

armed assault, using and carrying a firearm, and three counts of assault on United States officers and employees in Afghanistan.

The four hostages were held for nearly 11 hours, during that time Rabbi Charlie Cytron-Walker used the skills he learned by attending several security courses hosted by local law enforcement, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Anti-Defamation League, and the Secure Community Network.

Worshippers who were watching the service virtually contacted local law enforcement once they realized there was an incident underway at Congregation Beth Israel.

Thankfully, because of the swift response from local, State, and Federal law enforcement officers and emergency responders on the ground, no hostages were harmed during the hostage situation.

Mr. Speaker, nearly thirty years ago, as a young mother, I first visited Israel and the Holy Land, and I have returned many times since then to the region that gave birth to three of the world's great religions, civilizations, and cultures.

I have been a passionate supporter of the Mickey Leland Kibbutzim Internship program, which for nearly thirty years has enabled inner-city high school students who live or study in the 18th Congressional District the opportunity to spend a summer in Israel.

As a member of the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe, better known as the U.S. Helsinki Commission, I have traveled abroad on numerous occasions to participate in parliamentary diplomacy in support of OSCE and other European efforts to combat anti-Semitism, including legislation calling for increased security for the Jewish community, funds for civil society coalitions to combat hate, and a U.S.-EU Joint Action Plan to combat prejudice and discrimination that would include a specific focus on anti-Semitism.

Mr. Speaker, nearly 74 years have passed since the end of World War II but for those who survived, and the descendants and relatives of those who perished, the Holocaust is not ancient history but a reminder of the evil that can be unleashed when humans give into their worst instincts and appetites.

The Holocaust is the worst example of man's inhumanity to man in I human history and the magnitude of its destruction numbered more than 12 million deaths, including 6 million Jews and 1.5 million children.

A haunting quote in the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum refers to the story of Cain and Abel:

The Lord said, "What have you done? Listen! Your brother's blood cries out to me from the ground (Genesis 4:11).

The Holocaust is a testament to the fragility of democracy, and it forces us to confront uncomfortable questions such as the responsibilities of citizenship and the consequences of indifference and inaction, and the importance of education and awareness.

That is why we, all of us, must reject and resist prejudice and intolerance in any form.

Mr. Speaker, anti-Semitism is the name for the bigotry and form of racism endured for centuries by Jewish people for no other reason than simply because they are Jews.

According to the Anti-Defamation League, in 2020 and 2021 there were a combined 8,366 acts of extremism or hate crimes against Jews or Jewish institutions, constituting 55.1 percent of all religious-based hate crimes.

There is an urgent need to ensure the safety and security of Jewish communities, including synagogues, schools, cemeteries, and other institutions.

Outside of the United States, Jews are the targets of anti-Semitic violence at even higher rates in many other countries.

Anti-Semitism includes scapegoating or blaming Jews as Jews when things go wrong; calling for, aiding, or justifying the killing or harming of Jews in the name of a radical ideology or extremist view of religion; or making mendacious, dehumanizing, demonizing, or stereotyped allegations about Jews.

Mr. Speaker, we need to denounce and reject forcefully and continuously the scapegoating and targeting of Jews in the United States that has persisted for many years, including by the Ku Klux Klan, the America First Committee, and by modern neo-Nazis, whose membership decidedly is not comprised of "very fine people."

Let us be very clear: these purveyors of hate will not win because as the Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., taught; persecution of any American is an assault on the rights and freedoms of all Americans.

Mr. Speaker, anti-Semitism is wrong and based on a lie—as are racism, Islamophobia, sexism, homophobia, and xenophobia—but remember the words of William Cullen Bryant, who said:

Truth, crushed to earth, shall rise again;
The eternal years of God are hers;
But Error, wounded, writhes in pain,
And dies among his worshippers.

Mr. Speaker, I urge all of my colleagues to vote for H. Res. 881 and I encourage every person in the United States to confront and reject anti-Semitism and other forms of bigotry and do all they can to ensure that the United States lives up to the transcendent principles of tolerance, religious freedom, and equal protection as embodied in the Declaration of Independence and the first and 14th amendments to the Constitution that have made it the envy and the hope of the world.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentlewoman from New York (Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the resolution, H. Res. 881, as amended.

