By Mr. ALLRED (for himself and Mr. MOONEY):

H. Res. 373. A resolution expressing support for the designation of May 9 as "Home Front Heroes Day"; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. CROW (for himself, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. CAL-VERT, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Mr. QUIGLEY, and Mr. BACON):

H. Res. 374. A resolution supports the designation of "ALS Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio (for himself, Ms. BONAMICI, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. HIGGINS Of New York, Mr. COHEN, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. ARMSTRONG, and Mr. BACON):

H. Res. 375. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of National Nurses Week, to be observed from May 6 through May 12, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio (for himself, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. BACON, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. VALADAO, Ms. WEXTON, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. MENG, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. COSTA, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. TENNEY, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Ms. TOKUDA, Mrs. HAYES, and Mr. CASE):

H. Res. 376. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the United States Postal Service should take all appropriate measures to ensure the continuation of door delivery for all business and residential customers; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. McCAUL (for himself, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. KEATING, and Mr. KEAN of New Jersey):

H. Res. 377. A resolution calling for the immediate release of Evan Gershkovich, a United States citizen and journalist, who was wrongfully detained by the Government of the Russian Federation in March 2023; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Ms. NORTON:

H. Res. 378. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives supporting the Federal workforce; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. PASCRELL (for himself and Mr. BACON):

H. Res. 379. A resolution expressing support for the designation of May 6, 2023, as "National Sport Brain Health Day"; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. SCHNEIDER (for himself, Ms. CROCKETT, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia. Ms. Clarke of New York, Ms. Lee of California, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. COSTA, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Ms. Stevens, Mr. Carson, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Mr. Gri-JALVA, Ms. NORTON, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. PORTER, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. Bacon, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. PANETTA, Ms. Jackson Lee, Ms. Salazar, Ms. Balint. Mr. Peters. Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. Moskowitz, Ms. Brownley, Mr. Tonko, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. Trone, Mr. Cárdenas, Ms. Kuster, Mr. Espaillat, Mr. Mr. Keating, NICKEL, FITZPATRICK, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCor-MICK, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Mr. Kean of New Jersey, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Soto, Ms. Manning, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Sher-MAN, and Mr. KUSTOFF):

H. Res. 380. A resolution encouraging the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum to continue its critical work, in-person and online, in educating the public about the dangers of antisemitism and the origins of the Holocaust; to the Committee on Natural Resources

By Mr. TRONE (for himself, Ms. Kuster, Mrs. McClain, Mr. Fitzpatrick, Ms. Sánchez, Mrs. Trahan, Mr. Bacon, Mr. Norcross, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Mr. Carter of Louisiana, Mrs. Lee of Nevada, Mr. Panetta, Mr. Sorensen, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Mr. Carbajal, Mr. Papas, Ms. Pettersen, and Mr. Moskowitzi:

H. Res. 381. A resolution supporting the mission and goals of National Fentanyl Awareness Day in 2023, including increasing individual and public awareness of the impact of fake or counterfeit fentanyl pills on families and young people; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ (for herself. Mr. FITZPATRICK. Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. KUSTOFF, Mr. NADLER, Ms. Balint, Mr. Schneider, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr.Raskin, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Mr. SCHIFF, LANDSMAN, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. Ms BONAMICI, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Ms. Lois Frankel of Florida, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. MANNING, Ms. WILD, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. Costa, Ms. Norton, Ms. Wil-LIAMS of Georgia, Mr. VAN DREW, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mr. Johnson of Ohio, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. Balderson, and Mr.

H. Res. 382. A resolution recognizing the significance of Jewish American Heritage Month as a time to celebrate the contributions of Jewish Americans to the society and culture of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. CROCKETT:

H.R. 3127.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
Article I Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

The single subject of this regislation is: FTo Support all Healhty Options when Purchasing Produce by amending 7 USC 7517. By Ms. SCHRIER:

H.R. 3128.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

The single subject of this legislation is: Transportation—aviation

By Mr. SESSIONS:

H.R. 3129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution—To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To ensure health care fairness and affordability for all Americans through universal access to equitable health insurance tax credits, reformed health savings accounts, and strengthened consumer protections, and for other purposes.

By Mr. ALLRED:

H.R. 3130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: Elections

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 3131.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 section 8 of the US Constitution The single subject of this legislation is: This bill creates a list of conditions upon

which U.S. Membership in the WHO are incumbent.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 3132.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

The single subject of this legislation is: Abortion

By Ms. CHU:

H.R. 3133.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 The single subject of this legislation is:

By Ms. CRAIG:

H.R. 3134.

