

Public Law 105–386  
105th Congress

An Act

To throttle criminal use of guns.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

Nov. 13, 1998

[S. 191]

**SECTION 1. AMENDMENT TO TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE.**

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 924(c) of title 18, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking “(c)” and all that follows through the end of paragraph (1) and inserting the following:

“(c)(1)(A) Except to the extent that a greater minimum sentence is otherwise provided by this subsection or by any other provision of law, any person who, during and in relation to any crime of violence or drug trafficking crime (including a crime of violence or drug trafficking crime that provides for an enhanced punishment if committed by the use of a deadly or dangerous weapon or device) for which the person may be prosecuted in a court of the United States, uses or carries a firearm, or who, in furtherance of any such crime, possesses a firearm, shall, in addition to the punishment provided for such crime of violence or drug trafficking crime—

“(i) be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 5 years;

“(ii) if the firearm is brandished, be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 7 years; and

“(iii) if the firearm is discharged, be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years.

“(B) If the firearm possessed by a person convicted of a violation of this subsection—

“(i) is a short-barreled rifle, short-barreled shotgun, or semi-automatic assault weapon, the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years; or

“(ii) is a machinegun or a destructive device, or is equipped with a firearm silencer or firearm muffler, the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 30 years.

“(C) In the case of a second or subsequent conviction under this subsection, the person shall—

“(i) be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 25 years; and

“(ii) if the firearm involved is a machinegun or a destructive device, or is equipped with a firearm silencer or firearm muffler, be sentenced to imprisonment for life.

“(D) Notwithstanding any other provision of law—

“(i) a court shall not place on probation any person convicted of a violation of this subsection; and

“(ii) no term of imprisonment imposed on a person under this subsection shall run concurrently with any other term of imprisonment imposed on the person, including any term of imprisonment imposed for the crime of violence or drug trafficking crime during which the firearm was used, carried, or possessed.”; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(4) For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘brandish’ means, with respect to a firearm, to display all or part of the firearm, or otherwise make the presence of the firearm known to another person, in order to intimidate that person, regardless of whether the firearm is directly visible to that person.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 3559(c)(2)(F)(i) of title 18, United States Code, is amended by inserting “firearms possession (as described in section 924(c));” after “firearms use;”.

Approved November 13, 1998.

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LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 191 (H.R. 424) (S. 43):

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 105-344 accompanying H.R. 424 (Comm. on Resources).  
CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 143 (1997): Nov. 13, considered and passed Senate.

Vol. 144 (1998): Oct. 9, considered and passed House, amended.

Oct. 15, Senate concurred in House amendment.

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 34 (1998):

Nov. 13, Presidential remarks.

