

rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

□ 1745

# RESIGNATION AS MEMBER OF COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION AND WORKFORCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following resignation as a member of the Committee on Education and Workforce:

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,  
Washington, DC, March 31, 2025.

Hon. MIKE JOHNSON,  
Speaker, House of Representatives,  
Washington, DC.

DEAR SPEAKER JOHNSON: I write to respectfully tender my resignation as a member of the Committee on Education and Workforce. It has been an honor to serve in this capacity.

Sincerely,

ERIN HOUCHIN,  
Member of Congress.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the resignation is accepted. There was no objection.

## RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until approximately 6:30 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 5 o'clock and 46 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

## AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. YAKYM) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

## ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, proceedings will resume on questions previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

Motions to suspend the rules and pass:

H.R. 517; and  
H.R. 997.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. Pursuant to clause 9 of rule XX, the remaining electronic vote will be conducted as a 5-minute vote.

## FILING RELIEF FOR NATURAL DISASTERS ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 517) to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the rules for postponing certain deadlines

by reason of disaster, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. SMITH) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 388, nays 0, not voting 42, as follows:

[Roll No. 84]

### YEAS—388

Adams	Davidson	Hinson
Aderholt	Davidson	Horsford
Aguilar	Davis (IL)	Houchin
Alford	Davis (NC)	Houlahan
Allen	De La Cruz	Hoyer
Amo	Dean (PA)	Hoyle (OR)
Amodei (NV)	DeGette	Hudson
Ansari	DeLauro	Huffman
Arrington	DeBene	Huizenga
Auchincloss	Deluzio	Hurd (CO)
Babin	DeSaulnier	Issa
Bacon	DesJarlais	Ivey
Baird	Dexter	Jack
Balderson	Diaz-Balart	Jackson (IL)
Balint	Doggett	Jackson (TX)
Barr	Donalds	Jacobs
Barragán	Downing	James
Baumgartner	Dunn (FL)	Jayapal
Bean (FL)	Edwards	Jeffries
Beatty	Elfreth	Johnson (GA)
Begich	Ellzey	Johnson (SD)
Bentz	Emmer	Johnson (TX)
Bera	Escobar	Jordan
Bergman	Españillat	Joyce (OH)
Beyer	Estes	Joyce (PA)
Bice	Evans (CO)	Kaptur
Biggs (AZ)	Evans (PA)	Kaplan
Biggs (SC)	Ezell	Kean
Bilirakis	Fallon	Keating
Bishop	Fedorchak	Kelly (IL)
Boebert	Feenstra	Kelly (MS)
Bonamici	Fields	Kelly (PA)
Boyle (PA)	Figures	Kennedy (NY)
Brecheen	Finstad	Kennedy (UT)
Bresnahan	Fischbach	Khanna
Brown	Fitzpatrick	Kiggans (VA)
Brownley	Fleischmann	Kiley (CA)
Buchanan	Fletcher	Knott
Budzinski	Flood	Krishnamoorthi
Burchett	Foster	Kustoff
Burlison	Foushee	LaHood
Bynum	Fox	LaLota
Calvert	Frankel, Lois	Landsman
Cammack	Franklin, Scott	Langworthy
Carey	Friedman	Larsen (CA)
Carson	Frost	Larson (CT)
Carter (GA)	Fry	Latimer
Carter (LA)	Fulcher	Latta
Carter (TX)	Garbarino	Lawler
Casar	Garcia (IL)	Lee (FL)
Case	Garcia (TX)	Lee (NV)
Casten	Gill (TX)	Lee (PA)
Castor (FL)	Gillen	Leger Fernandez
Castro (TX)	Gimenez	Letlow
Cherfilus-	Golden (ME)	Levin
McCormick	Goldman (NY)	Liccardo
Chu	Goldman (TX)	Lofgren
Ciscomani	Gomez	Lucas
Cisneros	Gonzales, Tony	Luna
Clark (MA)	Gonzalez, V.	Luttrell
Clarke (NY)	Gooden	Mackenzie
Cleaver	Goodlander	Magaziner
Cline	Gosar	Malliotakis
Cloud	Gottheimer	Maloy
Clyburn	Gray	Mann
Clyde	Green (TN)	Mannion
Cohen	Green, Al (TX)	Massie
Cole	Griffith	Mast
Collins	Grothman	Matsui
Comer	Guest	McBath
Conaway	Guthrie	McBride
Correa	Hageman	McCaul
Costa	Hamadeh (AZ)	McClain
Courtney	Harder (CA)	McClain Delaney
Craig	Haridopolos	McClellan
Crane	Harrigan	McCollum
Crank	Harris (MD)	McCormick
Crawford	Harris (NC)	McDonald Rivet
Crenshaw	Harshbarger	McDowell
Crockett	Hern (OK)	McGarvey
Crow	Higgins (LA)	McGovern
Cuellar	Hill (AR)	McGuire