Health

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: Lowering insulin costs

By Mr. CUELLAR:

H.R. 3135.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: To establish the Land Port of Entry Modernization Trust Fund

By Ms. DELAURO:

H.R. 3136.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Outbound Investment

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 3137.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8 of the U.S. Constitution The single subject of this legislation is: National Security

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 3138.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

The single subject of this legislation is:

This legislation would allow ESSA funds to be used to provide educators and administrators with culturally competent educational training to support immigrants students and multi-language learners.

By Mr. FEENSTRA:

H.R. 3139.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income interest received on certain loans secured by rural or agricultural real property.

By Ms. FOXX:

H.R. 3140.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ArticleI, Section 8, Clauses 3, 4, and 18. The single subject of this legislation is:

Requiring states Attorneys General to give priority to victims of crimes committed by people in the country illegally when distributing federal funding under the Victims of Crime Act of 1984.

By Mr. FRY:

H.R. 3141.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

Preventing child exploitation

By Mr. GAETZ:

H.R. 3142

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: To make a new affirmative defense under federal law.

By Mr. GALLEGO:

H.R. 3143.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 allows Congress to make all laws "which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execuany of Congress's enumerated powers.

The single subject of this legislation is Teacher leadership

By Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois:

H.R. 3144.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To provide for the settlement of claims relating to the Shab-eh-nay Band Reservation in Illinois.

By Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California: H.R. 3145.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce Clause (Article I, Section 8, Clause 3).

The single subject of this legislation is:

Parking freedom By Mrs. GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN:

H.R. 3146.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; [. . .]—And To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing

The single subject of this legislation is:

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the cover over of certain distilled spirits taxes.

By Ms. HOULAHAN:

H.R. 3147.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The "neccessary and proper" clause of Article 1, Section 1 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: legislating

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 3148.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 The single subject of this legislation is:

To provide grants to State, local, territorial, and tribal law enforcement agencies to pruchase chemical screening devices and train personnel to use chemical screening devices in order to enhance law enforcement efficiency and protect law enforcement offi-

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania: H.R. 3149.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

The single subject of this legislation is: To designate U.S. Highway 20 the "National Medal of Honor Highway".

By Ms. LEE of Florida:

H.R. 3150

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Law Enforcement

By Mrs. McBATH:

H.R. 3151.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Interstate Commerce Clause Article 1. Section 8. Clause 3

The single subject of this legislation is:

To require the Secretary of Agriculture to make publicly available information on infant formula procurement under the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 3152.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

The single subject of this legislation is:

To impose sanctions with respect to countries, individuals, and entities that engage in any effort to acquire, possess, develop, transport, transfer, or deply Iranian missiles and related goods and technology, including materials and equipment.

By Mr. McGOVERN:

H.R. 3153.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

The single subject of this legislation is: to support grandfamilies.

By Mr. McGOVERN:

H.R. 3154.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and clause 18 The single subject of this legislation is:

To reduce and eliminate threats posed by nuclear weapons to the United States by leading and revitalizing international arms control agreements.

By Mr. MOSKOWITZ:

H.R. 3155.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 3(d)(1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee find the authority for this legislation in article I, section 8 of the Constitution.

The single subject of this legislation is: Gun Violence Prevention

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 3156.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

This bill would require that, subject to appropriations, the United States Postal Service install security cameras at each postal facility.

By Mr. NUNN of Iowa:

H.R. 3157

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

The single subject of this legislation is:

To authorize the Secretary of the Treasury to issue obligations to make Medicare and Social Security payments, veterans disability benefits, and military benefits, despite the debt limit being reached.

By Mrs. PELTOLA:

H.R. 3158

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article IV, Section 3,

The single subject of this legislation is:

Preserve America Program and Gateway Communities

By Ms. PINGREE:

H.R. 3159.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

The single subject of this legislation is: Food labels

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 3160.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3.

The single subject of this legislation is:

Transparency of pharmaceutical research

By Mr. ROSE:

H.R. 3161

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

The CDFI Fund

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 3162. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is:

Election Administration By Ms. SHERRILL:

H.R. 3163.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I

The single subject of this legislation is: Regulating the divisions of U.S. District Courts where cases seeking nationwide in-

junctions may be filed. By Mr. STEIL:

H.R. 3164. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Directing the Center for Mental Health Services to develop and disseminate a strategy to address the effects of social media on

children's mental health. By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania: H.R. 3165.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: