

lists which were printed in the RECORDS on the dates indicated, and ask unanimous consent, to save the expense of reprinting on the Executive Calendar that these nominations lie at the Secretary's desk for the information of Senators.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Air Force nomination of Cole-Christian L. Holinaty, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Vincent W. Flory, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Kirsten H. Thompson, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Michael D. McCarthy, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Benjamin T. Fedeles, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Ashly C. Ruf, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Brandon L. Sanders, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Air Force nominations beginning with Li Zhao Mueckay and ending with Alexander T. Parmater, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 6, 2023.

Air Force nominations beginning with Zari N. Cofield and ending with Joshua D. Forsyth, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 6, 2023.

Army nomination of Samuel J. Nirenberg, to be Colonel.

Army nominations beginning with Thomas T. Booth, Jr. and ending with Ean P. White, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Army nominations beginning with Moises A. Castillo and ending with Truman L. Tinsley IV, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Marine Corps nominations beginning with Agur S. Adams and ending with Christina F. Zimmerman, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 6, 2023.

Navy nominations beginning with John R. Barachie and ending with Sara A. Zanitsch, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 6, 2023.

Navy nominations beginning with Michael W. Barber, Jr. and ending with Eric J. Young, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 6, 2023.

Space Force nominations beginning with Kelly N. Alexander and ending with Nicholas Y. Yeung, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Space Force nominations beginning with Brandon P. Alford and ending with Matthew C. Wroten, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Space Force nominations beginning with Matthew Guy Adams and ending with Shawn Woodall, Jr., which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Space Force nominations beginning with Elizabeth A. Agnew and ending with Luke G. Wunderlich, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

Space Force nominations beginning with Alexander R. Allard and ending with Tyler T. Williams, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 1, 2023.

*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed sub-

ject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

(Nominations without an asterisk were reported with the recommendation that they be confirmed.)

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. COTTON (for himself, Mr. BOOZMAN, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 3354. A bill to prohibit the sale of food that is, or contains, unsafe poppy seeds; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 3355. A bill to require institutions of higher education participating in Federal financial aid programs to pay a percentage of the cost of attendance for each enrolled full-time student, based on the endowment fund of the institution, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. MORAN, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. BROWN, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. COONS, Mr. KAINE, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. SINEMA, and Mr. KING):

S. 3356. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to modify the role and duties of United States Postal Service police officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. CASEY (for himself and Mr. FETTERMAN):

S. 3357. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 5120 Derry Street in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, as the "Hettie Simmons Love Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Mr. MULLIN (for himself, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. TUBERVILLE, Mr. HAGERTY, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. SCOTT of Florida, Mrs. BRITT, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. CRUZ, and Mr. WICKER):

S. 3358. A bill to authorize livestock producers and their employees to take black vultures to prevent death, injury, or destruction to livestock, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. WHITEHOUSE (for himself, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. RISCH, and Mr. BENNET):

S. 3359. A bill to authorize the seizure and forfeiture of assets of Russian kleptocrats, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BROWN (for himself, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. SANDERS, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. CASEY, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. KAINE, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. DURBIN, and Ms. DUCKWORTH):

S. 3360. A bill to improve the full-service community school program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. SANDERS, and Ms. WARREN):

S. 3361. A bill to prohibit the use of facial recognition technology in airports, and for

other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. TILLIS (for himself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. BRAUN, Mr. CORNYN, Ms. ERNST, Mr. GRASSLEY, and Mr. SCHMITT):

S. 3362. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to require additional information in disclosures of foreign gifts and contracts from foreign sources, restrict contracts with certain foreign entities and foreign countries of concern, require certain staff and faculty to report foreign gifts and contracts, and require disclosure of certain foreign investments within endowments; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. RUBIO (for himself, Mr. HAGERTY, Mr. SCOTT of Florida, and Mr. CRUZ):

S. 3363. A bill to reauthorize the Defense of Human Rights and Civil Society Act of 2014, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. MANCHIN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. HIRONO, Ms. HASSAN, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. REED, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. COONS, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, and Mr. OSSOFF):

S. Res. 479. A resolution designating November 2023 as "National Homeless Children and Youth Awareness Month"; considered and agreed to.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 722

At the request of Ms. KLOBUCHAR, the name of the Senator from Missouri (Mr. SCHMITT) was added as a cosponsor of S. 722, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit certain expenses associated with obtaining or maintaining recognized postsecondary credentials to be treated as qualified higher education expenses for purposes of 529 accounts.

