H.R. 1368. An act to provide for Department of Energy and National Aeronautics and Space Administration research and development coordination, and for other purposes.

At 4:13 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced the House has agreed to the following resolution:

H. Res. 240. Resolution relative to the death of the Honorable Raúl M. Grijalva, a Representative from the State of Arizona.

MEASURES REFERRED

The following bills were read the first and the second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

H.R. 359. An act to amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to require reporting relating to certain cost-share requirements, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

H.R. 730. An act to coordinate Federal research and development efforts focused on modernizing mathematics in STEM education through mathematical and statistical modeling, including data-driven and computational thinking, problem, project, and performance-based learning and assessment, interdisciplinary exploration, and career connections, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

H.R. 1318. An act to amend the Research and Development, Competition, and Innovation Act to clarify the definition of foreign country for purposes of malign foreign talent recruitment restriction, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

H.R. 1325. An act to provide for transparent licensing of commercial remote sensing systems, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

H.R. 1326. An act to provide for Department of Energy and Department of Agriculture joint research and development activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

H.R. 1350. An act to provide for Department of Energy and National Science Foundation research and development coordination, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

H.R. 1368. An act to provide for Department of Energy and National Aeronautics and Space Administration research and development coordination, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-525. A communication from the Attorney-Advisor, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a vacancy in the position of Administrator, Federal Railroad Administration, Department of Transportation, received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-526. A communication from the Attorney-Advisor, Department of Transportation,

transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a vacancy in the position of Administrator, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-527. A communication from the Associate General Counsel for General Law, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to nominations, vacancies, designation of service in acting roles, discontinuation of service in an acting role and an action on nomination for positions covered by the Federal Vacancies Reform Act of 1998; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-528. A communication from the Chief of the Policy and Rules Division, Office of Engineering and Technology, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Unlicensed Use of the 6 GHz Band; Expanding Flexible Use in Mid-Band Spectrum Between 3.7 and 24 GHz" ((ET Docket No. 18-295) (GN Docket No. 17-183) (FCC 24-125)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-529. A communication from the Bureau Chief, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Connect America Fund, the Uniendo a Puerto Rico Fund and the Connect USVI Fund, Rural Digital Opportunity Fund (Auction 904), Rural Digital Opportunity Fund" ((RIN3060-AK57) (WC Docket Nos. 10-90, 18-143, 19-126) (AU Docket No. 20-34)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-530. A communication from the Supervisory Program Analyst, Consumer and Governmental Affairs Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting, pursunt to law, the report of a rule entitled "Advanced Methods to Target and Eliminate Unlawful Robocalls" ((RIN3060-AL00) (CG Docket No. 17-59)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-531. A communication from the Secretary of the Federal Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Negative Option Rule" (RIN3084-AB60) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-532. A communication from the Attorney Advisor, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Implementation of Executive Orders Addressing Energy, Climate Change, Diversity, and Gender" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-533. A communication from the Attorney Advisor, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Ensuring Reliance Upon Sound Economic Analysis in Department of Transportation Policies, Programs, and Activities" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-534. A communication from the Director of Rulemaking Operations, National

Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Anthropomorphic Test Devices, Hill 5TH Percentile Female Test Dummy; Incorporation by Reference" (RIN2127-AM13) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-535. A communication from the Director of Rulemaking Operations, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards; Fuel System Integrity of Hydrogen Vehicles; Compressed Hydrogen Storage System Integrity; Incorporation by Reference" (RIN2127-AM40) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-536. A communication from the Director of Rulemaking Operations, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards; Child Restraint Systems, Child Restraint Anchorage Systems, Incorporation by Reference" (RIN2127-AL20) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

EC-537. A communication from the Director of Rulemaking Operations, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards; Occupant Crash Protection, Seat Belt Reminder Systems, Controls and Displays" (RIN2127-AL37) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-538. A communication from the Director of Rulemaking Operations, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards; FMVSS No. 305a Electric-Powered Vehicles: Electric Powertrain Integrity Global Technical Regulation No. 20 Incorporation by Reference" (RIN2127-AM43) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-539. A communication from the Deputy Chief, Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Wireless Emergency Alerts; Amendments to Part 11 of the Commission's Rules Regarding the Emergency Alert System, Seventh Report and Order and Eleventh Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking (2025)" ((PS Docket Nos. 15-91 and 15-94) (FCC25-14)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation

EC-540. A communication from the Supervisory Program Analyst, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Section 73.202(b), Table of Allotments, FM Broadcast Stations (Ethete, Wyoming)" (MB Docket No. 24-667) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-541. A communication from the Attorney for Regulatory Affairs Division, Office of the General Counsel, Consumer Product Safety Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Safety Standard for Non-Full-Size Baby Cribs" (Docket No. CPSC-2019-0025) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-542. A communication from the Attorney for Regulatory Affairs Division, Office of the General Counsel, Consumer Product Safety Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Safety Standard for Play Yards" (Docket No. CPSC-2019-0025) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-543. A communication from the Attorney Advisor, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Implementation of Executive Orders Addressing Energy, Climate Change, Diversity, and Gender" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-544. A communication from the Attorney Advisor, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Ensuring Reliance Upon Sound Economic Analysis in Department of Transportation Policies, Programs, and Activities" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-545. A communication from the Secretary of the Federal Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Adjustments to Civil Penalty Amounts" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-546. A communication from the Secretary of the Federal Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Negative Option Rule" (RIN3084-AB60) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-547. A communication from the Secretary of the Federal Trade Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Trade Regulation Rule on Unfair or Deceptive Fees" (RIN3084-AB77) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-548. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4152" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31590)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-549. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Proce-

dures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4151" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31589)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-550. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4156" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31594)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-551. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4155" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31593)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-552. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4154" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31592)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-553. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amendment No. 4153" ((RIN2120-AA65) (Docket No. 31591)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-554. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Establishment of Class E Airspace; Mott, ND" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2023-2223)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-555. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Establishment of Class E Airspace; Zeeland, MI" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2084)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-556. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Austin, TX; Establishment of Class E Airspace; Austin, Lago Vista, and Lakeway, TX" ((RIN2120-AA66)

(Docket No. FAA-2024-2511)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-557. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Establishment and Amendment of Multiple United States Area Navigation (RNAV) Routes; Eastern United States; Correction' ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-1157)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-558. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Ahoskie, NC" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2530)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-559. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-68, V-76, V-212, V-222, and V-558, and United States Area Navigation Route T-220 in the Vicinity of Industry, TX" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-1707)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-560. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Austin, TX; Establishment of Class E Airspace; Austin, Lago Vista, and Lakeway, TX" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2511)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-561. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Establishment of Class E Airspace; Windsor, NC" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-1982)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-562. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Austin, TX; Establishment of Class E Airspace; Austin, Lago Vista, and Lakeway, TX" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2511)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-563. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment of Class E Airspace; Edenton, NC" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-1983)) received during adjournment of the Senate

in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-564. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Modification of Class D Airspace and Modification of Class E Airspace; Jack Northrop Field/Hawthorne Municipal Airport, Hawthorne, CA" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2441)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-565. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Modification of Class D Airspace: Torrance Airport. Torrance, CA" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2443)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-

EC-566. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Helicopters; Amendment 39-22949" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2025-0014)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-

EC-567. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Austro Engines GmbH Engines; Amendment 39-22945" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2318)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce. Science, and Transportation.

EC-568. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Rolls-Royce Deutschland Ltd & Co KG Engines; Amendment 39-22947 ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2414)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-569. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; ATR - GIE Avions de Transport Regional Airplanes; Amendment 39-((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2422)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-570. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; ATR - GIE Avions de Transport Regional Airplanes; Amendment 39-((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2409)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-571. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes; Amendment 39-22963" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-0766)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025: to the Committee on Commerce. Science, and Transportation.

EC-572. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Helicopters Deutschland GmbH Helicopters; Amendment 39-22968" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2025-0212)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-

EC-573 A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Canada Limited Partnership (Type Certificate Previously Held by C Series Aircraft Limited Partnership (CSALP); Bombardier, Inc.) Airplanes; 39-22939" ((RIN2120-AA64) Amendment (Docket No. FAA-2022-1650)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-574. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Helicopters; Amendment 39-22967" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2147)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transpor-

EC-575. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; De Havilland Aircraft of Canada Limited (Type Certificate Previously Held by Bombardier, Inc.) Airplanes; Amendment 39-22978" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2045-2420)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-576. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Air-39-22961" planes: Amendment ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2023-2235)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-577. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes; Amendment 39-22960" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2023-2234)) received

during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-578. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Air-((RJN2120planes; Amendment 39-22959" AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2023-2236)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-579. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Pratt & Whitney Engines; 39-22971" Amendment ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2026)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-580. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Schempp-Hirth Flugzeubau 39-22972 GmbH Gliders; Amendment ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2135)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-581. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; General Electric Company Engines; Amendment 39-22974" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2540)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-582. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; CFM International, S.A. Engines; Amendment 39-22970" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2424)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025: to the Committee on Commerce. Science, and Transportation.

EC-583. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Bombardier, Inc., Airplanes; 39-22969" Amendment ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2543)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce. Science, and Transportation.

EC-584. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes; Amendment 39-22965'' ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2549)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-585. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes; Amendment 39-22973" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2421)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-586. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Canada Limited Partnership (Type Certificate Previously Held by C Series Aircraft Limited Partnership (CSALP); Bombardier, Inc.) Airplanes; 39-22979" ((RIN2120-AA64) Amendment (Docket No. FAA-2024-0225)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-587. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; General Electric Company Engines; Amendment 39-22987" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2547)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-588. A communication from the Manager of Legal Litigation and Support, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Rolls-Royce Deutschland Ltd & Co KG Engines; Amendment 39-22975" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2024-2544)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-589. A communication from the Acting General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Civil Monetary Penalty Inflation Adjustment Rule" (Docket No. RM05-5-31) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-590. A communication from the Legal Advisor, Office of the Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a vacancy in the position of Chairman, Council on Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-591. A communication from the Legal Advisor, Office of the Intellectual Property Enforcement Coordinator, Executive Office of the President, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to a vacancy in the position of Chairman, Council on Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-592. A communication from the Senior Attorney Advisor, Federal Highway Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Rescission of Build a Better America Memoranda" received during ad-

journment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

EC-593. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Extending the Reporting Deadline Under the Greenhouse Gas Reporting Rule for 2024 Data" ((RIN2060-AW50) (FRL No. 12676-01-OAR)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-594. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Renewable Fuel Standard Program: Extension of 2024 Compliance Reporting Deadline" ((RIN2060-AW46) (FRL No. 12015.1-02-OAR)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-595. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Approval; California; Eastern Kern Air Pollution Control District; Tehama County Air Pollution Control District; San Diego County Air Pollution Control District; Emissions Statement Requirements" (FRL No. 11613–02–R9) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-596. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Approval; SC; Updates to the Cross-State Air Pollution Rule" (FRL No. 12050-02-R4) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-597. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Revisions; California; Feather River Air Quality Management District" (FRL No. 12098-02-R9) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-598. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Extension of Effective Date for Removal of Gasoline Volatility Waiver for Ohio and Nine Counties in South Dakota" ((RIN2060-AW51) (FRL No. 9845.1-03-OAR)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-599. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Hazardous and Solid Waste Management System: Disposal of Coal Combustion Residuals From Electric Utilities; Legacy CCR Surface Impoundments; Correction; Withdrawal of Direct Final Rule" ((RIN2050-AH34) (FRL No. 7814.1-05-OLEM)) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of

the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-600. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Approval; New York; Knowlton Technologies LLC" (FRL No. 12249-02-R2) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-601. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Interim Final Determination to Stay and Defer Sanctions; California; Sacramento Metro Area" (FRL No. 12637-01-R9) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on March 20, 2025; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. McCONNELL, from the Committee on Rules and Administration:

Special Report entitled "Review of Legislative Activity during the 118th Congress" (Rept. No. 119-5).

EXECUTIVE REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The following executive report of a nomination was submitted:

By Mr. CRAPO for the Committee on Finance.

*Mehmet Oz, of Pennsylvania, to be Administrator of the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed subject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. HAWLEY (for himself, Mr. COTTON, and Mr. MORENO):

S. 1099. A bill to amend title 28, United States Code, to limit the authority of district courts of the United States to provide injunctive relief, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. PAUL:

S. 1100. A bill to amend the Food and Nutrition Act to modify the definition of food under the supplemental nutrition assistance program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

By Mr. WELCH (for himself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. KING):

S. 1101. A bill to authorize the use of Federal Bureau of Investigation criminal history record information for administration of certain licenses; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. Dur-BIN, and Mr. WELCH):

S. 1102. A bill to incentivize States and localities to improve access to justice, and for