

Keith's guidance, and I have talked to countless Members and staffers who say that he has served as a mentor to them, teaching them about procedure and how to use the legislative process to do good.

There are people who began as interns on the Hill who never thought of making a career here but who did because of Keith.

Keith is not only a great member of this congressional community; more importantly, he is a good person. He is decent, he is caring, and he respects this institution.

I acknowledge his incredible family. I acknowledge his wife, Cara; and his incredible kids, Sandy and Colleen. They have all sacrificed a lot so that Keith can serve his country.

I appreciate his many years of friendship. My wife, Lisa; and my kids, Molly and Patrick, adore him. They like him better than me.

Keith, I am proud to know you. I feel privileged to be your friend, and I am confident you will do great things in the future.

SAFEGUARD AMERICAN VOTER ELIGIBILITY ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the demand for a recorded vote on the passage of the bill (H.R. 8281) to amend the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 to require proof of United States citizenship to register an individual to vote in elections for Federal office, and for other purposes, on which further proceedings were postponed and on which the ayes prevailed by voice vote.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

RECORDED VOTE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. A recorded vote has been demanded.

A recorded vote was ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—ayes 221, noes 198, not voting 14, as follows:

[Roll No. 345]

AYES—221

Aderholt	Burlison	Duarte
Alford	Calvert	Duncan
Allen	Cammack	Dunn (FL)
Amodei	Carey	Edwards
Armstrong	Carl	Ellzey
Arrington	Carter (GA)	Emmer
Babin	Carter (TX)	Estes
Bacon	Chavez-DeRemer	Ezell
Baird	Ciscomani	Fallon
Balderson	Cline	Feenstra
Banks	Cloud	Ferguson
Barr	Clyde	Finstad
Bean (FL)	Cole	Fischbach
Bentz	Collins	Fitzgerald
Bergman	Comer	Fitzpatrick
Bice	Crane	Fleischmann
Biggs	Crawford	Flood
Bilirakis	Cuellar	Fong
Bishop (NC)	Curtis	Fox
Boebert	D'Esposito	Franklin, Scott
Bost	Davidson	Fry
Brecheen	Davis (NC)	Fulcher
Buchanan	De La Cruz	Gaetz
Bucshon	DesJarlais	Garbarino
Burchett	Diaz-Balart	Garcia, Mike
Burgess	Donalds	Gimenez

Golden (ME)	Lee (FL)	Rogers (KY)
Gonzales, Tony	Lesko	Rose
Gonzalez,	Letlow	Rosendale
Vicente	Lopez	Rouzer
Good (VA)	Loudermilk	Roy
Gooden (TX)	Lucas	Rulli
Gosar	Luetkemeyer	Rutherford
Graves (LA)	Luna	Salazar
Graves (MO)	Luttrell	Scalise
Green (TN)	Mace	Schweikert
Greene (GA)	Malliotakis	Scott, Austin
Griffith	Maloy	Self
Grothman	Mann	Sessions
Guest	Mast	Simpson
Guthrie	McCauley	Smith (MO)
Hageman	McClain	Smith (NE)
Harris	McClintock	Smith (NJ)
Harshbarger	McCormick	Smucker
Hern	McHenry	Spartz
Higgins (LA)	Meuser	Staubert
Hill	Miller (IL)	Steel
Hinson	Miller (OH)	Stefanik
Houchin	Miller (WV)	Steil
Hudson	Miller-Meeks	Steube
Huizenga	Mills	Strong
Hunt	Molinaro	Tenney
Issa	Moolenaar	Thompson (PA)
Jackson (TX)	Mooney	Tiffany
James	Moore (AL)	Timmons
Johnson (LA)	Moore (UT)	Turner
Johnson (SD)	Moran	Valadao
Jordan	Murphy	Van Drew
Joyce (OH)	Nehls	Van Dwyne
Joyce (PA)	Newhouse	Van Orden
Kean (NJ)	Norman	Wagner
Kelly (MS)	Nunn (IA)	Walberg
Kelly (PA)	Oberholte	Waltz
Kiggans (VA)	Ogles	Weber (TX)
Kiley	Owens	Webster (FL)
Kim (CA)	Palmer	Wenstrup
Kustoff	Pence	Westerman
LaHood	Perez	Williams (NY)
LaLota	Perry	Williams (TX)
LaMalfa	Pfluger	Wilson (SC)
Lamborn	Posey	Wittman
Langworthy	Reschenthaler	Womack
Latta	Rodgers (WA)	Yakym
Lawler	Rogers (AL)	Zinke