S. 838

At the request of Ms. STABENOW, the name of the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 838, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to improve access to mental health services under the Medicare program.

S. 866

At the request of Ms. HASSAN, the names of the Senator from Montana (Mr. TESTER) and the Senator from Nebraska (Mr. RICKETTS) were added as cosponsors of S. 866, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to enhance tax benefits for research activities.

S. 907

At the request of Mr. KING, the name of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 907, a bill to amend the Federal Meat Inspection Act to exempt from inspection the slaughter of animals and the preparation of carcasses conducted at a

custom slaughter facility, and for other purposes.

S. 1085

At the request of Mrs. FISCHER, the name of the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1085, a bill to provide authorization for nonpecuniary damages in an action resulting from a cruise ship voyage occurring on the high seas.

S. 1669

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the names of the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. REED), the Senator from Iowa (Mr. GRASSLEY), the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. CASEY) and the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. HOEVEN) were added as cosponsors of S. 1669, a bill to require the Secretary of Transportation to issue a rule requiring access to AM broadcast stations in motor vehicles, and for other purposes.

S. 1694

At the request of Mr. CRUZ, the name of the Senator from Utah (Mr. LEE) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1694, a bill to abolish the Federal Insurance Office of the Department of the Treasury, and for other purposes.

S. 1774

At the request of Mr. WARNOCK, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. SMITH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1774, a bill to amend the Social Security Act to provide for an increased Federal medical assistance percentage for State expenditures on certain behavioral health services furnished under the Medicaid program, and for other purposes.

S. 2003

At the request of Mr. RISCH, the names of the Senator from Iowa (Mr. GRASSLEY) and the Senator from Colorado (Mr. BENNET) were added as cosponsors of S. 2003, a bill to authorize the Secretary of State to provide additional assistance to Ukraine using assets confiscated from the Central Bank of the Russian Federation and other sovereign assets of the Russian Federation, and for other purposes.

S. 2090

At the request of Mr. MULLIN, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. KENNEDY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2090, a bill to amend the Clean Air Act to prevent the elimination of the sale of motor vehicles with internal combustion engines.

S. 2397

At the request of Mr. SCHMITT, the name of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. FETTERMAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2397, a bill to amend section 495 of the Public Health Service Act to require inspections of foreign laboratories conducting biomedical and behavioral research to ensure compliance with applicable animal welfare requirements, and for other purposes.

S. 2477

At the request of Mr. THUNE, the names of the Senator from Kansas (Mr. MORAN) and the Senator from Maine (Ms. COLLINS) were added as cosponsors

of S. 2477, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide pharmacy payment of certain services.

S. 2555

At the request of Mr. BLUMENTHAL, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2555, a bill to amend the Animal Welfare Act to expand and improve the enforcement capabilities of the Attorney General, and for other purposes.

S. 2623

At the request of Mr. ROUNDS, the name of the Senator from North Carolina (Mr. TILLIS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2623, a bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to harmonize the effective dates of all rules that the Secretary is required to issue under the Corporate Transparency Act, and for other purposes.

S. 2669

At the request of Ms. WARREN, the name of the Senator from Georgia (Mr. WARNOCK) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2669, a bill to require the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network to issue guidance on digital assets, and for other purposes.

S. 2728

At the request of Mr. MERKLEY, the name of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2728, a bill to encourage reduction of disposable plastic products in units of the National Park System, and for other purposes.

S. 2757

At the request of Mr. TESTER, the names of the Senator from Alabama (Mrs. BRITT) and the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ) were added as cosponsors of S. 2757, a bill to limit the Secretary of Veterans Affairs from modifying the rate of payment or reimbursement for transportation of veterans or other individuals via special modes of transportation under the laws administered by the Secretary, and for other purposes.

