On the research side, American agriculture is science, technology, and innovation. The farm bill promotes science, technology, and innovation, which are necessary for training the next generation of agriculturalists. It is necessary for keeping American agriculture at the forefront of productivity and maintaining our competitive edge with China.

It helps us deal with the sometimes deteriorating weather conditions that helps us in areas where soil health is not the finest and being able to turn that around. It helps us to be able to produce more on less acreage, which is what the trend has been.

Trade is an incredibly important part of the farm bill, as well. The farm bill trade programs have worked to build and maintain and expand markets for American agricultural products around the world. American producers not only feed, fuel, and clothe our Nation, but provide for consumers around the world.

The Biden administration's trade agenda, or lack thereof, has left America's producers with their hands tied, unable to engage in free trade and pursue new or expanded markets, and so this farm bill is an opportunity to bolster those markets.

We have heard about forestry tonight. The livestock program, we have heard about this evening.

Mr. Speaker, I am looking forward here, without a doubt, before May of moving this farm bill out of the House Agriculture Committee and then we will get it to the floor and we will get it through the Senate and we will get it to the President's desk.

We appreciate your presiding this evening, Mr. Speaker, and I yield back the balance of my time.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 8 o'clock and 50 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Tuesday, April 16, 2024, at 10 a.m. for morning-hour debate.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-3796. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Bureau of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a Memorandum of Justification for Emergency Arms Transfers to Ukraine Under Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

EC-3797. A letter from the Chair, Administrative Conference of the United States, transmitting FY 2023 Equal Access to Justice Act Awards Report, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 2412(d)(5)(A); Public Law 116-9, Sec. 4201(a)(2); (133 Stat. 763); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. McHENRY: Committee on Financial Services. H.R. 6323. A bill to modify the availability of certain waiver authorities with respect to sanctions imposed with respect to the financial sector of Iran, and for other purposes; with an amendment Rept. 118-458 Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. JORDAN: Committee on the Judiciary. H.R. 4639. A bill to amend section 2702 of title 18, United States Code, to prevent law enforcement and intelligence agencies from obtaining subscriber or customer records in exchange for anything of value, to address communications and records in the possession of intermediary internet service providers, and for other purposes (Rept. 118–459 Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. McHENRY: Committee on Financial Services. H.R. 6015. A bill to require the President to prevent the abuse of financial sanctions exemptions by Iran, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 118–460 Pt. 1). Ordered to be printed.

Mr. STEIL: Committee on House Administration. H.R. 4486. A bill to clarify that a State or local jurisdiction may give preference to individuals who are veterans or individuals with a disability with respect to hiring election workers to administer an election in the State or local jurisdiction, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 118-461). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. STEIL: Committee on House Administration. H.R. 4460. A bill to amend the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 and the Help America Vote Act of 2002 to ensure that only eligible American citizens may participate in elections for Federal office, and for other purposes (Rept. 118–462 Pt. 1). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. WESTERMAN: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 6285. A bill to ratify and approve all authorizations, permits, verifications, extensions, biological opinions, incidental take statements, and any other approvals or orders issued pursuant to Federal law necessary for the establishment and administration of the Coastal Plain oil and gas leasing program, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 118–463). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XIII, the Committee on the Judiciary discharged from further consideration. H.R. 4460 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XIII, the Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select) discharged from further consideration. H.R. 4639 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XIII, the Committee on Foreign Affairs discharged from further consideration. H.R. 6323 referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following

titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. MURPHY:

H.R. 7979. A bill to amend section 321 of the Tariff Act of 1930 to modify the administrative exemptions under that Act; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia:

H.R. 7980. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude vehicles the batteries of which contain materials sourced from prohibited foreign entities from the clean vehicle credit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 7981. A bill to ensure that goods made using or containing cobalt extracted or processed with the use of child or forced labor in the Democratic Republic of the Congo do not enter the United States market; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. FLOOD (for himself and Mrs. FOUSHEE):

H.R. 7982. A bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to provide F visas and employment authorization for international student athletes who enter into endorsement contracts for the commercial use of their names, images, and likenesses; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. FISCHBACH:

H.R. 7983. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to define the term free trade agreement for purposes of the clean vehicle credit; to the Committee on Ways and

By Mr. PAPPAS (for himself, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. GOLDEN of Maine, and Mr. MANN):

H.R. 7984. A bill to require the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to improve access to disaster assistance for individuals located in rural areas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. McGARVEY (for himself and Mr. MoLINARO):

H.R. 7985. A bill to require the Administrator of the Small Business Administration to submit to Congress a report on the entrepreneurial challenges facing entrepreneurs with a disability, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. SMITH of Nebraska:

H.R. 7986. A bill to modify and reauthorize the Generalized System of Preferences, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. LALOTA (for himself and Mr. THANEDAR):