NOES—198

Adams	DeGette	Larson (CT)
Agullar	DeLauro	Lee (CA)
Allred	DelBene	Lee (NV)
Amo	Deluzio	Lee (PA)
Auchincloss	DeSaulnier	Leger Fernandez
Balint	Dingell	Levin
Barragan	Doggett	Lieu
Beatty	Escobar	Lofgren
Bera	Eshoo	Lynch
Beyer	Espallat	Magaziner
Bishop (GA)	Foster	Manning
Blumenauer	Foushee	Matsui
Blunt Rochester	Frankel, Lois	McBath
Bonamicci	Prost	McClellan
Bowman	Gallo	McCollum
Boyle (PA)	Garcia (IL)	McGarvey
Brown	Garcia (TX)	McGovern
Brownley	Garcia, Robert	Meeks
Budzinski	Goldman (NY)	Menendez
Bush	Gomez	Meng
Caraveo	Gottheimer	Mfume
Carbajal	Green, Al (TX)	Morelle
Cardenas	Hayes	Moulton
Carson	Himes	Mrvan
Carter (LA)	Horsford	Mullin
Cartwright	Houlahan	Nadler
Casas	Hoyer	Napolitano
Case	Hoyle (OR)	Neal
Casten	Huffman	Neguse
Castor (FL)	Ivey	Nickel
Castro (TX)	Jackson (IL)	Norcross
Cherfilus-	Jackson (NC)	Ocasio-Cortez
McCormick	Jacobs	Omar
Chu	Jayapal	Pallone
Clark (MA)	Jeffries	Panetta
Clarke (NY)	Johnson (GA)	Pappas
Cleaver	Kamlager-Dove	Pelosi
Clyburn	Kaptur	Peters
Cohen	Keating	Petterson
Connolly	Kelly (IL)	Phillips
Correa	Kennedy	Pingree
Costa	Khanna	Pocan
Courtney	Kildee	Porter
Craig	Kilmer	Pressley
Crockett	Kim (NJ)	Quigley
Crow	Krishnamoorthi	Ramirez
Davids (KS)	Kuster	Raskin
Davis (IL)	Landsman	Ross
Dean (PA)	Larsen (WA)	Ruiz

Ruppersberger	Sorensen	Torres (CA)
Ryan	Soto	Torres (NY)
Salinas	Spanberger	Trahan
Sanchez	Stansbury	Trone
Sarbanes	Stanton	Underwood
Scanlon	Stevens	Vargas
Shakowsky	Strickland	Vasquez
Schiff	Suozzi	Veasey
Schneider	Swalwell	Velazquez
Scholten	Sykes	Wasserman
Schrier	Takano	Schultz
Scott (VA)	Thandor	Waters
Scott, David	Thompson (CA)	Watson Coleman
Sewell	Thompson (MS)	Wexton
Sherman	Titus	Wild
Sherrill	Tlaib	Williams (GA)
Slotkin	Tokuda	Wilson (FL)
Smith (WA)	Tonko	

NOT VOTING—14

Crenshaw	Grijalva	Moore (WI)
Evans	Harder (CA)	Moskowitz
Fletcher	Jackson Lee	Pascarella
Garamendi	LaTurner	Peltola
Granger	Massie	

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1722

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

NOTICE OF INTENTION TO OFFER RESOLUTION RAISING A QUES- TION OF THE PRIVILEGES OF THE HOUSE

Mrs. LUNA. Mr. Speaker, pursuant to clause 2(a)(1) of rule IX, I seek recognition to give notice of my intent to raise a question of the privileges of the House.

The form of the resolution is as follows:

H. Res. 1344, finding that Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, is in contempt of the House of Representatives for disobeying a certain subpoena.

Finding that Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, is in contempt of the House of Representatives for disobeying a certain subpoena.

Whereas, on February 27, 2024, Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, was duly served with a subpoena to produce a narrow and specific set of materials possessed by the Department of Justice and related to Special Counsel Robert K. Hur's investigation of President Joe Biden's "willful" mishandling of classified documents to the Committee of the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Oversight and Accountability of the House of Representatives in Washington, D.C.;

Whereas, Attorney General Garland has, in disobedience of such subpoena, failed to produce the set of materials; and

Whereas, a set of materials possessed by the Department of Justice is material and necessary in order that the House of Representatives may properly execute the functions imposed on it and may obtain information necessary

as a basis for such legislative and other action as the House of Representatives may deem necessary and proper: Now, therefore be it

Resolved, That— (1) Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, is found in contempt of the House of Representatives for disobeying the February 27, 2024, subpoena; and

(2) the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall impose a fine, which may not be paid with appropriated funds, on Attorney General Garland of \$10,000 per day, until such a time as Attorney General Garland complies with the subpoena of the House of Representatives by turning over the audio tapes.

