Allen Amodei Armstrong Arrington Babin

García (IL)

NAYS-174 Bacon Biggs Baird Bishop (NC) Balderson Boebert Brooks Banks Barr Buchanan Bentz Buck

Newman Norcross O'Halleran Obernolte Ocasio-Cortez Panetta Pascrell Perlmutter Phillips Presslev Price (NC) Rice (NY) Roybal-Allard Ruppersberger Sánchez Sarbanes Scanlon Schakowsky Schneider Schrader Schrier Scott (VA) Scott, David Sherman Sherrill Slotkin Smith (NJ) Smith (WA) Spanberger Stansbury Stanton Stevens Strickland Swalwell Takano Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS)

Budd Guthrie Palmer Burgess Harris Pence Calvert Harshbarger Perry Cammack Hartzler Pfluger Hern Carl Reschenthaler Carter (GA) Herrell Rice (SC) Hice (GA) Carter (TX) Rodgers (WA) Cawthorn Higgins (LA) Rogers (AL) Chabot Hill Rogers (KY) Hinson Cheney Rose Cloud Hollingsworth Rosendale Clyde Huizenga. Rouzer Cole R.ov Jackson Comer Rutherford Jacobs (NY) Crawford Salazar Crenshaw Johnson (LA) Scalise Curtis Johnson (SD) Schweikert Davis, Rodney Jordan Scott, Austin Diaz-Balart Keller Kelly (MS) Sessions Donalds Kelly (PA) Simpson Duncan Kim (CA) Smith (MO) Dunn Smith (NE) Ellzev Kustoff Emmer LaHood Smucker Estes LaMalfa Spartz Fallon Lamborn Stauber Feenstra Latta Stee1 Ferguson LaTurner Stefanik Fischbach Lesko Steil Fitzgerald Letlow Steube Fleischmann Long Loudermilk Stewart Fortenberry Tenney Foxx Lucas Thompson (PA) Franklin, C Luetkemever Tiffany Scott Mann Timmons McCarthy Fulcher Turner Gallagher McCaul Van Drew Gibbs McClintock Van Duyne Gimenez McHenry Wagner Gohmert Meuser Miller (IL) Walberg Gonzales, Tony Walorski Gonzalez (OH) Miller (WV) Waltz Good (VA) Miller-Meeks Weber (TX) Gooden (TX) Moolenaar Webster (FL) Gosar Mooney Moore (AL) Wenstrup Granger Graves (LA) Westerman Moore (UT) Williams (TX) Graves (MO) Mullin Wilson (SC) Green (TN) Nehls Greene (GA) Newhouse Wittman Griffith Norman Womack Grothman Zeldin Owens

# NOT VOTING-3

Bost. Brady Taylor

# □ 1059

Ms. MACE and Mr. CLINE changed their vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

## PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. BOST. Mr. Speaker, I was unavailable to vote in the House. Had I been present, I would have voted "YEA" on rollcall No. 55, "NAY" on rollcall No. 56, and "NAY" on rollcall No. 57.

## MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS

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(Garbarino) Norman (Donalds) Payne (Pallone) Pocan (García (III)Raskin (Cicilline) Reschenthaler (Armstrong) Roybal-Allard

(Takano)

Rush (Jeffries) Salazar (Cammack) Sewell (Kelly (IL))Sires (Pallone) Speier (Escobar) Strickland (Jeffries) Suozzi (Bever) Swa1well (Gomez)

Tiffany (Fitzgerald) Trone (Connolly) Underwood (Jeffries) Van Drew (Burgess) Veasey (Beyer) Wagner (Walorski) Wilson (FL) (Cicilline)

## MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

A message in writing from the President of the United States was communicated to the House by Mr. Adrian Swann, one of his secretaries.

#### MOMENT OF SILENCE HONORING VICTIMS $_{ m OF}$ THECARTERET COUNTY PLANE CRASH

(Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina. Mr. Speaker, on Sunday, February 13, a catastrophic tragedy took place in a close-knit eastern North Carolina community.

A small plane carrying eight passengers, including four teenagers. crashed into the Atlantic Ocean about 4 miles east of the Drum Inlet. Tragically, all eight North Carolinians perished in the crash.

There are no words to describe the pain and devastation that our community has felt in the weeks following this tragic accident. Yet, through this heartbreak we have all been moved by the outpouring of love and support from all of those across North Carolina and our great Nation.

We cannot thank our first responders, U.S. Coast Guard, the Carteret County Sheriff's Office, State agencies, and community members enough for coming together in support of the families impacted by this heartbreaking tragedy.

Members of our community have participated in many loving tributes to honor those we lost. I am grateful to the volunteers, ministers, students, teachers. parents. grandparents, friends, and classmates who are helping to provide aid and support, as well as comfort to our Down East residents. Their selflessness and commitment to others is to be commended, and I honor their service.

We will always remember the beloved North Carolinians whom we lost: Douglas Hunter Parks, 45, from Sea Level, Carolina; Stephanie North Ann McInnis Fulcher, 42, from Sea Level, North Carolina; Jeffrey Worthington Rawls, 28, from Greenville, North Carolina; Ernest "Teen" Rawls, pilot, 67, Greenville, North Carolina; Jonathan Kole McInnis, 15, Sea Level, North Carolina; Jacob Nolan Taylor, 16, Atlantic, North Carolina; Noah Lee Styron, 15, Cedar Island, North Carolina; and Michael Daily Shepard, 15, Atlantic, North Carolina.