

based programs as required by paragraph (1), a State may elect to expend not less than 10 percent of such amount to support such programs by the end of two consecutive fiscal years.

(4) Rule of construction

Section 300x-1(b)(1)(A)(vi) shall not be construed as limiting the provision of crisis care services pursuant to paragraph (1).

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1920, as added Pub. L. 102-321, title II, §201(2), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 388; amended Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXII, §3204(f), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1193; Pub. L. 114-255, div. B, title VIII, §8001(c), (f), Dec. 13, 2016, 130 Stat. 1228, 1229; Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1141(a), (b), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5657.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Prior sections 300x-9 to 300x-13 were repealed by Pub. L. 102-321, title II, §201(2), July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 378.

Section 300x-9, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1921, formerly §1920, as added Aug. 13, 1981, Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §901, 95 Stat. 552; renumbered §1920A and amended Oct. 19, 1984, Pub. L. 98-509, title I, §§105(a), 106(g), 98 Stat. 2358, 2359; Oct. 7, 1985, Pub. L. 99-117, §7(c), 99 Stat. 493; renumbered §1921 and amended Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2038(2), (6), 102 Stat. 4203, authorized technical assistance with respect to development of services under alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health services block grants.

A prior section 1920 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 300x-8 of this title and repealed by Pub. L. 102-321.

Section 300x-9a, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1922, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2039(a), 102 Stat. 4204; amended Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, §2(n)(1), 103 Stat. 608, related to service research on community-based alcohol and drug abuse treatment programs.

Section 300x-9b, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1923, as added Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2040, 102 Stat. 4204; amended Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, §2(q)(2), 103 Stat. 609, related to service research on community-based mental health treatment programs.

Section 300x-10, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1924, formerly §1920B, as added Nov. 14, 1986, Pub. L. 99-660, title V, §502(2), 100 Stat. 3795; renumbered §1924 and amended Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2038(3), (4), 102 Stat. 4203; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-639, §3(a)(1), 104 Stat. 4601, related to development grants for State comprehensive mental health services plans.

Section 300x-11, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1925, formerly §1920C, as added Nov. 14, 1986, Pub. L. 99-660, title V, §502(2), 100 Stat. 3795; renumbered §1925 and amended Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §§2038(3), 2041(a), 102 Stat. 4203, 4205; Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, §2(o)(1), 103 Stat. 608; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-639, §3(b), 104 Stat. 4601, related to State comprehensive mental health services plans.

Section 300x-12, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1926, formerly §1920D, as added Nov. 14, 1986, Pub. L. 99-660, title V, §502(2), 100 Stat. 3796; renumbered §1926 and amended Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2038(3), (5), 102 Stat. 4203; Aug. 16, 1989, Pub. L. 101-93, §2(o)(2), 103 Stat. 609; Nov. 28, 1990, Pub. L. 101-639, §3(c), 104 Stat. 4602, related to enforcement of requirement of developing State comprehensive mental health services plans.

Section 300x-13, act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1927, formerly §1920E, as added Nov. 14, 1986, Pub. L. 99-660, title V, §502(2), 100 Stat. 3797; renumbered §1927, Nov. 18, 1988, Pub. L. 100-690, title II, §2038(3), 102 Stat. 4203, related to development of model standards for provision of care to chronically mentally ill persons.

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 117-328, §1141(a), substituted “\$857,571,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027” for “\$532,571,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 117-328, §1141(b), added subsec. (d).
2016—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 114-255, §8001(f)(1), substituted “section 290aa-4(c) of this title” for “section 290aa-4 of this title” and “\$532,571,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2022.” for “\$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003.”

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 114-255, §8001(f)(2), substituted “sections 290aa-4(c) and” for “sections 290aa-4 and”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 114-255, §8001(c), added subsec. (c).
2000—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 106-310, §3204(f)(1), substituted “\$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2001, and such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 2002 and 2003” for “\$450,000,000 for fiscal year 1993, and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 1994”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 106-310, §3204(f)(2), substituted “sections 290aa-4 and 300y of this title” for “section 290aa-4 of this title”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

REPORT TO CONGRESS

Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1141(c), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5657, provided that: “Not later than September 30, 2025, and biennially thereafter, the Secretary shall provide a report to the Congress on the crisis care strategies and programs pursued by States pursuant to subsection (d) of section 1920 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300x-9), as added by subsection (b). Such report shall include—

“(1) a description of each State’s crisis care activities;

“(2) the population served, including information on demographics, including age;

“(3) the outcomes of such activities, including—

“(A) how such activities reduced hospitalizations and hospital stays;

“(B) how such activities reduced incidents of suicidal ideation and behaviors; and

“(C) how such activities reduced the severity of onset of serious mental illness and serious emotional disturbance, as applicable; and

“(4) any other relevant information the Secretary determines is necessary.”

SUBPART II—BLOCK GRANTS FOR SUBSTANCE USE PREVENTION, TREATMENT, AND RECOVERY SERVICES

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1241(a)(2), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5677, amended subpart heading generally. Prior to amendment, subpart heading read as follows: “Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse”.

§ 300x-21. Formula grants to States

(a) In general

For the purpose described in subsection (b), the Secretary, acting through the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment, shall make an allotment each fiscal year for each State in an amount determined in accordance with section 300x-33 of this title. The Secretary shall make a grant to the State of the allotment made for the State for the fiscal year if the State submits to the Secretary an application in accordance with section 300x-32 of this title.

(b) Authorized activities

A funding agreement for a grant under subsection (a) is that, subject to section 300x-31 of

this title, the State involved will expend the grant only for the purpose of carrying out the plan developed in accordance with section 300x-32(b) of this title and for planning, carrying out, and evaluating activities to prevent, treat, and provide recovery support services for substance use disorders and for related activities authorized in section 300x-24 of this title.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1921, as added Pub. L. 102-321, title II, §202, July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 388; amended Pub. L. 114-255, div. B, title VIII, §8002(a), Dec. 13, 2016, 130 Stat. 1229; Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1242, Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5678.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1921 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 300x-9 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-321.

Another prior section 1921 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 300y of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-690.

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 117-328 substituted “activities to prevent, treat, and provide recovery support services for substance use disorders” for “activities to prevent and treat substance use disorders”.

2016—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 114-255 inserted “carrying out the plan developed in accordance with section 300x-32(b) of this title and for” after “for the purpose of” and substituted “use disorders” for “abuse”.

§ 300x-22. Certain allocations

(a) Allocation regarding primary prevention programs

A funding agreement for a grant under section 300x-21 of this title is that, in expending the grant, the State involved—

(1) will expend not less than 20 percent for programs for individuals who do not require treatment for substance use disorders, which programs—

(A) educate and counsel the individuals on such disorders; and

(B) provide for activities to reduce the risk of such disorders by the individuals;

(2) will, in carrying out paragraph (1)—

(A) give priority to programs for populations that are at risk of developing a pattern of such disorders; and

(B) ensure that programs receiving priority under subparagraph (A) develop community-based strategies for the prevention of such disorders, including strategies to discourage the use of alcoholic beverages and tobacco products by individuals to whom it is unlawful to sell or distribute such beverages or products.

(b) Allocations regarding women

(1) In general

Subject to paragraph (2), a funding agreement for a grant under section 300x-21 of this title for a fiscal year is that—

(A) in the case of a grant for fiscal year 1993, the State involved will expend not less than 5 percent of the grant to increase (relative to fiscal year 1992) the availability of

treatment services designed for pregnant women and women with dependent children (either by establishing new programs or expanding the capacity of existing programs); (B) in the case of a grant for fiscal year 1994, the State will expend not less than 5 percent of the grant to so increase (relative to fiscal year 1993) the availability of such services for such women; and

(C) in the case of a grant for any subsequent fiscal year, the State will expend for such services for such women not less than an amount equal to the amount expended by the State for fiscal year 1994.

(2) Waiver

(A) Upon the request of a State, the Secretary may provide to the State a waiver of all or part of the requirement established in paragraph (1) if the Secretary determines that the State is providing an adequate level of treatment services for women described in such paragraph, as indicated by a comparison of the number of such women seeking the services with the availability in the State of the services.

(B) The Secretary shall approve or deny a request for a waiver under subparagraph (A) not later than 120 days after the date on which the request is made.

(C) Any waiver provided by the Secretary under subparagraph (A) shall be applicable only to the fiscal year involved.

(3) Childcare and prenatal care

A funding agreement for a grant under section 300x-21 of this title for a State is that each entity providing treatment services with amounts reserved under paragraph (1) by the State will, directly or through arrangements with other public or nonprofit private entities, make available prenatal care to women receiving such services and, while the women are receiving the services, childcare.

(July 1, 1944, ch. 373, title XIX, §1922, as added Pub. L. 102-321, title II, §202, July 10, 1992, 106 Stat. 389; amended Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXIII, §3303(a), (f)(2)(A), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1210, 1211; Pub. L. 117-328, div. FF, title I, §1241(a)(3), Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 5677.)

AMENDMENT OF SUBSECTION (b)(2), (3)

Pub. L. 106-310, div. B, title XXXIII, §3303(f)(2), Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1211, provided that, effective upon publication of regulations developed in accordance with section 300x-32(e)(1) of this title, subsection (c) of this section [now subsection (b)] is amended by striking out paragraph (2) and redesignating paragraph (3) as paragraph (2).

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1922 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 300x-9a of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 102-321.

Another prior section 1922 of act July 1, 1944, was classified to section 300y-1 of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-690.

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 117-328, §1241(a)(3)(B), substituted “such disorders” for “such abuse” wherever appearing.