

affidavits, powers of attorney, and living trusts. Remote online notarizations allow the consumer, the notary, and other parties to a transaction to be in different locations using two-way, audiovisual communication to securely notarize documents.

This process provides consumers and businesses with much-needed flexibility. This is the key.

Remote online notarization allows flexibility for people who are chronically ill or immobile, for parents who can't get away from work or taking care of children, for servicemembers abroad seeking to buy a home or correct their wills.

I know well the impact this bill could have for notaries public across the country. When I served as a State representative, most members of our team were notaries and our office served as a notary hub for the local community. We learned firsthand how many people struggled to find time for appointments often because of childcare, transportation, or because of poor health.

Remote online notarization would have allowed us to streamline our performance and better provide service to our community.

Last Congress, as has been stated, this bill was cosponsored by more than 120 Members and passed the House by a vote of 336-90. It is supported by a coalition of 20 industry partners. Simply, it is a commonsense piece of legislation.

Mr. Speaker, I thank Chair McMORRIS RODGERS and Ranking Member PALLONE for their support for this bill and for bringing it to the floor.

Finally, I thank the lead on this legislation, Congressman KELLY ARMSTRONG, for all his hard work and good humor as we work to get this bill across the finish line, as well as the work of his staff in helping make this a strong piece of bipartisan legislation.

Mr. Speaker, I urge all my colleagues to support this bill.

Mr. BILIRAKIS. Mr. Speaker, I have no other speakers, and I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. PALLONE. Mr. Speaker, I would urge support for this bill. Once again, it did pass the last time in Congress. We hope we can get it to the Senate. It is important to have a nationwide standard for notarization.

Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

Mr. BILIRAKIS. Mr. Speaker, again, this is commonsense legislation.

I have some experience in this area, as does Mr. ARMSTRONG and Ms. DEAN, as well. It is efficient and safe for the public, and we need a national standard.

Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to support this particular bill, and I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Florida (Mr. BILIRAKIS) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 1059.

The question was taken; and (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

# RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until approximately 6:30 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 5 o'clock and 59 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

# AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. FALLON) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

# ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Proceedings will resume on questions previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

Motions to suspend the rules with respect to the following measures:

H. Res. 132;

H.R. 538; and,

Agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, if ordered.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. Pursuant to clause 9 of rule XX, remaining electronic votes will be conducted as 5-minute votes.

# RESPONDING TO THE EARTHQUAKES IN TÜRKIYE AND SYRIA ON FEBRUARY 6, 2023

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and agree to the resolution (H. Res. 132) responding to the earthquakes in Türkiye and Syria on February 6, 2023, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from South Carolina (Mr. WILSON) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the resolution.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 414, nays 2, not voting 17, as follows:

[Roll No. 120]

YEAS—414

Adams  
Aderholt  
Aguilar  
Alford  
Allen  
Allred  
Amodei  
Armstrong  
Arrington

Auchincloss  
Babin  
Bacon  
Baird  
Balderson  
Balint  
Banks  
Barr  
Barragán

Bean (FL)  
Beatty  
Bentz  
Bera  
Bergman  
Beyer  
Bice  
Biggs  
Bilirakis

Bishop (GA)  
Bishop (NC)  
Blumenauer  
Blunt Rochester  
Boebert  
Bonamici  
Bost  
Bowman  
Boyle (PA)  
Brecheen  
Brown  
Brownley  
Buchanan  
Buck  
Bucshon  
Budzinski  
Burchett  
Burgess  
Burlison  
Bush  
Calvert  
Cammack  
Caraveo  
Carbajal  
Cárdenas  
Carey  
Carl  
Carson  
Carter (GA)  
Carter (LA)  
Carter (TX)  
Cartwright  
Casar  
Case  
Casten  
Castor (FL)  
Chavez-DeRemer  
Cherfilus-  
McCormick  
Chu  
Cicilline  
Ciscomani  
Clark (MA)  
Clarke (NY)  
Cline  
Cloud  
Clyburn  
Clyde  
Cohen  
Cole  
Collins  
Comer  
Connolly  
Correa  
Costa  
Courtney  
Craig  
Crane  
Crawford  
Crenshaw  
Crockett  
Crow  
Cuellar  
Curtis  
D'Esposito  
Davidson  
Davis (NC)  
De La Cruz  
Dean (PA)  
DeGette  
DeLauro  
DelBene  
Deluzio  
DeSaulnier  
DesJarlais  
Diaz-Balart  
Dingell  
Doggett  
Donalds  
Duarte  
Duncan  
Dunn (FL)  
Edwards  
Ellzey  
Emmer  
Escobar  
Eshoo  
Español  
Estes  
Evans  
Ezell  
Fallon  
Feenstra  
Ferguson  
Finstad  
Fischbach  
Fitzgerald  
Fitzpatrick  
Fleischmann