McIver	Ramirez	Stevens
Meeks	Randall	Strickland
Menendez	Raskin	Stutzman
Messmer	Reschenthaler	Subramanyam
Meuser	Riley (NY)	Swallwell
Miller (IL)	Rivas	Sykes
Miller (OH)	Rogers (AL)	Taylor
Miller (WV)	Rogers (KY)	Tenney
Mills	Rose	Thanedar
Min	Ross	Thompson (CA)
Moolenaar	Rouzer	Thompson (PA)
Moore (AL)	Roy	Timmons
Moore (NC)	Rulli	Titus
Moore (UT)	Rutherford	Tlaib
Moore (WI)	Ryan	Tokuda
Moore (WV)	Salazar	Tonko
Moran	Sánchez	Torres (CA)
Morelle	Scalise	Torres (NY)
Morrison	Scanlon	Trahan
Moskowitz	Schakowsky	Tran
Moulton	Schmidt	Turner (OH)
Mrvan	Schneider	Underwood
Mullin	Scholten	Valadao
Murphy	Schrier	Van Drew
Nadler	Schweikert	Van Dwyne
Neguse	Scott (VA)	Van Orden
Norcross	Scott, Austin	Vargas
Norman	Scott, David	Vasquez
Obernalte	Self	Veasey
Ocasio-Cortez	Sessions	Vindman
Ogles	Sewell	Wagner
Olsewski	Sherman	Walberg
Omar	Shreve	Wasserman
Owens	Simon	Schultz
Pallone	Simpson	Waters
Palmer	Smith (MO)	Watson Coleman
Panetta	Smith (NE)	Weber (TX)
Pappas	Smith (NJ)	Westerman
Pelosi	Smith (WA)	Whitesides
Perez	Smucker	Wied
Perry	Sorensen	Williams (GA)
Peters	Soto	Williams (TX)
Pettersen	Spartz	Wilson (FL)
Pingree	Stansbury	Wilson (SC)
Pocan	Stanton	Wittman
Pou	Stauber	Womack
Pressley	Stell	Yakym
Quigley	Steube	Zinke

### NOT VOTING—42

Barrett	Hunt	Nunn (IA)
Bell	Kim	Onder
Bost	LaMalfa	Pfluger
Carbajal	Lieu	Ruiz
Connolly	Loudermilk	Salinas
Dingell	Lynch	Sherrill
Fitzgerald	Mace	Stefanik
Fong	McClintock	Strong
Garamendi	Meng	Suozzi
Garcia (CA)	Mfume	Takano
Graves	Miller-Meeks	Thompson (MS)
Greene (GA)	Neal	Tiffany
Hayes	Nehls	Velázquez
Himes	Newhouse	Webster (FL)

□ 1853

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

## NATIONAL TAXPAYER ADVOCATE ENHANCEMENT ACT OF 2025

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 997) to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to conform to the intent of the Internal Revenue Service Restructuring and Reform Act of 1998, as set forth in the joint explanatory

statement of the committee of conference accompanying Conference Report 105-599, that the National Taxpayer Advocate be able to hire and consult counsel as appropriate, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. SMITH) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 385, nays 0, not voting 45, as follows:

[Roll No. 85]