S. 2932

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. MURPHY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2932, a bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to provide guidance to State Medicaid agencies, public housing agencies, Continuums of Care, and housing finance agencies on connecting Medicaid beneficiaries with housing-related services and supports under Medicaid and other housing resources, and for other purposes.

S. 3047

At the request of Mr. RUBIO, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3047, a bill to award payments to employees of Air America who provided support to the United States from 1950 to 1976, and for other purposes.

S. 3109

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the names of the Senator from Arizona

(Mr. KELLY), the Senator from Ohio (Mr. VANCE), the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) and the Senator from Florida (Mr. SCOTT) were added as cosponsors of S. 3109, a bill to require the Administrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services and the Commissioner of Social Security to review and simplify the processes, procedures, forms, and communications for family caregivers to assist individuals in establishing eligibility for, enrolling in, and maintaining and utilizing coverage and benefits under the Medicare, Medicaid, CHIP, and Social Security programs respectively, and for other purposes.

S. 3235

At the request of Mr. RISCH, the name of the Senator from Kansas (Mr. MORAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3235, a bill to require a strategy to counter the role of the People's Republic of China in evasion of sanctions imposed by the United States with respect to Iran, and for other purposes.

S. 3276

At the request of Ms. DUCKWORTH, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3276, a bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to allow certain alien veterans to be paroled into the United States to receive health care furnished by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs.

S. 3278

At the request of Ms. DUCKWORTH, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3278, a bill to require the Secretary of Homeland Security to identify each alien who is serving, or has served, in the Armed Forces of the United States on the application of any such alien for an immigration benefit or the placement of any such alien in an immigration enforcement proceeding, and for other purposes.

S. 3280

At the request of Ms. DUCKWORTH, the name of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3280, a bill to require the Secretary of Homeland Security to establish a veterans visa program to permit veterans who have been removed from the United States to return as immigrants, and for other purposes.

S. 3317

At the request of Mr. WYDEN, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. SMITH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3317, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to revise the treatment of partnership interests received in connection with the performance of services, and for other purposes.

S. 3340

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the name of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3340, a bill to establish the Global Climate Change Resilience Strategy, to

authorize the admission of climate-displaced persons into the United States, and for other purposes.

S.J. RES. 41

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Idaho (Mr. CRAPO) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 41, a joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services and the Executive Officer for Immigration Review relating to "Circumvention of Lawful Pathways".

S.J. RES. 49

At the request of Mr. CASSIDY, the names of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) and the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. BOOZMAN) were added as cosponsors of S.J. Res. 49, a joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the National Labor Relations Board relating to a "Standard for Determining Joint Employer Status".

S.J. RES. 51

At the request of Mr. PAUL, the name of the Senator from Utah (Mr. LEE) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 51, a joint resolution directing the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities in Syria that have not been authorized by Congress.

S. RES. 471

At the request of Ms. KLOBUCHAR, the names of the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO), the Senator from Tennessee (Mr. HAGERTY), the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. WHITEHOUSE) and the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY) were added as cosponsors of S. Res. 471, a resolution expressing support for the goals of National Adoption Day and National Adoption Month by promoting national awareness of adoption and the children awaiting families, celebrating children and families involved in adoption, and encouraging the people of the United States to secure safety, permanency, and well-being for all children.

S. RES. 476

At the request of Mr. BLUMENTHAL, the name of the Senator from Montana (Mr. TESTER) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 476, a resolution supporting the goals and ideals of a National Move Over Law Day.

STATEMENTS ON INTRODUCED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. MORAN, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. BROWN, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. COONS, Mr. KAINE, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Ms. SINEMA, and Mr. KING):

S. 3356. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to modify the role and duties of United States Postal Service police officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the text of the bill be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the text of the bill was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

S. 3356

To amend title 18, United States Code, to modify the role and duties of United States Postal Service police officers, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Postal Police Reform Act of 2023".

