

stable governments capable of administering Federal programs in service of their respective communities; and

(8) celebrates the successes of Indian Tribes in fulfilling the promise of self-determination and self-governance set forth in ISDEAA during the 50-year period preceding the date of adoption of this resolution, with optimism for the next 50 years and beyond.

SENATE RESOLUTION 157—DESIGNATING APRIL 2025 AS “NATIONAL NATIVE PLANT MONTH”

Mrs. HYDE-SMITH (for herself, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. COTTON, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. HUSTED) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 157

Whereas native plants are indigenous species that have evolved alongside native wildlife and occur naturally in a particular geographic region, ecosystem, and habitat;

Whereas there are more than 17,000 native plant species in the United States, which include large shade trees, understory trees, shrubs, perennials, vines, grasses, and wildflowers;

Whereas native plants are essential for healthy, diverse, and sustainable ecosystems and are critical for cleaning air, filtering water, and stabilizing soils;

Whereas native plants are well-adapted to specific soils, temperatures, precipitation, and environmental conditions, making them the best option for conserving and protecting the environment and adapting to environmental changes;

Whereas native plants provide shelter as well as nectar, pollen, seeds, and foliage that serve as food for native butterflies, caterpillars, birds, bees, and other wildlife in ways that non-native plants cannot;

Whereas more than 200 of the native plant species in the United States are estimated to have been lost since the early 19th century;

Whereas habitat loss and degradation, extreme weather events, and invasive species have contributed to the decline of native plants in the United States; and

Whereas native plants are essential components of resilient ecosystems and the natural heritage of the United States: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Senate—

(1) designates April 2025 as “National Native Plant Month”; and

(2) recognizes the benefits of native plants to the environment and economy of the United States.

AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED AND PROPOSED

SA 1755. Mr. BENNET submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, establishing the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2025 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1756. Mr. BENNET submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1757. Mr. BUDD submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1758. Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. PETERS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Mr. WARNOCK) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con.

Res. 14, supra.

SA 1759. Mr. WHITEHOUSE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1760. Mr. PAUL proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 1761. Mr. PAUL submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1762. Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. KAINE, Mr. WELCH, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. WARNOCK, and Ms. HIRONO) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1763. Mr. SCHATZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1764. Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. WELCH, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. KIM) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1765. Mr. SCHATZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1766. Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. WELCH, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. WARNOCK, and Ms. ROSEN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1767. Mr. SCHATZ (for himself, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. WELCH, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, and Ms. ROSEN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1768. Mr. SCHATZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1769. Mr. SCHATZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1770. Mr. SCHATZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1771. Mr. BENNET submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1772. Mr. KING submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1773. Mr. KING proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 1774. Mr. PADILLA (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. MERKLEY, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. KIM, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. PETERS, Mr. WELCH, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. WARNOCK, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 1775. Mr. PADILLA (for himself and Mr. CASSIDY) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1776. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the

concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1777. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1778. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1779. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1780. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1781. Mr. KAINE (for himself and Mr. KIM) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1782. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1783. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1784. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1785. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1786. Mr. KAINE (for himself and Mr. SCHATZ) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1787. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1788. Mr. KAINE (for himself and Mr. VAN HOLLEN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1789. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1790. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1791. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1792. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1793. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1794. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1795. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1796. Mr. KAINE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1797. Mr. KAINE (for himself and Mr. KING) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 1862. Mr. VAN HOLLEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him

SA 1986. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the

SA 2045. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2110. Ms. KLOBUCHAR submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by her

SA 2172. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2173. Mr. BOOKER (for himself and Ms. WARREN) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2174. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2175. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2176. Mr. SULLIVAN (for himself and Mr. CRAMER) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2177. Mr. WARNOCK (for himself, Mr. KELLY, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. WYDEN, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. REED, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. BENNET, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. KIM, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Ms. HIRONO, and Mrs. GILLIBRAND) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 2178. Mr. SULLIVAN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2179. Mr. CRUZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2180. Ms. HIRONO (for herself, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. KIM, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. PETERS, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. PADILLA, Ms. ROSEN, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 2181. Mr. SCHMITT submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2182. Mr. SCHMITT submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2183. Mr. SCHMITT submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2184. Mr. TUBERVILLE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2185. Mr. CRUZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2186. Mr. OSSOFF (for himself, Ms. ALSOBROOKS, Mr. COONS, Mr. REED, Mr. LUJÁN, Ms. WARREN, Mr. KELLY, Mr. WARNOCK, and Mr. SCHIFF) proposed an amendment to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra.

SA 2187. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2188. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2189. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2190. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2191. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the

concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2192. Mr. WYDEN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2193. Mr. SHEEHY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2194. Mr. BOOZMAN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2195. Mr. CRUZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2196. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2197. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2198. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2199. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2200. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2201. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2202. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2203. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2204. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2205. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2206. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2207. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2208. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2209. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2210. Mr. LEE submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2211. Mr. JOHNSON submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1760 proposed by Mr. PAUL to the amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2212. Mr. PADILLA submitted an amendment intended to be proposed to amendment SA 1717 proposed by Mr. GRAHAM to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2213. Mr. CRUZ submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2214. Mr. SCHIFF submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2215. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2216. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2217. Mr. BOOKER submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2218. Mr. MERKLEY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2219. Mr. MERKLEY submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2220. Mr. PADILLA submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

SA 2221. Mr. COTTON submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, supra; which was ordered to lie on the table.

TEXT OF AMENDMENTS

SA 1755. Mr. BENNET submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, establishing the congressional budget for the United States Government for fiscal year 2025 and setting forth the appropriate budgetary levels for fiscal years 2026 through 2034; which was ordered to lie on the table; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. 3. DEFICIT-NEUTRAL RESERVE FUND RELATING TO HEAD START OR EARLY HEAD START PROGRAMS AND TO PROHIBITING ANY ACTION THAT WOULD REDUCE RESOURCES FOR SUCH PROGRAMS.

The Chairman of the Committee on the Budget of the Senate may revise the allocations of a committee or committees, aggregates, and other appropriate levels in this resolution, and make adjustments to the pay-as-you-go ledger, for one or more bills, joint resolutions, amendments, amendments between the Houses, motions, or conference reports relating to Head Start or Early Head Start programs or relating to prohibiting any action that would reduce resources for Head Start or Early Head Start programs, by the amounts provided in such legislation for those purposes, provided that such legislation would not increase the deficit over the period of the total of fiscal years 2025 through 2034.

SA 1756. Mr. BENNET submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the concurrent resolution H. Con. Res. 14, establishing the congressional budget for the United States