YEAS—385

Adams	Craig	Grothman
Aderholt	Crane	Guest
Aguilar	Crank	Guthrie
Alford	Crawford	Hageman
Allen	Crockett	Hamadeh (AZ)
Amo	Crow	Harder (CA)
Amodei (NV)	Cuellar	Haridopolos
Ansari	Dauids (KS)	Harrigan
Arrington	Davidson	Harris (MD)
Auchincloss	Davis (IL)	Harris (NC)
Babin	Davis (NC)	Harshbarger
Bacon	De La Cruz	Hern (OK)
Baird	Dean (PA)	Higgins (LA)
Balderson	DeGette	Hill (AR)
Balint	DeLauro	Hinson
Barr	DelBene	Horsford
Barragán	Deluzio	Houchin
Baumgartner	DeSaulnier	Houlahan
Bean (FL)	DesJarlais	Hoyer
Beatty	Dexter	Hoyle (OR)
Begich	Diaz-Balart	Hudson
Bentz	Doggett	Huffman
Bera	Donalds	Huizenga
Bergman	Downing	Hurd (CO)
Beyer	Dunn (FL)	Issa
Bice	Elfreth	Ivey
Biggs (AZ)	Ellzey	Jack
Biggs (SC)	Emmer	Jackson (IL)
Bilirakis	Escobar	Jackson (TX)
Bishop	Espallat	Jacobs
Boebert	Estes	James
Bonamici	Evans (CO)	Jayapal
Boyle (PA)	Evans (PA)	Jeffries
Brecheen	Ezell	Johnson (GA)
Bresnahan	Fallon	Johnson (SD)
Brown	Fedorchak	Johnson (TX)
Brownley	Feenstra	Jordan
Buchanan	Fields	Joyce (OH)
Budzinski	Figures	Joyce (PA)
Burchett	Finstad	Kamlager-Dove
Burlison	Fischbach	Kaptur
Bynum	Fitzpatrick	Kean
Calvert	Fleischmann	Keating
Cammack	Fletcher	Kelly (IL)
Carey	Flood	Kelly (MS)
Carson	Foster	Kelly (PA)
Carter (GA)	Foushee	Kennedy (NY)
Carter (LA)	Fox	Kennedy (UT)
Carter (TX)	Frankel, Lois	Khanna
Casar	Franklin, Scott	Kiggans (VA)
Case	Friedman	Kiley (CA)
Casten	Frost	Knott
Castor (FL)	Fry	Krishnamoorthi
Castro (TX)	Fulcher	Kustoff
Cherfilus-	Garbarino	LaHood
McCormick	Garcia (IL)	LaLota
Chu	Garcia (TX)	Landsman
Ciscomani	Gill (TX)	Langworthy
Cisneros	Gillen	Larsen (WA)
Clark (MA)	Gimenez	Larson (CT)
Clarke (NY)	Golden (ME)	Latimer
Cleaver	Goldman (NY)	Latta
Cline	Goldman (TX)	Lawler
Cloud	Gomez	Lee (FL)
Clyburn	Gonzales, Tony	Lee (NV)
Clyde	Gonzalez, V.	Lee (PA)
Cohen	Gooden	Leger Fernandez
Cole	Goodlander	Letlow
Collins	Gosar	Levin
Comer	Gottheimer	Liccardo
Conaway	Gray	Lofgren
Correa	Green (TN)	Lucas
Costa	Green, Al (TX)	Luna
Courtney	Griffith	Luttrell

Mackenzie	Owens	Soto
Magaziner	Pallone	Spartz
Malliotakis	Palmer	Stansbury
Maloy	Panetta	Stanton
Mann	Pappas	Stauber
Mannion	Pelosi	Steil
Massie	Perez	Steube
Mast	Perry	Stevens
Matsui	Peters	Strickland
McBath	Pettersen	Stutzman
McBride	Pingree	Subramanyam
McCaul	Pocan	Suozi
McClain	Pou	Swalwell
McClain Delaney	Pressley	Sykes
McClellan	Quigley	Taylor
McCollum	Randall	Tenney
McCormick	Raskin	Thanedar
McDonald Rivet	Reschenthaler	Thompson (CA)
McDowell	Riley (NY)	Thompson (PA)
McGarvey	Rivas	Timmons
McGovern	Rogers (AL)	Titus
McGuire	Rogers (KY)	Tlaib
McIver	Rose	Tokuda
Meeks	Ross	Tonko
Menendez	Rouzer	Torres (CA)
Messmer	Roy	Torres (NY)
Meuser	Rulli	Trahan
Miller (IL)	Rutherford	Tran
Miller (OH)	Ryan	Underwood
Miller (WV)	Salazar	Valadao
Mills	Sánchez	Van Drew
Min	Scalise	Van Dwyne
Moolenaar	Scanlon	Van Orden
Moore (AL)	Schakowsky	Vargas
Moore (NC)	Schmidt	Vasquez
Moore (UT)	Schneider	Veasey
Moore (WI)	Scholten	Vindman
Moore (WV)	Schrier	Wagner
Moran	Schweikert	Walberg
Morelle	Scott (VA)	Wasserman
Morrison	Scott, Austin	Schultz
Moskowitz	Scott, David	Waters
Moulton	Self	Watson Coleman
Mrvan	Sessions	Weber (TX)
Mullin	Sewell	Westernman
Murphy	Sherman	Whitesides
Nadler	Shreve	Wied
Neguse	Simon	Williams (GA)
Norcross	Simpson	Williams (TX)
Norman	Smith (MO)	Wilson (FL)
Obernolte	Smith (NE)	Wilson (SC)
Ocasio-Cortez	Smith (NJ)	Wittman
Ogles	Smith (WA)	Womack
Olszewski	Smucker	Yakym
Omar	Sorensen	Zinke

NOT VOTING—45

Barrett	Himes	Nunn (IA)
Bell	Hunt	Onder
Bost	Kim	Pfluger
Carbajal	LaMalfa	Ramirez
Connolly	Lieu	Ruiz
Crenshaw	Loudermilk	Salinas
Dingell	Lynch	Sherrill
Edwards	Mace	Stefanik
Fitzgerald	McClintock	Strong
Fong	Meng	Takano
Garamendi	Mfume	Thompson (MS)
Garcia (CA)	Miller-Meeks	Tiffany
Graves	Neal	Turner (OH)
Greene (GA)	Nehls	Velázquez
Hayes	Newhouse	Webster (FL)

□ 1901

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Stated for:

Mrs. RAMIREZ. Mr. Speaker, had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 85, H.R. 997.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. GRAVES. Mr. Speaker, I missed a series of votes today. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 84 and YEA on Roll Call No. 85.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. FITZGERALD. Mr. Speaker, due to unforeseen travel delays, I was unable to cast a vote on H.R. 517, Roll Call No. 84, and H.R.

997, Roll Call No. 85. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on both roll call no. 84 and roll call no. 85.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. NEWHOUSE. Mr. Speaker, I was unable to vote on roll call no. 84 and no. 85 due to unavoidable circumstances. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 84 and YEA on Roll Call No. 85.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mrs. HAYES. Mr. Speaker, I am unavailable to vote because of travel delays. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 84 and YEA on Roll Call No. 85.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. BELL. Mr. Speaker, I was absent during the time of votes due to travel and weather delays. Had I been present, I would have voted: YEA on Roll Call No. 84, H.R. 517, Filing Relief for Natural Disasters Act; and YEA on Roll Call No. 85, H.R. 997, National Taxpayer Advocate Enhancement Act of 2025.

## NATIONAL VIETNAM WAR VETERANS DAY

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise to recognize National Vietnam War Veterans Day, a time to honor the brave men and women who served. This past Saturday, we marked the National Vietnam War Veterans Day.

Mr. Speaker, 52 years ago, on March 29, 1973, the last U.S. combat troops departed Vietnam, marking the end of direct U.S. involvement. Yet, for too many of those who returned home, there were no parades, no celebrations, only silence where gratitude should have been. Despite this, they carried the burden of their service with dignity.

Many were drafted, but all answered the call with honor and distinction. They not only served with valor but also took it upon themselves to ensure their sacrifice would never be forgotten.

The Vietnam Veterans War Memorial in Washington, D.C., was built entirely through private donations, a testament to their dedication to one another and to the 2.7 million servicemembers who served in Vietnam.

Mr. Speaker, we all know someone who served in Vietnam. They are our friends, our family, our neighbors. It is long overdue that we salute them, but it is never too late to show our gratitude. May God bless our Vietnam war veterans today and always, and welcome home.

## LOWERING COSTS FOR STRUGGLING AMERICANS

(Ms. BYNUM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. BYNUM. Mr. Speaker, every day I hear from my constituents that they