Fletcher  
Flood  
Foster  
Foushee  
Foxy  
Frankel, Lois  
Franklin, C.  
Scott  
Frost  
Fry  
Fulcher  
Gaetz  
Gallagher  
Gallego  
Garamendi  
Garbarino  
Garcia (TX)  
Garcia, Mike  
Garcia, Robert  
Gimenez  
Golden (ME)  
Goldman (NY)  
Gomez  
Gonzales, Tony  
Good (VA)  
Gooden (TX)  
Gosar  
Gottheimer  
Granger  
Graves (LA)  
Graves (MO)  
Green (TN)  
Green, Al (TX)  
Grothman  
Guest  
Guthrie  
Hageman  
Harder (CA)  
Harris  
Harshbarger  
Hayes  
Hern  
Higgins (LA)  
Higgins (NY)  
Hill  
Himes  
Hinson  
Horsford  
Houchin  
Houlahan  
Hoyer  
Hoyle (OR)  
Hudson  
Huffman  
Huizenga  
Hunt  
Issa  
Ivey  
Jackson (IL)  
Jackson (NC)  
Jackson (TX)  
Jackson Lee  
Jacobs  
James  
Jayapal  
Jeffries  
Johnson (GA)  
Johnson (LA)  
Johnson (OH)  
Johnson (SD)  
Jordan  
Joyce (PA)  
Kamlager-Dove  
Kaptur  
Kean (NJ)  
Keating  
Kelly (IL)  
Kelly (MS)  
Kelly (PA)  
Khanna  
Kiggans (VA)  
Kildee  
Kiley  
Kilmer  
Kim (CA)  
Kim (NJ)  
Krishnamoorthi  
Kuster  
Kustoff  
LaHood  
LaLota  
LaMalfa  
Lamborn  
Landman  
Langworthy  
Larsen (WA)  
Larson (CT)  
Latta  
LaTurner

Lawler  
Lee (CA)  
Lee (FL)  
Lee (NV)  
Lee (PA)  
Leger Fernandez  
Lesko  
Letlow  
Levin  
Lieu  
Loudermilk  
Lucas  
Luetkemeyer  
Luna  
Luttrell  
Lynch  
Mace  
Magaziner  
Malliotakis  
Mann  
Manning  
Mast  
Matsui  
McBath  
McCaul  
McClain  
McClintock  
McCollum  
McCormick  
McGarvey  
McGovern  
McHenry  
Meeks  
Menendez  
Meng  
Meuser  
Mfume  
Miller (IL)  
Miller (OH)  
Miller (WV)  
Miller-Meeks  
Mills  
Molinaro  
Moolenaar  
Mooney  
Moore (AL)  
Moore (UT)  
Moore (WI)  
Moran  
Moskowitz  
Moulton  
Mrvan  
Mullin  
Murphy  
Nadler  
Napolitano  
Neal  
Neguse  
Nehls  
Newhouse  
Nickel  
Norcross  
Norman  
Nunn (IA)  
Oberholte  
Ocasio-Cortez  
Ogles  
Omar  
Owens  
Pallone  
Palmer  
Panetta  
Pappas  
Pascrell  
Payne  
Pelosi  
Peltola  
Perez  
Perry  
Peters  
Pettersen  
Pfluger  
Phillips  
Pingree  
Pocan  
Porter  
Posey  
Pressley  
Quigley  
Ramirez  
Raskin  
Reschenthaler  
Rodgers (WA)  
Rogers (AL)  
Rogers (KY)  
Rose  
Rosendale  
Ross  
Rouzer

Roy	Sorensen	Turner	Bonamici	Fry	Letlow	Schiff	Steil	Van Orden
Ruiz	Soto	Underwood	Bost	Fulcher	Levin	Schneider	Stevens	Vargas
Ruppersberger	Spanberger	Valadao	Bowman	Gaetz	Lieu	Scholten	Stewart	Vasquez
Rutherford	Spartz	Van Drew	Boyle (PA)	Gallagher	Loudermilk	Schrier	Strickland	Veasey
Ryan	Stansbury	Van Duyne	Brown	Gallego	Lucas	Schweikert	Strong	Velázquez
Salazar	Stanton	Van Orden	Brownley	Garamendi	Luetkemeyer	Scott (VA)	Swalwell	Wagner
Salinas	Stauber	Vargas	Buchanan	Garbarino	Luna	Scott, Austin	Sykes	Walberg
Sánchez	Steel	Vasquez	Buck	Garcia (TX)	Luttrell	Scott, David	Takano	Waltz
Santos	Stefanik	Veasey	Bucshon	Garcia, Mike	Lynch	Self	Tenney	Wasserman
Scalise	Steil	Velázquez	Budzinski	Garcia, Robert	Mace	Sessions	Thandekar	Schultz
Scanlon	Stevens	Wagner	Burchett	Gimenez	Magaziner	Sewell	Thompson (CA)	Waters
Schakowsky	Stewart	Walberg	Burgess	Golden (ME)	Malliotakis	Sherman	Thompson (MS)	Watson Coleman
Schiff	Strickland	Waltz	Bush	Goldman (NY)	Mann	Sherrill	Thompson (PA)	Weber (TX)
Schneider	Strong	Wasserman	Calvert	Gomez	Manning	Slotkin	Tiffany	Webster (FL)
Scholten	Swalwell	Schultz	Cammack	Gonzales, Tony	Mast	Smith (MO)	Timmons	Wenstrup
Schrier	Sykes	Waters	Caraveo	Good (VA)	Matsui	Smith (NE)	Titus	Westerman
Schweikert	Takano	Watson Coleman	Carabaja	Gooden (TX)	McBath	Smith (NJ)	Tlaib	Wilson (FL)
Scott (VA)	Tenney	Weber (TX)	Cárdenas	Gosar	McCaul	Smith (WA)	Tokuda	Wilson (SC)
Scott, Austin	Thandekar	Webster (FL)	Carey	Gottheimer	McClain	Smucker	Tonko	Williams (GA)
Scott, David	Thompson (CA)	Wenstrup	Carl	Granger	McClintock	Sorensen	Torres (CA)	Williams (NY)
Self	Thompson (MS)	Westerman	Carson	Graves (LA)	McCollum	Soto	Torres (NY)	Williams (TX)
Sessions	Thompson (PA)	Wexton	Carter (GA)	Graves (MO)	McGarvey	Spanberger	Trahan	Wilson (FL)
Sewell	Tiffany	Williams (GA)	Carter (LA)	Green (TN)	McGovern	Spartz	Trone	Wittman
Sherman	Timmons	Williams (NY)	Carter (TX)	Green, Al (TX)	McHenry	Stansbury	Turner	Womack
Sherrill	Titus	Williams (TX)	Cartwright	Greene (GA)	Menendez	Stanton	Underwood	Yakym
Slotkin	Tlaib	Wilson (FL)	Casar	Griffith	Meng	Stauber	Valadao	Zinke
Smith (MO)	Tokuda	Wilson (SC)	Case	Grothman	Meuser	Steel	Van Drew	
Smith (NE)	Tonko	Wittman	Casten	Guest	Mfume	Stefanik	Van Duyne	
Smith (NJ)	Torres (CA)	Womack	Castor (FL)	Guthrie	Miller (IL)			