SEC. 2. ROLE AND DUTIES OF USPS POLICE OFFICERS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3061(c) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking "(c)(1)" and all that follows through the end of paragraph (1) and inserting the following:

"(c)(1)(A) The Postal Service may employ police officers for duty in connection with the protection of—

"(i) the mail;

"(ii) property owned or occupied by the Postal Service or under the charge and control of the Postal Service;

"(iii) persons on the property described in clause (ii); and

"(iv) on-duty employees of the Postal Service in any location in the United States.

"(B) The duty described in subparagraph (A) may occur in areas outside the property owned or occupied by the Postal Service to the extent necessary to effect the protection described in that subparagraph.";

(2) in paragraph (2), by striking "With respect to such property, such officers" and inserting "Any officer assigned to provide the protection described in paragraph (1)(A)"; and

(3) in paragraph (3)—

(A) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking "such property" and inserting "the protection described in paragraph (1)(A)"; and

(B) in subparagraph (B), by striking "committed against" and all that follows and inserting the following: "committed against—

"(i) property owned or occupied by the Postal Service or under the charge and control of the Postal Service;

"(ii) persons on the property described in clause (i); or

"(iii) on-duty employees of the Postal Service in any location in the United States.".

(b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—Section 3061(c)(2)(C) of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking "Unites States" and inserting "United States".

SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS

SENATE RESOLUTION 479—DESIGNATING NOVEMBER 2023 AS "NATIONAL HOMELESS CHILDREN AND YOUTH AWARENESS MONTH"

Mr. MANCHIN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. HIRONO, Ms. HASSAN, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. REED, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. COONS, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, and Mr. OSSOFF) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 479

Whereas, in the United States, public schools identified approximately 1,200,000 enrolled homeless children and youth during the 2021 to 2022 school year;

Whereas an estimated 1,000,000 children younger than 6 years of age in 2020 to 2021,

and approximately 4,200,000 youth and young adults in 2017, experienced homelessness, with many of those children, youth, and young adults staying on couches, in motels, in shelters, or outside;

Whereas infants experiencing homelessness are at a higher risk for certain illnesses and health conditions;

Whereas families experiencing homelessness are more likely to experience involvement in the child welfare system and difficulty with school attendance;

Whereas, in 2021, high school students experiencing homelessness were nearly twice as likely to have seriously considered suicide or made a suicide plan and more than 3 times as likely to have made a suicide attempt within the past year;

Whereas individuals without a high school degree or general educational development certificate are over 4.5 times more likely to report homelessness than their peers who completed high school, making lack of education the leading risk factor for homelessness;

Whereas, in 2018, the high school graduation rate for students experiencing homelessness was 68 percent, compared to 80 percent for low-income students and 85.5 percent for all students;

Whereas the rate of youth homelessness is the same in rural, suburban, and urban areas;

Whereas 29 percent of unaccompanied homeless youth between 13 and 25 years of age have spent time in foster care, compared to approximately 6 percent of all children;

Whereas homelessness among children and youth is a complex issue that often occurs with deep poverty, low education and employment levels, substance misuse and use disorders, mental health disorders, lack of affordable housing, and family conflict; and

Whereas awareness of child and youth homelessness must be heightened to encourage greater support for effective programs to help children and youth overcome homelessness: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate—

(1) supports the efforts of businesses, governments, organizations, educators, and volunteers dedicated to meeting the needs of homeless children and youth;

(2) applauds the initiatives of businesses, governments, organizations, educators, and volunteers that—

(A) use time and resources to raise awareness of child and youth homelessness, the causes of child and youth homelessness, and potential solutions; and

(B) work to prevent homelessness among children and youth;

(3) designates November 2023 as "National Homeless Children and Youth Awareness Month"; and

(4) encourages businesses, governments, organizations, educators, and volunteers to continue to intensify their efforts to address homelessness among children and youth during November 2023.

AUTHORITY FOR COMMITTEES TO MEET

(The committees are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that Jeremy King, a Secret Service detailee from my office, be granted floor privileges for the remainder of the Congress.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.