RAISING A QUESTION OF THE PRIVILEGES OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Does the gentlewoman from Florida offer the resolution?

Mrs. LUNA. Yes.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the resolution.

The Clerk read as follows:

H. RES. 1344

Whereas, on February 27, 2024, Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, was duly served with a subpoena to produce a narrow and specific set of materials possessed by the Department of Justice and related to Special Counsel Robert K. Hur's investigation of President Joe Biden's "willful" mishandling of classified documents to the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Oversight and Accountability of the House of Representatives in Washington, DC;

Whereas Attorney General Garland has, in disobedience of such subpoena, failed to produce the set of materials; and

Whereas the set of materials possessed by the Department of Justice is material and necessary in order that the House of Representatives may properly execute the functions imposed on it and may obtain information necessary as a basis for such legislative and other action as the House of Representatives may deem necessary and proper: Now, therefore be it

Resolved, That—

(1) Merrick Garland, Attorney General of the United States, is found in contempt of the House of Representatives for disobeying the February 27, 2024, subpoena; and

(2) the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall impose a fine, which may not be paid with appropriated funds, on Attorney General Garland of \$10,000 per day, until such time as Attorney General Garland complies with the subpoena of the House of Representatives by turning over the audio tapes.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The resolution qualifies.

MOTION TO TABLE

Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, I have a motion at the desk. The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Ms. Clark of Massachusetts moves to lay the resolution on the table.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion to table.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the noes appeared to have it.

Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 207, nays 209, not voting 17, as follows:

[Roll No. 346]

YEAS—207

Adams	Golden (ME)	Panetta
Aguilar	Goldman (NY)	Pappas
Allred	Gomez	Pelosi
Amo	Gonzalez,	Perez
Auchincloss	Vicente	Peters
Balint	Gottheimer	Pettersen
Barragan	Green, Al (TX)	Phillips
Beatty	Hayes	Pingree
Bera	Himes	Pocan
Beyer	Horsford	Porter
Bishop (GA)	Houlahan	Pressley
Blumenauer	Hoyer	Quigley
Blunt Rochester	Hoyle (OR)	Ramirez
Bonamici	Huffman	Raskin
Bowman	Ivey	Ross
Boyle (PA)	Jackson (IL)	Ruiz
Brown	Jackson (NC)	Ruppersberger
Brownley	Jacobs	Ryan
Buddzinski	Jayapal	Salinas
Bush	Jeffries	Sánchez
Caraveo	Johnson (GA)	Sarbanes
Carbajal	Joyce (OH)	Scanlon
Cárdenas	Kamlager-Dove	Schakowsky
Carson	Kaptur	Schiff
Carter (LA)	Keating	Schneider
Cartwright	Kelly (IL)	Scholten
Caspar	Kennedy	Schrier
Case	Khanna	Scott (VA)
Casten	Kildee	Scott, David
Castor (FL)	Kilmer	Sewell
Castro (TX)	Kim (NJ)	Sherman
Cherfilus-	Krishnamoorthi	Sherrill
McCormick	Kuster	Slotkin
Chu	Landsman	Smith (WA)
Clark (MA)	Larsen (WA)	Sorensen
Clarke (NY)	Larson (CT)	Soto
Cleaver	Lee (CA)	Spanberger
Clyburn	Lee (NV)	Stansbury
Cohen	Lee (PA)	Stanton
Connolly	Leger Fernandez	Stevens
Correa	Levin	Strickland
Costa	Lieu	Suozzi
Courtney	Lofgren	Swalwell
Craig	Lynch	Sykes
Crockett	Magaziner	Takano
Crow	Manning	Thanedar
Cuellar	Matsui	Thompson (CA)
Davids (KS)	McBath	Thompson (MS)
Davis (IL)	McClellan	Titus
Davis (NC)	McClintock	Tlaib
Dean (PA)	McCollum	Tokuda
DeGette	McGarvey	Tonko
DeLauro	McGovern	Torres (CA)
DelBene	Meeks	Torres (NY)
Deluzio	Menendez	Trahan
DeSaulnier	Meng	Trone
Dingell	Mfume	Turner
Doggett	Morelle	Underwood
Duarte	Moulton	Vargas
Escobar	Mrvan	Vasquez
Eshoo	Mullin	Veasey
Espallat	Nadler	Velázquez
Foster	Napolitano	Wasserman
Foushee	Neal	Schultz
Frankel, Lois	Neguse	Waters
Frost	Nickel	Watson Coleman
Gallego	Norcross	Wexton
Garcia (IL)	Ocasio-Cortez	Wild
Garcia (TX)	Omar	Williams (GA)
Garcia, Robert	Pallone	Wilson (FL)

NAYS—209

Aderholt	Bentz	Burgess
Alford	Bergman	Burlison
Allen	Bice	Calvert
Amodei	Biggs	Cammack
Arrington	Bilirakis	Carey
Babin	Bishop (NC)	Carl
Bacon	Boebert	Carter (GA)
Baird	Bost	Carter (TX)
Balderson	Brecheen	Chavez-DeRemer
Banks	Buchanan	Ciscomani
Barr	Bucshon	Cline
Bean (FL)	Burchett	Cloud

Clyde	Hudson	Obernolte
Cole	Huizenga	Ogles
Collins	Hunt	Owens
Comer	Issa	Palmer
Crane	Jackson (TX)	Pence
Crawford	James	Perry
Curtis	Johnson (LA)	Pfuger
D'Esposito	Johnson (SD)	Posey
Davidson	Jordan	Reschenthaler
De La Cruz	Joyce (PA)	Rodgers (WA)
DesJarlais	Kean (NJ)	Rogers (AL)
Diaz-Balart	Kelly (MS)	Rogers (KY)
Donalds	Kelly (PA)	Rose
Duncan	Kiggans (VA)	Rosendale
Dunn (FL)	Kiley	Rouzer
Edwards	Kim (CA)	Roy
Ellzey	Kustoff	Rulli
Emmer	LaHood	Rutherford
Estes	LaLota	Salazar
Ezell	LaMalfa	Scalise
Fallon	Lamborn	Schweikert
Feenstra	Langworthy	Scott, Austin
Ferguson	Latta	Self
Finstad	Lawler	Sessions
Fischbach	Lee (FL)	Simpson
Fitzgerald	Lesko	Smith (MO)
Fitzpatrick	Letlow	Smith (NE)
Fleischmann	Lopez	Smucker
Flood	Loudermilk	Spartz
Fong	Lucas	Staubert
Fox	Luetkemeyer	Steel
Franklin, Scott	Luna	Stefanik
Fry	Luttrell	Steil
Fulcher	Mace	Steube
Gaetz	Malliotakis	Strong
Garbarino	Maloy	Tenney
Garcia, Mike	Mann	Thompson (PA)
Gimenez	Mast	Tiffany
Gonzales, Tony	McCauley	Timmons
Good (VA)	McClain	Valadao
Gooden (TX)	McCormick	Van Drew
Gosar	Meuser	Van Dyne
Graves (LA)	Miller (IL)	Van Orden
Graves (MO)	Miller (OH)	Wagner
Green (TN)	Miller (WV)	Walberg
Greene (GA)	Miller-Meeks	Waltz
Griffith	Mills	Weber (TX)
Grothman	Molinaro	Webster (FL)
Guest	Moolenaar	Wenstrup
Guthrie	Mooney	Westerman
Hageman	Moore (AL)	Williams (NY)
Harris	Moore (UT)	Williams (TX)
Harshbarger	Moran	Wilson (SC)
Hern	Murphy	Wittman
Higgins (LA)	Nehls	Womack
Hill	Newhouse	Yakym
Hinson	Norman	Zinke
Houchin	Nunn (IA)	

NOT VOTING—17

Armstrong	Grijalva	Moore (WI)
Crenshaw	Harder (CA)	Moskowitz
Evans	Jackson Lee	Pascarell
Fletcher	LaTurner	Peltola
Garamendi	Massie	Smith (NJ)
Granger	McHenry	

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1733

So the motion to table was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

MOTION TO REFER

Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, I have a motion at the desk. The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Ms. Clark of Massachusetts moves to refer the resolution to the Committee on Rules.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentlewoman from Massachusetts is recognized for 1 hour.

Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, we have already taken up way too much of the House's time, of the American people's time. Let's get back