The question was taken; and (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the resolution, as amended, was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess subject to the call of the Chair.

Accordingly (at 1 o'clock and 16 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

SHADOW WOLVES ENHANCEMENT ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 5681) to authorize the reclassification of the tactical enforcement officers (commonly known as the "Shadow Wolves") in the Homeland Security Investigations tactical patrol unit operating on the lands of the Tohono O'odham Nation as special agents, and for other purposes, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentlewoman from Florida (Mrs. DEMINGS) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 387, nays 33, not voting 12, as follows:

[Roll No. 60]

YEAS—387

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Adams | Cleaver | Gimenez |
| Aderholt | Clyburn | Golden |
| Aguilar | Clyde | Gomez |
| Allred | Cohen | Gonzales, Tony |
| Amodei | Cole | Gonzalez (OH) |
| Armstrong | Comer | Gonzalez, |
| Arrington | Connolly | Vicente |
| Auchincloss | Cooper | Good (VA) |
| Axne | Correa | Gooden (TX) |
| Babin | Costa | Gottheimer |
| Bacon | Courtney | Granger |
| Baird | Craig | Graves (LA) |
| Balderson | Crawford | Graves (MO) |
| Barr | Crenshaw | Green (TN) |
| Barragan | Crist | Green, Al (TX) |
| Bass | Crow | Griffith |
| Beatty | Cuellar | Grijalva |
| Bentz | Curtis | Guest |
| Bera | Davids (KS) | Guthrie |
| Bergman | Davis, Danny K. | Harder (CA) |
| Beyer | Davis, Rodney | Harshbarger |
| Bice (OK) | Dean | Hartzler |
| Bilirakis | DeFazio | Hayes |
| Bishop (GA) | DeGette | Herrell |
| Blumenauer | DeLauro | Herrera Beutler |
| Blunt Rochester | DelBene | Higgins (NY) |
| Boebert | Delgado | Hill |
| Bonamici | Demings | Himes |
| Bost | DeSaulnier | Hinson |
| Bourdeaux | DesJarlais | Hollingsworth |
| Boyle, Brendan | Deutch | Horsford |
| F. | Diaz-Balart | Houlahan |
| Brady | Dingell | Hoyer |
| Brooks | Doggett | Hudson |
| Brown (MD) | Donalds | Huffman |
| Brown (OH) | Doyle, Michael | Huizenga |
| Brownley | F. | Issa |
| Bucshon | Dunn | Jackson |
| Budd | Escobar | Jackson Lee |
| Bustos | Eshoo | Jacobs (CA) |
| Butterfield | Espallat | Jacobs (NY) |
| Calvert | Estes | Jayapal |
| Cammack | Evans | Jeffries |
| Carbajal | Fallon | Johnson (GA) |
| Cardenas | Feenstra | Johnson (LA) |
| Carey | Ferguson | Johnson (OH) |
| Carl | Fischbach | Johnson (TX) |
| Carson | Fitzgerald | Jones |
| Carter (GA) | Fitzpatrick | Joyce (OH) |
| Carter (LA) | Fleischmann | Joyce (PA) |
| Carter (TX) | Fletcher | Kahele |
| Cartwright | Fortenberry | Kaptur |
| Case | Foster | Katko |
| Casten | Foxo | Keating |
| Castor (FL) | Frankel, Lois | Keller |
| Castro (TX) | Franklin, C. | Kelly (IL) |
| Cawthorn | Scott | Kelly (MS) |
| Chabot | Fulcher | Kelly (PA) |
| Cheney | Gallagher | Khanna |
| Cherfilus- | Gallego | Kildee |
| McCormick | Garamendi | Klimer |
| Chu | Garbarino | Kim (CA) |
| Ciulline | Garcia (CA) | Kim (NJ) |
| Clark (MA) | Garcia (TX) | Kind |
| Clarke (NY) | Gibbs | Kirkpatrick |

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Krishnamoorthi | Nadler | Smith (NE) |
| Kuster | Napolitano | Smith (NJ) |
| Kustoff | Neal | Smith (WA) |
| LaHood | Neguse | Smucker |
| LaMalfa | Nehls | Soto |
| Lamb | Newhouse | Spanberger |
| Lamborn | Newman | Spartz |
| Langevin | Norcross | Speier |
| Larsen (WA) | Norman | Stansbury |
| Larson (CT) | O'Halleran | Stanton |
| Latta | Obernolte | Stauber |
| LaTurner | Ocasio-Cortez | Steel |
| Lawrence | Owens | Stefanik |
| Lawson (FL) | Palazzo | Steil |
| Lee (CA) | Pallone | Steube |
| Lee (NV) | Palmer | Stevens |
| Leger Fernandez | Panetta | Stewart |
| Lesko | Pappas | Strickland |
| Letlow | Pascarell | Suozi |
| Levin (CA) | Payne | Swalwell |
| Levin (MI) | Pence | Takano |
| Lieu | Perlmutter | Tenney |
| Lofgren | Peters | Thompson (CA) |
| Long | Plunger | Thompson (MS) |
| Loudermilk | Phillips | Thompson (PA) |
| Lowenthal | Pingree | Tiffany |
| Lucas | Pocan | Timmons |
| Luria | Porter | Titus |
| Lynch | Posey | Tonko |
| Mace | Price (NC) | Torres (CA) |
| Malinowski | Quigley | Torres (NY) |
| Malliotakis | Raskin | Trahan |
| Maloney, | Reed | Trone |
| Carolyn B. | Reschenthaler | Turner |
| Maloney, Sean | Rice (NY) | Underwood |
| Mann | Rodgers (WA) | Upton |
| Manning | Rogers (AL) | Valadao |
| Mast | Rogers (KY) | Van Drew |
| Matsui | Rose | Van Dyne |
| McBath | Rosendale | Vargas |
| McCaul | Ross | Veasey |
| McClain | Rouzer | Vela |
| McClintock | Roybal-Allard | Velázquez |
| McCollum | Ruiz | Wagner |
| McEachin | Ruppersberger | Walberg |
| McGovern | Rush | Walorski |
| McKinley | Ryan | Waltz |
| McNerney | Salazar | Wasserman |
| Meeks | Sarbanes | Schultz |
| Meijer | Scalise | Waters |
| Meng | Scanlon | Watson Coleman |
| Meuser | Schakowsky | Schiff |
| Mfume | Schiff | Webster (FL) |
| Miller (IL) | Schneider | Welch |
| Miller (WV) | Schrader | Wenstrup |
| Miller-Meeks | Schrier | Westerman |
| Moolenaar | Schweikert | Wexton |
| Mooney | Scott (VA) | Wild |
| Moore (AL) | Scott, Austin | Williams (GA) |
| Moore (UT) | Scott, David | Williams (TX) |
| Moore (WI) | Sewell | Wilson (FL) |
| Morelle | Sherman | Wilson (SC) |
| Moulton | Sherrill | Womack |
| Mrvan | Simpson | Yarmuth |
| Mullin | Sires | Young |
| Murphy (FL) | Slotkin | Zeldin |
| Murphy (NC) | Smith (MO) | |

NAYS—33

| | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Allen | Davidson | Higgins (LA) |
| Banks | Duncan | Jordan |
| Biggs | Gaetz | Massie |
| Bishop (NC) | Garcia (IL) | Omar |
| Bowman | Gohmert | Perry |
| Buck | Gosar | Pressley |
| Burchett | Greene (GA) | Rice (SC) |
| Burgess | Grothman | Roy |
| Bush | Harris | Sessions |
| Cline | Hern | Tlaib |
| Cloud | Hice (GA) | Weber (TX) |

NOT VOTING—12

| | | |
|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Buchanan | Kinzinger | Rutherford |
| Ellzey | Luetkemeyer | Sánchez |
| Emmer | McCarthy | Taylor |
| Johnson (SD) | McHenry | Wittman |

□ 1916

Messrs. GARCIA of Illinois, RICE of South Carolina, HERN, HICE of Georgia, ALLEN, BANKS, and BURGESS changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

MEMBERS RECORDED PURSUANT TO HOUSE RESOLUTION 8, 117TH CONGRESS

| | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Allred (Wexton) | Gonzales, Tony | Lawson (FL) |
| Amodei | (Bice (OK)) | (Soto) |
| (Balderson) | Grijalva | McEachin |
| Bass (Kelly (IL)) | (Stanton) | (Wexton) |
| Bonamici (Beyer) | Harder (CA) | Porter (Wexton) |
| Bustos (Meng) | (Beyer) | Reed (Kelly |
| Carl (Moore | Jackson (Van | (PA)) |
| (UT)) | Duynne | Roybal-Allard |
| Cawthorn (Nehls) | Johnson (TX) | (Correa) |
| Clarke (NY) | (Jeffries) | Rush (Jeffries) |
| (Meng) | Kahele (Takano) | Sherrill |
| Cohen (Beyer) | Keating | (Pallone) |
| Comer (Guthrie) | (Connolly) | Sires (Pallone) |
| DelBene (Beyer) | Khanna (Gomez) | Suozi (Beyer) |
| Doyle, Michael | Kim (NJ) | Trone (Connolly) |
| F. (Connolly) | (Pallone) | Vargas (Correa) |
| Fischbach | Kirkpatrick | Veasey |
| (Stauber) | (Pallone) | (Fletcher) |
| Gohmert (Weber | Kuster (Meng) | Vela (Gomez) |
| (TX)) | Larsen (WA) | Yarmuth (Beyer) |
| | (Connolly) | |

CONDEMNING THREATS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and agree to the concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 70) condemning threats of violence against historically Black colleges and universities (“HBCUs”) and reaffirming support for HBCUs and their students, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the concurrent resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Virginia (Mr. SCOTT) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the concurrent resolution, as amended.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 418, nays 0, not voting 14, as follows:

[Roll No. 61]

YEAS—418

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Adams | Bonamici | Case |
| Aderholt | Bost | Casten |
| Aguiar | Bourdeaux | Castor (FL) |
| Allen | Bowman | Castro (TX) |
| Allred | Boyle, Brendan | Cawthorn |
| Amodei | F. | Chabot |
| Armstrong | Brady | Cheney |
| Arrington | Brooks | Cherfilus- |
| Auchincloss | Brown (MD) | McCormick |
| Axne | Brown (OH) | Chu |
| Babin | Brownley | Cicilline |
| Bacon | Buchanan | Clark (MA) |
| Baird | Buck | Clarke (NY) |
| Balderson | Bucshon | Cleaver |
| Banks | Budd | Cline |
| Barr | Burchett | Cloud |
| Barragán | Burgess | Clyburn |
| Bass | Bush | Clyde |
| Beatty | Bustos | Cohen |
| Bentz | Butterfield | Cole |
| Bera | Calvert | Comer |
| Bergman | Cammack | Connolly |
| Beyer | Carbajal | Cooper |
| Bice (OK) | Cárdenas | Correa |
| Biggs | Carey | Costa |
| Bilirakis | Carl | Courtney |
| Bishop (GA) | Carson | Craig |
| Bishop (NC) | Carter (GA) | Crawford |
| Blumenauer | Carter (LA) | Crenshaw |
| Blunt Rochester | Carter (TX) | Crist |
| Boebert | Cartwright | Crow |

| | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Cuellar | Jacobs (CA) | Nehls |
| Curtis | Jacobs (NY) | Newhouse |
| Davids (KS) | Jayapal | Newman |
| Davidson | Jeffries | Norcross |
| Davis, Danny K. | Johnson (GA) | O'Halleran |
| Davis, Rodney | Johnson (LA) | Obernolte |
| Dean | Johnson (OH) | Ocasio-Cortez |
| DeFazio | Johnson (SD) | Omar |
| DeGette | Johnson (TX) | Owens |
| DeLauro | Jones | Palazzo |
| DelBene | Jordan | Pallone |
| Delgado | Joyce (OH) | Palmer |
| Demings | Joyce (PA) | Panetta |
| DeSaulnier | Kahele | Pappas |
| DesJarlais | Kaptur | Pascarell |
| Deutch | Katko | Payne |
| Diaz-Balart | Keating | Pence |
| Dingell | Keller | Perlmutter |
| Doggett | Kelly (IL) | Perry |
| Donalds | Kelly (MS) | Peters |
| Doyle, Michael | Kelly (PA) | Pfleger |
| F. | Khanna | Phillips |
| Duncan | Kildee | Pingree |
| Dunn | Kilmer | Pocan |
| Escobar | Kim (CA) | Porter |
| Eshoo | Kim (NJ) | Posey |
| Espallat | Kind | Pressley |
| Estes | Kirkpatrick | Price (NC) |
| Evans | Krishnamoorthi | Quigley |
| Feenstra | Kuster | Raskin |
| Ferguson | Kustoff | Reed |
| Fischbach | LaHood | Reschenthaler |
| Fitzgerald | LaMalfa | Rice (NY) |
| Fitzpatrick | Lamb | Rice (SC) |
| Fleischmann | Lamborn | Rogers (AL) |
| Fletcher | Langevin | Rogers (KY) |
| Fortenberry | Larsen (WA) | Rose |
| Foster | Larson (CT) | Rosendale |
| Fox | Latta | Ross |
| Frankel, Lois | LaTurner | Rouzer |
| Franklin, C. | Lawrence | Roy |
| Scott | Lawson (FL) | Roybal-Allard |
| Fulcher | Lee (CA) | Ruiz |
| Gaetz | Lee (NV) | Ruppersberger |
| Gallagher | Leger Fernandez | Rush |
| Gallego | Lesko | Ryan |
| Garamendi | Letlow | Salazar |
| Garbarino | Levin (CA) | Sánchez |
| Garcia (CA) | Levin (MI) | Sarbanes |
| Garcia (IL) | Lieu | Scalise |
| Garcia (TX) | Lofgren | Scanlon |
| Gibbs | Long | Schakowsky |
| Gimenez | Loudermilk | Schiff |
| Gohmert | Lowenthal | Schneider |
| Golden | Lucas | Schrader |
| Gomez | Luria | Schrier |
| Gonzales, Tony | Lynch | Schweikert |
| Gonzalez (OH) | Mace | Scott (VA) |
| Gonzalez, | Malinowski | Scott, Austin |
| Vicente | Malliotakis | Scott, David |
| Good (VA) | Maloney, | Sessions |
| Gooden (TX) | Carolyn B. | Sewell |
| Gosar | Maloney, Sean | Sherman |
| Gottheimer | Mann | Sherrill |
| Granger | Manning | Simpson |
| Graves (LA) | Massie | Sires |
| Graves (MO) | Mast | Slotkin |
| Green (TN) | Matsui | Smith (MO) |
| Green, Al (TX) | McBath | Smith (NE) |
| Greene (GA) | McClain | Smith (NJ) |
| Griffith | McClintock | Smucker |
| Grijalva | McCollum | Soto |
| Grothman | McEachin | Spanberger |
| Guest | McGovern | Spartz |
| Guthrie | McKinley | Speier |
| Harder (CA) | McNerney | Stansbury |
| Harris | Meeks | Stanton |
| Harshbarger | Meijer | Stauber |
| Hartzler | Meng | Steel |
| Hayes | Meuser | Stefanik |
| Hern | Mfume | Steil |
| Herrell | Miller (IL) | Steube |
| Herrera Beutler | Miller (WV) | Stevens |
| Hice (GA) | Miller-Meeks | Stewart |
| Higgins (LA) | Moolenaar | Strickland |
| Higgins (NY) | Mooney | Suozi |
| Hill | Moore (AL) | Swalwell |
| Himes | Moore (UT) | Takano |
| Hinson | Moore (WI) | Tenney |
| Hollingsworth | Morelle | Thompson (CA) |
| Horsford | Moulton | Thompson (MS) |
| Houlahan | Mrvan | Thompson (PA) |
| Hoyer | Mullin | Tiffany |
| Hudson | Murphy (FL) | Timmons |
| Huffman | Murphy (NC) | Titus |
| Huizenga | Nadler | Tlaib |
| Issa | Napolitano | Tonko |
| Jackson | Neal | Torres (CA) |
| Jackson Lee | Neguse | Torres (NY) |