Mr. Sarbanes, Mrs. Watson Cole-MAN, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. García of Illinois, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. CAR-TER of Louisiana, Ms. Schakowsky, Ms. Norton, Mr. Landsman, Ms. Wil-LIAMS of Georgia, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. COHEN, Ms. KAPTUR, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. Keating, Ms. Titus, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. Blumenauer, Mr. Sablan, Ms. Delauro, Mr. Gallego, Mr. Norcross, Ms. Salinas, Ms. Velázquez, Ms. Barragán, Ms. Jacobs, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. Castor of Florida, Mr. Moulton, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Mr. Kilmer, Ms. Sewell, Mr. Gottheimer, Mr. ALLRED, and Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts):

H.R. 2976. A bill to increase the quality and supply of child care and lower child care costs for families; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. SMITH of Washington:

H.R. 2977. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to award grants for the purpose of establishing, operating, or expanding one-stop crisis facilities, and for other purposes: to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. SPANBERGER (for herself and Mrs. Kim of California):

H.R. 2978. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income any interest paid on an overpayment of tax in the case of an individual or small business; to the Committee on Ways and Means. By Ms. STEFANIK:

H.R. 2979. A bill to require the designation of certain airports as ports of entry, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

> By Ms. STEVENS (for herself and Mr. BAIRD):

H.R. 2980. A bill to provide for Department of Energy and National Science Foundation research and development coordination, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 2981. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to provide a student loan allowance calculation for purposes of determining the student aid index; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

> By Mr. TONKO (for himself, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. PALLONE, Mr.SMITH of New Jersey, Ms. Velázquez, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. NADLER, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. MOLINARO, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, and Mr. Kean of New Jersey):

H.R. 2982. A bill to establish the New York-New Jersey Watershed Restoration Program. and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

> By Mr. TRONE (for himself, Ms. MACE, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. BACON, Mr. Fitzpatrick, Mr. Armstrong, Mr. Crenshaw, Ms. Scanlon, Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. MEUSER, Ms. Kuster, Mr. Wenstrup, and Ms. NORTON).

H.R. 2983. A bill to amend the Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act to establish grants for States for purposes of modernizing criminal justice data infrastructure to faciliautomated record sealing and expungement, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ (for herself and

Mr. DAVIDSON):

H.R. 2984. A bill to create a safe harbor for insurers engaging in the business of insurance in connection with a cannabis-related legitimate business, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Ms. Crockett, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. NORTON, Mr. NICKEL, Mr. IVEY, Ms. of California, LEE ESPAILLAT):

H.R. 2985. A bill to regulate firearm silencers and firearm mufflers; to the Committee on the Judiciary

By Mr. WEBSTER of Florida (for himself and Mr. DESJARLAIS):

H.R. 2986. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a deduction for certain charity care furnished by physicians, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

> By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia (for herself, Mr. Thompson of Mississippi, Mr. Johnson of Georgia, Ms. Crock-ETT, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. NORTON, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. Schiff, Ms. Sewell, Mr. Trone, Mr. Veasey, Mr. Mullin, Ms. Lee of Ms. California, TOKUDA. Ms. BROWNLEY, BARRAGÁN, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Mr. LANDSMAN):

H.R. 2987. A bill to amend title 39, United States Code, and the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to improve procedures and requirements related to election mail; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WILLIAMS of New York (for himself and Mr. Sorensen):

H.R. 2988. A bill to provide for Department of Energy and National Aeronautics and Space Administration research and development coordination, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. DESAULNIER:

H.J. Res. 60. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require the United States and the States to jointly ensure a high-quality education to all persons within the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ALLRED (for himself, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. VARGAS, and Mr. Torres of New York):

H. Con. Res. 36. Concurrent resolution calling for the end of impunity of unpunished Serbian sexual war crimes during the 1999 Kosovo war in the case of United States citizen and sexual war crime survivor Vasfije Krasniqi Goodman and other survivors of sexual and gender-based violence; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. COSTA (for himself, Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. CORREA, and Mr. MUR-PHY):

H. Res. 333. A resolution expressing support for designation of April as "National Donate Life Month" and expressing gratitude to all Americans who have registered to be organ and tissue donors; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. COURTNEY (for himself, Mr. EVANS, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Ms. Adams, Ms. Sánchez, Mr. Grijalva, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. BUDZINSKI, KUSTER, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. TONKO, Mr. COSTA, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. McCollum, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. Mr. SOTO. CARBAJAL,

FITZPATRICK, Ms. Sewell. GOTTHEIMER, and Mr. EDWARDS):

H. Res. 334. A resolution recognizing the significance of "Community College Month" as a celebration of more than 1,000 institutions throughout the United States supporting access to higher education, workforce training, and more broadly sustaining and advancing the Nation's economic prosperity; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

> By Mr. McGARVEY (for himself, Ms. BALINT, Mr. BOWMAN, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. CLEAVER, CROCKETT, Mr. CROW. Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. Jacobs, Ms. Kamlager-Dove, Mr. LANDSMAN, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Meng, Mr. Neguse, Ms. Norton, Mr. Ryan, Ms. Stevens, Mr. Swalwell, Ms. TOKUDA, and Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia):

H. Res. 335. A resolution condemning the horrific shootings that occurred in Louisville, Kentucky, on April 10, 2023, in the Old National Bank building, and on April 15, 2023, in Chickasaw Park, honoring the memory of the victims of the attacks, expressing condolences and support to all those impacted by these tragedies, and reaffirming the commitment of the House of Representatives to support all victims of gun violence; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

> By Mr. OGLES (for himself, Mr. LAM-BORN, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. STEWART, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr. MOORE of Alabama):

H. Res. 336. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the House should recognize Robert Aitken's Bible as a historical document of the United States Congress; to the Committee on House Administration.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. BACON:

H.R. 2922.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14

The single subject of this legislation is: Baltic Security

By Mr. NADLER:

H.R. 2923.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 3 and 18 of Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: Health

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 2924.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Homeland Security

By Mr. AMODEI:

H.R. 2925.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make

all rules and regulations respecting property belonging to the United States under Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill provides clarity that the ancillary uses (support facilities, tailings, etc) inherently accompany exploration and extraction activities for other mining-support activi-

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 2926.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill would make the three-year depreciation schedule permanent for racehorses; regardless of their age when put into service. By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 2927.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill would reduce the holding period for equine assets to be considered long term capital gains to 12 months, putting them on a level playing field with other similar assets.

By Mr. BIGGS:

H.R. 2928.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

The single subject of this bill is to cancel certain proposed changes to credit fees charged by the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 2929.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint commemorative coins in recognition of the 100th anniversary of the Fleet Reserve Association.

By Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER:

H.R. 2930.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3, and 18 The single subject of this legislation is: To require automatic sealing of certain

criminal records, and for other purposes. By Mr. CARDENAS:

H.R. 2931.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1.

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To provide incentives for States to implement policy changes to reduce prison populations.

By Mr. CARTER of Louisiana:

H.R. 2932.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 1), the Commerce Clause (Art, 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec.

Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

The single subject of this legislation is: Veterans Issues

By Mr. CLINE:

H.R. 2933.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact the legislation pursuant to Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is: Elimination of a federal agency.

By Mr. COLE:

H.R. 2934.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 4, Clause 1

The single subject of this legislation is: To prohibit states from accepting or using funds from private entities to manipulate administration of and to influence the outcome of federal elections.

By Mr. COURTNEY:

H.R. 2935

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: TRICARE benefits for surviving families of members of the armed services.

By Mr. CUELLAR:

H.R. 2936

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: To improve the safety of truckers and civilians on US highways.

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 2937.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: This bill would repeal the CFPB.

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 2938.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8 of the U.S. Constitution The single subject of this legislation is: Energy

By Ms. ESCOBAR:

H.R. 2939.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Agriculture

By Mr. FERGUSON:

H.R. 2940.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, to "provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United

The single subject of this legislation is: Antibiotics

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 2941.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

The single subject of this legislation is: direct support professionals

By Mr. C. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Flor-

H.R. 2942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress is granted the authority to introduce and enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to provide for the enrollment of citrus land in the conservation reserve program, and for other purposes

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 2943.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Grant programs to promote financial literacy for students

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 2944.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

To prevent the weaponization of drones. By Mr. GALLEGO:

H.R. 2945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: "[The Congress shall have the power . . .] To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

The single subject of this legislation is:

Community Development

By Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas: H.R. 2946

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8 The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to advance meritorious asylum claims.

By Mr. GOODEN of Texas:

H.R. 2947.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1. Thus, Congress has the authority not only to increase taxes, but also, to reduce taxes to promote the general welfare of the United States of America and her citizens. Additionally, Congress has the Constitutional authority to regulate commerce among the States and with Indian Tribes, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill would amend foreign sovereign immunity and anti-terrorism laws to allow victims of fentanyl and their survivors to bring civil claims against nations that facilitate the flood of fentanyl into the United States. The bill would also eliminate certain immunity protections for foreign nations that assist or permit fentanyl trafficking beyond mere negligence.

By Mr. GOODEN of Texas: H.R. 2948.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional authority this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1. Thus, Congress has the authority not only to increase taxes, but also, to reduce taxes to promote the general welfare of the United States of America and her citizens. Additionally, Congress has the Constitutional authority to regulate commerce among the States and with Indian Tribes, as enumerated in Article I. Section 8. Clause 3.

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill would increase gross vehicle weight limits for stinger-steered automobile