

1997, 111 Stat. 1903; Pub. L. 107-217, §3(b)(5), Aug. 21, 2002, 116 Stat. 1295; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title IX, §906(c), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2354; Pub. L. 113-283, §2(e)(5)(C), Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 3087; Pub. L. 114-92, div. A, title X, §1081(a)(7), Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 1001; Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, §1807(e)(3), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4159; Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title XVII, §1701(b)(2)(C)(ii), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 2132, related to law inapplicable to procurement of automatic data processing equipment and services for certain defense purposes. Text of section 2315 was transferred to section 3068(b) of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116-283, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

[§ 2316. Renumbered § 3344]

[§ 2317. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VIII, § 821(a)(2), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1704]

Section, added Pub. L. 98-525, title XII, §1215, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2592, related to encouragement of competition and cost savings.

[§ 2318. Renumbered § 3249]

[§ 2319. Renumbered § 3243]

[§§ 2320 to 2322. Repealed. Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, § 1881(a), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4293]

Section 2320, added Pub. L. 98-525, title XII, §1216(a), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2595; amended Pub. L. 98-577, title III, §301(b), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3076; Pub. L. 99-145, title IX, §961(d)(1), Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 703; Pub. L. 99-500, §101(c) [title X, §953(a)], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-82, 1783-169, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(c) [title X, §953(a)], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-169; Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title IX, formerly title IV, §953(a), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3949, renumbered title IX, Pub. L. 100-26, §3(5), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 273; Pub. L. 100-26, §7(a)(4), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 275; Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title VIII, §808(a), (b), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1128, 1130; Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title VIII, §853(b)(2), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1518; Pub. L. 103-355, title VIII, §8106(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3393; Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title VIII, §844, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1553; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title VIII, §802(a), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2312; Pub. L. 111-84, div. A, title VIII, §821, Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2411; Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title VIII, §§801(a), 824(b), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4253, 4269; Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title VIII, §§802(b), 815(a), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1485, 1491; Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title VIII, §809(a)-(e), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2266, 2267; Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title VIII, §835(c), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §836(c)(7), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1866; Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title VIII, §804(b)(2)(A), title XVIII, §1833(b)(1), (c)(1), (d), (e)(1), (f)(1), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3738, 4226, 4228-4230, related to rights in technical data. See, generally, subchapter I (§3771 et seq.) of chapter 275 of this title.

Section 2321, added Pub. L. 98-525, title XII, §1216(a), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2597; amended Pub. L. 99-500 §101(c) [title X, §953(b)], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-82, 1783-171, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(c) [title X, §953(b)], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-171; Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title IX, formerly title IV, §953(b), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3951, renumbered title IX, Pub. L. 100-26, §3(5), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 273, Pub. L. 100-26, §7(a)(5), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 276; Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XII, §1231(6), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1160; Pub. L. 103-35, title II, §201(g)(4), May 31, 1993, 107 Stat. 100; Pub. L. 103-355,

title VIII, §8106(b), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3393; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title VIII, §802(b), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2313; Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title VIII, §815(a)(2), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 111-350, §5(b)(18), Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3844; Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title VIII, §824(c), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4269; Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title VIII, §815(b), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1492; Pub. L. 113-291, div. A, title X, §1071(a)(5), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 3504; Pub. L. 114-92, div. A, title VIII, §813(a), Nov. 25, 2015, 129 Stat. 891; Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §§836(c)(8), 865, 866(a), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1866, 1901; Pub. L. 116-92, div. A, title VIII, §808(b), Dec. 20, 2019, 133 Stat. 1486; Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title X, §1081(d)(4)(B)(ii), title XVIII, §1833(h)(1), (i)(1), (j)(1), (k), (l)(1), (m), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 3874, 4231-4233; Pub. L. 117-81, div. A, title X, §1081(a)(28), Dec. 27, 2021, 135 Stat. 1921, related to validation of proprietary data restrictions. See, generally, subchapter II (§3781 et seq.) of chapter 275 of this title.

Section 2322, added Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title VIII, §802(a)(1), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1450; Pub. L. 116-283, div. A, title XVIII, §§1833(o)(1), 1877(b), Jan. 1, 2021, 134 Stat. 4234, 4291, related to management of intellectual property matters within Department of Defense. See, generally, sections 3791(a) and 1707 of this title.

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2321 of this title was contained in chapter 138 and was renumbered section 2341 of this title.

A prior section 2322, added Pub. L. 98-525, title XII, §1216(a), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2598; amended Pub. L. 100-26, §7(a)(6), Apr. 21, 1987, 101 Stat. 278; Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XII, §1231(7), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1160, limited small business set-asides under the Foreign Military Sales Program and provided that the section expired Jan. 17, 1987, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title X, §1052(25)(A), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2500.

Another prior section 2322 was contained in chapter 138 and was renumbered section 2342 of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 1, 2022, with additional provisions for delayed implementation and applicability of existing law, see section 1801(d) of Pub. L. 116-283, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

[§ 2322a. Renumbered § 4576]

[§ 2323. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, § 812(a)(2)(A), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1846]

Section, added and amended Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title VIII, §§801(a)(1), (b)-(f), 802, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2442-2444, 2446; Pub. L. 103-35, title II, §202(a)(6), May 31, 1993, 107 Stat. 101; Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VIII, §811(a)-(c), (e), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1702; Pub. L. 103-355, title VII, §7105, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3369; Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLIII, §4321(b)(8), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 672; Pub. L. 105-135, title VI, §604(a), Dec. 2, 1997, 111 Stat. 2632; Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title VIII, §801, Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2080; Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title VIII, §808, Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 705; Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title X, §1048(a)(17), Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1223; Pub. L. 107-296, title XVII, §1704(b)(1), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2314; Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title VIII, §816, Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2610; Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title X, §1031(a)(15), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1597; Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title VIII, §842, Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3389; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title VIII, §858, Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2349; Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title VIII, §891, Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 270; Pub. L. 111-383, div. A, title X, §1075(b)(31), Jan. 7, 2011, 124 Stat. 4370; Pub. L. 115-91,