H.R. 7987. A bill to require plain language and the inclusion of key words in covered notices that are clear, concise, and accessible to small business concerns, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. STAUBER (for himself and Ms. PEREZ):

H.R. 7988. A bill to amend the Small Business Act to include requirements relating to new small business entrants in the scorecard program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. MOLINARO (for himself and Mr. PAPPAS):

H.R. 7989. A bill to provide for a memorandum of understanding between the Small Business Administration and the National Council on Disability to increase employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mrs. NAPOLITANO (for herself, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Ms. LEE of Nevada):

H.R. 7990. A bill to extend the authorization for a large-scale water recycling and

reuse grant program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana (for himself, Mr. Davidson, Mr. Rosendale, Mr. Perry, Mr. Crane, Ms. Boebert, Mr. Ogles, Mr. Clyde, Mr. Burlison, Mr. Duncan, Mr. Brecheen, Mrs. Miller of Illinois, Mr. Norman, Mrs. Luna, Mr. Cline, Mr. Donalds, Mr. Posey, Mrs. Harshbarger, Mr. Desjarlais, Mr. Biggs, Mr. Harris, Mr. Weber of Texas, Mr. Cloud, Mr. Roy, Mr. Good of Virginia, Mr. Bishop of North Carolina, Mr. Tiffany, Mr. Green of Tennessee, Mr. Mast, Ms. Greene of Georgia, and Mr. Mills):

H.R. 7991. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the social security number requirements for claiming the child tax credit and earned income tax credit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARMSTRONG (for himself, Mrs. BICE, Mr. MOYLAN, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. ZINKE, Mr. NADLER, Ms. LEE of California, and Mr. HUNT):

H.R. 7992. A bill to authorize funds and artifacts to benefit the Theodore Roosevelt Presidential Library in Medora, North Dakota, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 7993. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to reduce the rate of tax on estates, gifts, and generation-skipping transfers; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. DINGELL:

H.R. 7994. A bill to support the direct care professional workforce, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and the Workforce, Ways and Means, the Judiciary, House Administration, and Oversight and Accountability, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. DONALDS:

H.R. 7995. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to include equitable tolling for negligence or malfeasance by the Internal Revenue Service for the period of limitation on filing for a credit or refund of overpayment; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. DUNN of Florida (for himself and Ms. CRAIG):

H.R. 7996. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to ensure Medicaid coverage of mental health services and primary care services furnished on the same day; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. DUNN of Florida:

H.R. 7997. A bill to amend the Trade Act of 1974 to provide for the automatic exclusion of China as a beneficiary country; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 7998. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to require institutions of higher education to track and record additional information on hate crimes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. GARBARINO (for himself and Mr. QUIGLEY):

H.R. 7999. A bill to direct the Secretary of the Interior to encourage and incentivize rescue, rehabilitation, and appropriate reintroduction of threatened and endangered animals by establishing a Wildlife Confiscations Network, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources

By Mr. GOLDEN of Maine (for himself and Mr. PFLUGER):

H.R. 8000. A bill to limit closures and consolidations of United States Postal Service mail processing facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee (for himself, Mr. Moskowitz, Mr. McCaul, Mr. Wilson of South Carolina, Ms. Salazar, and Mrs. Radewagen):

H.R. 8001. A bill to impose sanctions on the Houthis for attacks on international shipping, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H.R. 8002. A bill to amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to require States to consider measures that limit the amount of retail utility rate increases a utility company can request to once every 365 days; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. HINSON (for herself, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mr. ALFORD, Mr. CARSON, Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN Of Florida, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Mrs. WAGNER, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. KUSTOFF, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. KEAN of New Jersey, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. FINSTAD, Mr. TONY GONZALES OF TEXAS, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. NUNN of IOWA, Mr. VAN ORDEN, and Mrs. CHAVEZ-DEREMER):

H.R. 8003. A bill to direct the Secretary of Agriculture to publish, on an annual basis, an assessment on United States dependency on critical agricultural products or inputs from the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. JACKSON of North Carolina (for himself, Mrs. Foushee, Ms. Barragán, Ms. SÁNCHEZ. Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. CHU, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TITUS, Ms. NORTON, Ms. Ross, Mrs. Cherfilus-BROWNLEY, McCormick, Ms. Ms. Jackson Lee, Mr. Takano, Mr. Deluzio, Mr. Frost, Mr. Casten, Mrs. Watson Coleman, Mrs. Rami-REZ, Ms. PEREZ, Mr. NICKEL, Ms. GAR-CIA of Texas, Mr. CARSON, and Mr. GOTTHEIMER):

H.R. 8004. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to establish a refundable credit for qualified child care startup expenses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. LANGWORTHY (for himself, Mr. Fry, Mr. Lawler, Mr. Davis of North Carolina, Mrs. Miller of Illinois, Mr. Nunn of Iowa, Mr. Carson, Mrs. Hinson, Mr. Bacon, Ms. Adams, Ms. Tenney, and Mr. D'Esposito):

H.R. 8005. A bill to establish the Commission of Experts on Child Exploitation and Artificial Intelligence; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia:

H.R. 8006. A bill to establish an expedited petition process for the addition and removal of certain products from the lists of products eligible or ineligible for beneficial treatment under the Generalized System of Preferences, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MURPHY (for himself and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 6007. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the postponement of certain deadlines by reason of Federally declared disaster applicable to the limitation on credit or refund; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 8008. A bill to award posthumously a Congressional Gold Medal to the Golden Thirteen, in recognition of their contributions to the Nation; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on House Administration, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RASKIN:

H.R. 8009. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to establish a Government Spending Oversight Committee within the Council of the Inspectors General on Integrity and Efficiency, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Mr. STEUBE:

H.R. 8010. A bill to modify designations of beneficiary countries under the Generalized System of Preferences; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. STEUBE (for himself, Mr. Alford, Mr. Armstrong, Mr. Babin, Mr. Baird, Mr. Balderson, Mr. BANKS, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. BURCHETT, Mrs. CHAVEZ-DEREMER, Mr. CLINE, Mr. CRANE, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. Crenshaw, Mr. Desjarlais, Mr. DUARTE, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. FALLON, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. Finstad, Mr. Fry, Mr. Tony GONZALES of Texas, Mr. GOODEN of Texas, Mr. Hern, Mrs. Hinson, Mr. HUNT, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. Lamborn, Mr. Langworthy, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. McCLINTOCK, Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia, Mrs. MIL-LER of Illinois, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. Moolenaar, Mr. Mooney, Mr. Moore of Alabama, Mr. Newhouse, Mr. Ogles, Mr. Palmer. Mr. PFLUGER. Mr. RESCHENTHALER. Mr. RUTHERFORD, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. SELF, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. Smith of New Jersey. Ms. TENNEY, Mr. TIFFANY, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. WILLIAMS of New York, Mr. WIL-SON of South Carolina, and Mr. Aus-TIN SCOTT of Georgia):

H.R. 8011. A bill to designate certain organizations as foreign terrorist organizations; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WALTZ (for himself, Mr. Soto, Mr. DIINN of Florida, FLEISCHMANN, Ms. LEE of Florida, Mr. MILLS, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. GAETZ, Mrs. McClain, Mr. Gimenez, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Mrs. Watson COLEMAN, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. POSEY, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mrs. LUNA, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. MAST, Mrs. Cammack, Mr. Rutherford, Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. FROST, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. Donalds, Mrs. Cherfilus-McCor-MICK, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. Moskowitz, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. DAVIS of North

Carolina, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. MALOY, and Mr. ARM-STRONG):

H.R. 8012. A bill to establish the Jackie Robinson Ballpark National Commemorative Site in the State of Florida, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN (for herself, Ms. Norton, Ms. Tlaib, Mr. Carson, Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. Bowman, Mr. Thanedar, Mrs. Hayes, Ms. Lee of California, Ms. Ocasio-Cortez, Ms. Lee of Pennsylvania, Mrs. Ramirez, and Mr. Menendez):

and Mr. MENENDEZ): H.R. 8013. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require payroll tax withholding on independent contractors of certain large businesses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

> By Mr. KEAN of New Jersey (for himself, Mr. Moskowitz, Mr. McCaul, Mr. Lieu, Mr. Murphy, Mr. Williams of New York, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. ARM-STRONG, Mr. CALVERT, Mrs. LESKO, Ms. Salazar, Mr. Aderholt, Mrs. Miller of West Virginia, Mr. Womack, Mrs. González-Colón, Mr. MEUSER, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. EZELL, Mrs. Houchin, Mr. Tony Gonzales of Texas, Mr. Burgess, Mr. Ciscomani, Mr. Moran, Mr. Moolenaar, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, Mr. VAN DREW, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. FALLON, RESCHENTHALER, LANGWORTHY, Mr. MOLINARO, Mr. KUSTOFF, Mr. BAIRD, Mr. McCORMICK, Mr. Loudermilk, Mr. Graves of Missouri, Mr. Crenshaw, Mr. Self, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. D'ESPOSITO, and Mr. Sessions):

H. Res. 1143. A resolution condemning Iran's unprecedented drone and missile attack on Israel; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. ISSA:

H. Res. 1144. A resolution honoring the 100th anniversary of the Consumer Technology Association; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. COURTNEY (for himself, Mr. BILIRARIS, Mr. CISCOMANI, Ms. NORTON, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. TRONE, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mrs. McBath, Ms. Pressley, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. MAGAZINER, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. COSTA):