Smith (WA)	Torres (NY)	Yakym	Chavez-DeRemer	Hageman	Miller (OH)			
Smucker	Trahan	Zinke	Cherfilus-	Harder (CA)	Miller (WV)			
			McCormick	Harris	Miller-Meeks			
			Chu	Harshbarger	Mills			
			Cicilline	Hayes	Molinaro			
			Ciscomani	Hern	Moolenaar			
			Clark (MA)	Higgins (LA)	Mooney			
			Clarke (NY)	Higgins (NY)	Moore (AL)			
			Cline	Hill	Moore (UT)			
			Cloud	Himes	Moore (WI)			
			Clyburn	Hinson	Moran			
			Cohen	Horsford	Moskowitz			
			Cole	Houchin	Moulton			
			Collins	Houlahan	Mrvan			
			Comer	Hoyer	Mullin			
			Connolly	Hoyle (OR)	Murphy			
			Correa	Hudson	Nadler			
			Costa	Huffman	Napolitano			
			Courtney	Huizenga	Neal			
			Craig	Issa	Neguse			
			Crawford	Ivey	Nehls			
			Crenshaw	Jackson (IL)	Newhouse			
			Crockett	Jackson (NC)	Nickel			
			Crow	Jackson (TX)	Norcross			
			Cuellar	Jackson Lee	Nunn (IA)			
			Curtis	Jacobs	Obenrolte			
			D'Esposito	James	Ocasio-Cortez			
			Davidson	Jayapal	Ogles			
			Davis (NC)	Jeffries	Omar			
			De La Cruz	Johnson (GA)	Owens			
			Dean (PA)	Johnson (LA)	Pallone			
			DeGette	Johnson (OH)	Palmer			
			DeLauro	Johnson (SD)	Panetta			
			DelBene	Jordan	Pappas			
			Deluzio	Joyce (PA)	Pascrell			
			DeSaulnier	Kamlager-Dove	Payne			
			DesJarlais	Kaptur	Pelosi			
			Diaz-Balart	Kean (NJ)	Peltola			
			Dingell	Keating	Perez			
			Doggett	Kelly (IL)	Peters			
			Donalds	Kelly (MS)	Petterson			
			Duarte	Kelly (PA)	Pfluger			
			Duncan	Khanna	Phillips			
			Dunn (FL)	Kiggans (VA)	Pingree			
			Edwards	Kildee	Pocan			
			Ellzey	Kiley	Porter			
			Emmer	Kilmer	Posey			
			Escobar	Kim (CA)	Pressley			
			Eshoo	Kim (NJ)	Quigley			
			Espallat	Krishnamoorthi	Ramirez			
			Estes	Kuster	Raskin			
			Evans	Kustoff	Reschenthaler			
			Ezell	LaHood	Rodgers (WA)			
			Fallon	LaLota	Rogers (AL)			
			Feenstra	LaMalfa	Rogers (KY)			
			Ferguson	Lamborn	Rose			
			Finstad	Landsman	Ross			
			Fischbach	Langworthy	Rouzer			
			Fitzgerald	Larsen (WA)	Ruiz			
			Fitzpatrick	Larsen (CT)	Ruppersberger			
			Fleischmann	Latta	Rutherford			
			Fletcher	LaTurner	Ryan			
			Flood	Lawler	Salazar			
			Foster	Lee (CA)	Salinas			
			Foushee	Lee (FL)	Sánchez			
			Fox	Lee (NV)	Santos			
			Frankel, Lois	Lee (PA)	Scalise			
			Franklin, C.	Leger Fernandez	Scanlon			
			Scott	Lesko	Schakowsky			
			Frost					

## NAYS—2

Greene (GA) Massie

## NOT VOTING—17

Castro (TX) Griffith Simpson  
 Cleaver Grijalva Steube  
 Davids (KS) Joyce (OH) Trone  
 Davis (IL) Lofgren Wild  
 Garcia (IL) Morelle  
 Gonzalez, Pence  
 Vicente Sarbanes

## □ 1854

Ms. CARAVEO changed her vote from “nay” to “yea.”

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

## INFORMING CONSUMERS ABOUT SMART DEVICES ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 538) to require the disclosure of a camera or recording capability in certain internet-connected devices, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Florida (Mr. BILIRAKIS) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 406, nays 12, not voting 15, as follows:

[Roll No. 121]

YEAS—406

Adams Babin Bentz  
 Aderholt Bacon Bera  
 Aguilar Baird Bergman  
 Alford Balderson Beyer  
 Allen Balint Bice  
 Allred Banks Billirakis  
 Amodei Barr Bishop (GA)  
 Armstrong Barragán  
 Arrington Bean (FL)  
 Auchincloss Beatty Boebert

Chu Cicilline Ciscomani  
 Clark (MA) Clarke (NY)  
 Cline Cloud Clyburn  
 Cohen Cole Collins  
 Comer Connolly Correa  
 Costa Courtney Craig  
 Crawford Crenshaw  
 Crockett Crow Cuellar  
 Curtis D'Esposito Davidson  
 Davis (NC) De La Cruz  
 Dean (PA) DeGette  
 DeLauro DelBene  
 Deluzio DesJarlais  
 Diaz-Balart Dingell  
 Doggett Donalds  
 Duarte Duncan Dunn (FL)  
 Edwards Ellzey  
 Emmer Escobar Eshoo  
 Espallat Estes Evans  
 Ezell Fallon Feenstra  
 Ferguson Finstad  
 Fischbach Fitzgerald  
 Fitzpatrick Fleischmann  
 Fletcher Flood Foster  
 Foushee Fox  
 Frankel, Lois Franklin, C.  
 Scott Frost  
 Fry Fulcher Gaetz  
 Gallagher Gallego  
 Garamendi Garbarino  
 Garcia (TX) Garcia, Mike  
 Garcia, Robert Gimenez  
 Golden (ME) Goldman (NY)  
 Gomez Gonzales, Tony  
 Good (VA) Gooden (TX)  
 Gosar Gottheimer  
 Granger Graves (LA)  
 Graves (MO) Green (TN)  
 Green, Al (TX) Greene (GA)  
 Griffith Grothman  
 Guest Guthrie  
 Hageman Harder (CA)  
 Harris Harshbarger  
 Hayes Hern Higgins (LA)  
 Higgins (NY) Hill  
 Himes Hinson  
 Horsford Houchin  
 Houlahan Hoyer  
 Hoyle (OR) Hudson  
 Huffman Huizenga  
 Hunt Issa Ivey  
 Jackson (IL) Jackson (NC)  
 Jackson (TX) Jackson Lee  
 Jacobs James Jayapal  
 Jeffries Johnson (GA)  
 Johnson (LA) Johnson (OH)  
 Johnson (SD) Jordan  
 Joyce (PA) Kamlager-Dove  
 Kaptur Kean (NJ)  
 Keating Kelly (IL)  
 Kelly (MS) Kelly (PA)  
 Khanna Kiggans (VA)  
 Kildee Kiley Kilmer  
 Kim (CA) Kim (NJ)  
 Krishnamoorthi Kuster  
 Kustoff LaHood  
 LaLota LaMalfa  
 Lamborn Landsman  
 Langworthy Larsen (WA)  
 Larsen (CT) Latta  
 LaTurner Lawler  
 Lee (CA) Lee (FL)  
 Lee (NV) Lee (PA)  
 Leger Fernandez Lesko

Biggs Clyde  
 Bishop (NC) Crane  
 Brecheen Massie  
 Burlison McCormick

## NAYS—12

Biggs Clyde  
 Bishop (NC) Crane  
 Brecheen Massie  
 Burlison McCormick

## NOT VOTING—15

Castro (TX) Gonzalez, Pence  
 Cleaver Vicente Sarbanes  
 Davids (KS) Grijalva Simpson  
 Davis (IL) Joyce (OH) Steube  
 Garcia (IL) Lofgren Wild  
 Morelle

## □ 1904

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

## PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. SARBANES. Mr. Speaker, due to testing positive for COVID-19 and following recommended isolation protocols, I was unable to vote. Had I been present, I would have voted “yea” on rollcall No. 120 and “yea” on rollcall No. 121.

## THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, which the Chair will put de novo.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

## MOMENT OF SILENCE IN REMEMBRANCE OF THE LIVES LOST IN THE MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY SHOOTING

(Ms. SLOTKIN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. SLOTKIN. Mr. Speaker, today I rise to pay tribute to Michigan State University, as tonight marks 2 weeks since a horrific shooting took the lives of three innocent students and injured five others.

On February 13, 2023, Arielle Anderson, Brian Fraser, and Alexandria