Underwood, Ms. Williams of Georgia, Mr. Ruiz, Mr. Grijalva, Ms. Tlaib, Ms. McCollum, Mr. Carson, Mr. Costa, Mr. Hernández, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Krishnamoorthi, Ms. RIVAS, Mr. DOGGETT, Mrs. TRAHAN, Ms. Jayapal, Ms. Scholten, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. Dean of Pennsylvania, Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. LATIMER, Mr. SUOZZI, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. MOSKOWITZ, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. Davis of Illinois, Mr. Cleaver, Ms. McClellan, Mr. Frost, Ms. Pou, Ms. Chu, Ms. Randall, Mr. Evans of Pennsylvania, Mr. Pocan, Mr. Pal-Lone, Mr. Larson of Connecticut, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Ms. Waters, Mr. Ivey, Mr. Liccardo, Ms. Leger Fernandez, Mr. Huffman, Mrs. Beatty, Ms. Titus, Mr. Casten, Mr. CUELLAR, Ms. ANSARI, Ms. Wasserman Schultz, Ms. Hoyle of Oregon, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. VINDMAN, Ms. Dexter, Mr. Khanna, Mr. Con-NOLLY, Ms. TOKUDA, Ms. SIMON, Ms. OMAR, Mr. BERA, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCormick, Ms. Kamlager-Dove. Mr. STANTON, Mr. BEYER, Mr. RILEY of New York, Mr. TRAN, Ms. York, Mr. PETTERSEN, Ms. Morrison. Ms. FRIEDMAN, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. NADLER, Mr. THOMP-Ms. SON of California, Mrs. Foushee, Mr. MANNION, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. Amo, Mr. Subramanyam, Ms. BROWNLEY, and Ms. STANSBURY):

H. Res. 216. A resolution condemning the Members of Congress constituting the leadership team of the House Republican Conference; to the Committee on Ethics.

By Mrs. KIM (for herself, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. McCollum, MALLIOTAKIS, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. GARBARINO, and Mr. CARTER of Georgia):

H. Res. 217. A resolution recognizing Girl Scouts of the United States of America on its 113th birthday and celebrating its founder Juliette Gordon Low and the legacy of providing girls with a secure and inclusive space where they can explore their world, build meaningful relationships, and have access to experiences that prepare them for a life of leadership: to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. LETLOW (for herself, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. EZELL, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. LALOTA, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. VALADAO, Ms. CHU, Mr. GUEST, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. FALLON, Mr. GARCIA of California, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. Krishnamoorthi. LEGER Ms. BYNUM. Fernandez. Ms. WHITESIDES, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. Case, Mr. Davis of North Carolina, Ms. Tokuda, Ms. Delbene, Mr. Grijalva, Mrs. McBath, and Mr. GARBARINO):

H. Res. 218. A resolution recognizing and honoring teachers who have earned or maintained National Board Certification; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. MEEKS (for himself, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Ms. Meng):

H. Res. 219. A resolution recognizing the contributions of the Charles B. Rangel Graduate Fellowship Program, the Thomas R. Pickering Foreign Affairs Graduate Fellow-ship Program, the William D. Clarke, Sr. Diplomatic Security Fellowship, and the Donald M. Payne International Development Graduate Fellowship Program to advance America's national security, development, and diplomacy efforts; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H. Res. 220. A resolution expressing the sense of Congress regarding the need to designate Nigeria a Country of Particular Concern for engaging in and tolerating systematic, ongoing, and egregious violations of religious freedom, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. UNDERWOOD:

H.R. 2023.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 2024.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. CISCOMANI:

H.R. 2025.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CALVERT:

H.R. 2026.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mr. ALFORD:

H.R. 2027.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 "The Congress shall have power to . . . provide for the . . . general welfare of the United States;

By Mr. BABIN:

H.R. 2028.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. BALINT:

H.R. 2029.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. BEAN of Florida:

H.B. 2030

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mrs. BEATTY:

H.R. 2031.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. BEGICH:

H.R. 2032.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Regulations with an Effect on Interstate Commerce Article I, Section 8, clause 3 (Commerce Clause)

By Mr. BEYER:

H.R. 2033.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. BUDZINSKI:

H.R. 2034.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. CARBAJAL:

H.R. 2035.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3

By Mr. CAREY:

H.R. 2036.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. CARTER of Louisiana:

H.R. 2037.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: [The Congress shall have Power] To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

By Mr. CLEAVER:

H.R. 2038.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. CLOUD:

H.R. 2039.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

"To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.'

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 2040

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. COURTNEY:

H.R. 2041.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CROW:

H.R. 2042

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, United States Constitution.

By Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina:

H.R. 2043.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3; to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian

By Mr. DESAULNIER:

H.R. 2044.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. DOGGETT:

H.R. 2045.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FIGURES:

H.R. 2046.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4 of the U.S Constitution

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 2047.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. GARBARINO:

H.R. 2048.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1.

By Ms. GILLEN:

H.R. 2049.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee: H.R. 2050.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee:

H.R. 2051.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7 of the Constitution

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee:

H.R. 2052.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the Constitution.

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 2053.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. HAMADEH of Arizona:

H.R. 2054.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 4 of the Constitution (the Elections Clause), which gives Congress authority to make or alter regulations for federal elections

Article I, Section 8 (the Spending Clause), which gives Congress authority to provide for the general welfare and attach conditions to federal funding

By Mrs. HAYES:

H.R. 2055.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 2056.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof'

By Mrs. HOUCHIN:

H.R. 2057.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. HOUCHIN:

H.R. 2058.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. JACOBS:

H.R. 2059.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota: H.R. 2060.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Seciton 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania: H.R. 2061.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.'

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 2062.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. KENNEDY of Utah:

H.R. 2063.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8.

By Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ:

H.R. 2064

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

By Mr. McDOWELL:

H.R. 2065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. MEUSER:

H.R. 2066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 2067.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 2068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution, Congress has the power to "provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United State.'

By Mr. MOORE of Alabama:

H.R. 2069

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. MURPHY:

H.R. 2070.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

By Mr. NEHLS:

H.R. 2071.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 2072.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 2073.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 2074.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ONDER:

H.B. 2075

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8 By Mr. PALMER:

H.R. 2076.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. PEREZ:

H.R. 2077.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. PERRY:

H.R. 2078.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. ROSS:

H.R. 2079.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 (Commerce Clause)

By Ms. SALAZAR:

H.R. 2080.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 18

By Ms. SHERRILL:

H.R. 2081.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States of America.

By Mr. SUOZZI:

H.R. 2082.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. TAYLOR:

H.R. 2083.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 2084.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18: Necessary

and Proper By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 2085. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause; Taxing Clause

By Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi:

H.R. 2086

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. TONKO:

H.R. 2087. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces, as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Con-

stitution. By Mrs. TORRES of California:

H.R. 2088. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Con-

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in

By Ms. VAN DUYNE:

H.R. 2089.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas:

H.R. 2090.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: