

Agency for International Development, in consultation with the Secretary of State and the United States Trade Representative, and under subsec. (e) of this section assigned to the United States Trade Representative, in consultation with the Secretary of State, see Ex. Ord. No. 13733, §1(c), (d), July 22, 2016, 81 F.R. 49515, set out as a note under section 4421 of this title.

**CHAPTER 29—UNITED STATES-MEXICO-CANADA AGREEMENT IMPLEMENTATION**

- Sec. 4501. Purpose.
- 4502. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—APPROVAL OF, AND GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO, THE USMCA**

- 4511. Approval and entry into force of the USMCA.
- 4512. Relationship of the USMCA to United States and State law.
- 4513. Implementing actions in anticipation of entry into force; initial regulations; tariff proclamation authority.
- 4514. Consultation and layover provisions for, and effective date of, proclaimed actions.
- 4515. Administration of dispute settlement proceedings.
- 4516. Trade Representative authority.

**SUBCHAPTER II—CUSTOMS PROVISIONS**

- 4531. Rules of origin.
- 4532. Special rules for automotive goods.
- 4533. Actions regarding verification of claims under the USMCA.
- 4534. Drawback.
- 4535. Regulations.

**SUBCHAPTER III—APPLICATION OF USMCA TO SECTORS AND SERVICES**

**PART A—RELIEF FROM INJURY CAUSED BY IMPORT COMPETITION**

- 4551. USMCA article impact in import relief cases under Trade Act of 1974.
- 4552. Presidential action regarding USMCA imports.

**PART B—TEMPORARY ENTRY OF BUSINESS PERSONS**

- 4561. Temporary entry.

**PART C—UNITED STATES-MEXICO CROSS-BORDER LONG-HAUL TRUCKING SERVICES**

- 4571. Definitions.
- 4572. Investigations and determinations by Commission.
- 4573. Commission recommendations and report.
- 4574. Action by President with respect to affirmative determination.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—ANTIDUMPING AND COUNTERVAILING DUTIES**

**PART A—DISPUTE SETTLEMENT**

- 4581. References in part.
- 4582. Organizational and administrative provisions.
- 4583. Testimony and production of papers in extraordinary challenges.
- 4584. Requests for review of determinations by competent investigating authorities.
- 4585. Rules of procedure for panels and committees.
- 4586. Subsidy negotiations.
- 4587. Identification of industries facing subsidized imports.
- 4588. Treatment of amendments to antidumping and countervailing duty law.

**PART B—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

- 4601. Effect of termination of USMCA country status.

Sec. **SUBCHAPTER V—TRANSITION TO AND EXTENSION OF USMCA**

**PART A—JOINT REVIEWS REGARDING EXTENSION OF USMCA**

- 4611. Participation in joint reviews with Canada and Mexico regarding extension of the term of the USMCA and other action regarding the USMCA.

**PART B—TERMINATION OF USMCA**

- 4621. Termination of USMCA.

**SUBCHAPTER VI—LABOR MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT**

- 4631. Definitions.

**PART A—INTERAGENCY LABOR COMMITTEE FOR MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT**

- 4641. Interagency Labor Committee for Monitoring and Enforcement.
- 4642. Duties.
- 4643. Enforcement priorities.
- 4644. Assessments.
- 4645. Recommendation for enforcement action.
- 4646. Petition process.
- 4647. Hotline.
- 4648. Reports.
- 4649. Consultations on appointment and funding of rapid response labor panelists.

**PART B—MEXICO LABOR ATTACHÉS**

- 4661. Establishment.
- 4662. Duties.
- 4663. Status.

**PART C—INDEPENDENT MEXICO LABOR EXPERT BOARD**

- 4671. Establishment.
- 4672. Membership; term.
- 4673. Funding.
- 4674. Reports.

**PART D—FORCED LABOR**

- 4681. Forced Labor Enforcement Task Force.
- 4682. Timeline required.
- 4683. Reports required.
- 4684. Duties related to Mexico.

**PART E—ENFORCEMENT UNDER RAPID RESPONSE LABOR MECHANISM**

- 4691. Transmission of reports.
- 4692. Suspension of liquidation.
- 4693. Final remedies.

**SUBCHAPTER VII—ENVIRONMENT MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT**

- 4701. Definitions.

**PART A—INTERAGENCY ENVIRONMENT COMMITTEE FOR MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT**

- 4711. Establishment.
- 4712. Assessment.
- 4713. Monitoring actions.
- 4714. Enforcement actions.
- 4715. Other monitoring and enforcement actions.
- 4716. Report to Congress.
- 4717. Regulations.

**PART B—OTHER MATTERS**

- 4731. Border water infrastructure improvement authority.
- 4732. Detail of personnel to Office of the United States Trade Representative.

**§ 4501. Purpose**

The purpose of this Act is to approve and implement the Agreement between the United

States of America, the United Mexican States, and Canada entered into under the authority of section 4202(b) of this title.

(Pub. L. 116–113, §2, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 13.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 116–113, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 11, known as the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement Implementation Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 116–113, §1(a), Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 11, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter, repealing chapter 21 of this title, and enacting, amending, and repealing numerous sections and provisions set out as notes in this title and in Title 8, Aliens and Nationality, Title 15, Commerce and Trade, Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, and Title 49, Transportation] may be cited as the ‘United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement Implementation Act.’”

##### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 116–113, title I, §107, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 19, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Sections 1 through 3 [enacting this section, section 4502 of this title, and provisions set out as a note under this section] and this title [enacting subchapter I of this chapter] (other than section 103(c) [19 U.S.C. 4513(c)]) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Jan. 29, 2020].

“(b) PROCLAMATION AUTHORITY.—Section 103(c) shall take effect on the date on which the USMCA enters into force [July 1, 2020].”

[For definition of “USMCA” as used in section 107(b) of Pub. L. 116–113, set out above, see section 4502 of this title.]

#### § 4502. Definitions

In this Act:

##### (1) Appropriate congressional committees

The term “appropriate congressional committees” means the Committee on Finance of the Senate and the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives.

##### (2) HTS

The term “HTS” means the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States.

##### (3) Identical goods

The term “identical goods” means goods that are the same in all respects relevant to the rule of origin that qualifies the goods as originating goods.

##### (4) International Trade Commission

The term “International Trade Commission” means the United States International Trade Commission.

##### (5) Mexico

The term “Mexico” means the United Mexican States.

##### (6) NAFTA

The term “NAFTA” means the North American Free Trade Agreement approved by Con-

gress under section 101(a)(1) of the North American Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act (19 U.S.C. 3311(a)(1)).<sup>1</sup>

##### (7) Preferential tariff treatment

The term “preferential tariff treatment” means the customs duty rate that is applicable to an originating good (as defined in section 4531(a) of this title) under the USMCA.

##### (8) Trade Representative

The term “Trade Representative” means the United States Trade Representative.

##### (9) USMCA

The term “USMCA” means the Agreement between the United States of America, the United Mexican States, and Canada, which is—

(A) attached as an Annex to the Protocol Replacing the North American Free Trade Agreement with the Agreement between the United States of America, the United Mexican States, and Canada, done at Buenos Aires on November 30, 2018, as amended by the Protocol of Amendment to the Agreement Between the United States of America, the United Mexican States, and Canada, done at Mexico City on December 10, 2019; and

(B) approved by Congress under section 4511(a)(1) of this title.

##### (10) USMCA country

Except as otherwise provided, the term “USMCA country” means—

(A) Canada for such time as the USMCA is in force with respect to, and the United States applies the USMCA to, Canada; and

(B) Mexico for such time as the USMCA is in force with respect to, and the United States applies the USMCA to, Mexico.

(Pub. L. 116–113, §3, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 13.)

#### Editorial Notes

##### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 116–113, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 11, known as the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement Implementation Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4501 of this title and Tables.

The Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, referred to in par. (2), is not set out in the Code. See Publication of Harmonized Tariff Schedule note set out under section 1202 of this title.

Section 101(a)(1) of the North American Free Trade Agreement Implementation Act, referred to in par. (6), is section 101(a)(1) of Pub. L. 103–182, title I, Dec. 8, 1993, 107 Stat. 2061, which was classified to section 3511 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 116–113, title VI, §601, Jan. 29, 2020, 134 Stat. 78, effective on the date on which the USMCA entered into force (July 1, 2020).

#### SUBCHAPTER I—APPROVAL OF, AND GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO, THE USMCA

#### § 4511. Approval and entry into force of the USMCA

##### (a) Approval of USMCA and statement of administrative action

Pursuant to section 4205 of this title and section 2191 of this title, Congress approves—

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.