H. Res. 1145. A resolution recognizing the significance of "Community College Month" in April as a celebration of more than 1,000 institutions throughout the United States supporting access to higher education, workforce training, and more broadly sustaining and advancing the Nation's economic prosperity; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Ms. NORTON:

H. Res. 1146. A resolution recognizing the enduring cultural and historical significance of emancipation in the Nation's capital on the anniversary of President Abraham Lincoln's signing of the District of Columbia Compensated Emancipation Act, which established the "first freed" on April 16, 1862, and celebrating passage of the District of Columbia statehood bill in the House of Representatives; to the Committee on Oversight and Accountability.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ (for herself, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, and Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia):

H. Res. 1147. A resolution demanding that the international community hold accountable those who perpetrated acts of sexual violence and sexual torture during and after the attack on the State of Israel on October 7, 2023; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. WEBER of Texas (for himself, Ms. Adams, Mr. Allen, Mr. Amodei, Mr. Babin, Mr. Bacon, Mr. Baird, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. BANKS, Mr. BEAN of Florida, Mr. BERA, Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. Bost, Mr. Bucshon, Mr. Burchett, Mr. Burgess, Mr. Calvert, Mrs. CAMMACK, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, CHAVEZ-DEREMER, Mrs. CISCOMANI, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLINE, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. COHEN, Mr. COSTA, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DE LA CRUZ, Mr. Desjarlais, Mr. D'Esposito, Mr. DUARTE, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. DUNN of Florida, Mr. EDWARDS, Mr. ELLZEY, Mr. EZELL, Mr. FALLON, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. FERGUSON, Mr. FINSTAD, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. FLOOD, Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. Gallego, Mr. Mike Garcia of California, Mr. GIMENEZ, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Mr. VICENTE GON-ZALEZ Of Texas, Mrs. González-Colón, Mr. Gooden of Texas, Mr. Gosar, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. GUEST, Mr. HAR-RIS, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, Mrs. HINSON, Mr. HUNT, Mr. ISSA, Mr. JACKSON of Texas, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mrs. KIGGANS of Virginia, Mr. LALOTA, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. Lamborn, Mr. Langworthy, Mr. LAWLER, Mrs. LESKO, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. Loudermilk, Mr. Luetkemeyer, Mr. LUTTRELL, Ms. MACE, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. MAST, Mrs. McBath, Mrs. McClain, Mr. McClin-TOCK, Mr. McCormick, Mr. Meuser, Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. MILLER of Ohio, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, MOLINARO, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. Mr.MOONEY, Mr. MOORE of Alabama, Mr. MOYLAN, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. NEWHOUSE, Mr. NUNN of Iowa, Mr. OGLES, Mr. OWENS, Mr. PALMER, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. Pappas, Mr. Payne, Ms. Ross, Mr. Ruiz, Mr. Rutherford, Mr. Aus-TIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. SELF, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Ms. Spanberger, Mrs. SPARTZ, Mr. STAUBER, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. Steube, Mr. Thompson of Pennsylvania, Mr. Tiffany, Mr. Timmons, Mr. Turner, Mr. Valadao, Mr. Van DREW, Ms. VAN DUYNE, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. Walberg, Mr. Webster of Florida, Mr. Westerman, Ms. Wexton, Mr. WILLIAMS of New York, Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. PFLUGER, and Mr. Johnson of South Dakota):

H. Res. 1148. A resolution condemning the Iranian regime's terrorism, regional proxy war, internal suppression, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY AND SINGLE SUBJECT STATEMENTS

Pursuant to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XII and Section 3(c) of H. Res. 5 the following statements are submitted regarding (1) the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint

resolution and (2) the single subject of the bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. MURPHY:

H.R. 7979.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Reforming De Minimis

By Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Prevents the Chinese Communist Party from receiving U.S. Taxpayer money for through the 30D Electric Vehicle Tax Credit.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 7981.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Investigating the use of forced labor in the Democratic Republic of the Congo's mining industry

By Mr. FLOOD:

H.R. 7982.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is:

The amendment of the Immigration and Nationality Act to provide F visas and employment authorization for international student athletes who enter into endorsement contracts for the commercial use of their names, images, and likenesses.

By Mrs. FISCHBACH:

H.R. 7983.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

The single subject of this legislation is: Defining the term "free trade agreement" for purposes of the Inflation Reduction Act.

By Mr. PAPPAS:

H.R. 7984.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution states that "Congress shall have the authority to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department of Office thereof."

The single subject of this legislation is:
Small Business

By Mr. McGARVEY:

H.R. 7985.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Small Business

By Mr. SMITH of Nebraska:

H.R. 7986.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

The single subject of this legislation is: Reforming and renewing the Generalized System of Preferences program

By Mr. LALOTA:

H.R. 7987.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

The single subject of this legislation is: Small Business Contracting

By Mr. STAUBER:

H.R. 7988.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: