

lating to a violation of this part or a regulation prescribed under this part.

(b) MODIFICATION OF ORDER.—The Commission may reverse, suspend, or modify any of its orders.

(c) REHEARING.—On application of a party to a proceeding, the Commission may grant a rehearing of the same or any matter determined in the proceeding. Except by order of the Commission, a rehearing does not operate as a stay of an order.

(d) PERIOD OF EFFECTIVENESS.—An order of the Commission remains in effect for the period specified in the order or until suspended, modified, or set aside by the Commission or a court of competent jurisdiction.

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1546.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| <i>Revised Section</i> | <i>Source (U.S. Code)</i> | <i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i> |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 41304(a) | 46 App.:1713(a) (1st sentence). | Pub. L. 98-237, §14(a), (b), Mar. 20, 1984, 98 Stat. 83. |
| 41304(b) | 46 App.:1713(b) (1st sentence 1st–12th words). | |
| 41304(c) | 46 App.:1713(b) (1st sentence 13th–last words, last sentence). | |
| 41304(d) | 46 App.:1713(a) (last sentence). | |

In subsection (a), the words “upon sworn complaint or on its own motion” are omitted as unnecessary.

§ 41305. Award of reparations

(a) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term “actual injury” includes the loss of interest at commercial rates compounded from the date of injury.

(b) BASIC AMOUNT.—If the complaint was filed within the period specified in section 41301(a) of this title, the Federal Maritime Commission shall direct the payment of reparations to the complainant for actual injury caused by a violation of this part.

(c) ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS.—On a showing that the injury was caused by an activity prohibited by section subsection¹ (b) or (c) of section 41102, paragraph (3) or (6) of section 41104(a), or paragraph (1) or (3) of section 41105, the Commission may order the payment of additional amounts, but the total recovery of a complainant may not exceed twice the amount of the actual injury.

(d) DIFFERENCE BETWEEN RATES.—If the injury was caused by an activity prohibited by subparagraph (A) or (B) of section 41104(a)(4), the amount of the injury shall be the difference between the rate paid by the injured shipper and the most favorable rate paid by another shipper.

(e) ATTORNEY FEES.—In any action brought under section 41301, the prevailing party may be awarded reasonable attorney fees.

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1546; Pub. L. 113-281, title IV, §402, Dec. 18, 2014, 128 Stat. 3056; Pub. L. 117-146, §§12, 15(c), June 16, 2022, 136 Stat. 1279.)

¹ So in original.

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| <i>Revised Section</i> | <i>Source (U.S. Code)</i> | <i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i> |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 41305 | 46 App.:1710(g) (less time limit). | Pub. L. 98-237, §11(g) (less time limit), Mar. 20, 1984, 98 Stat. 80; Pub. L. 98-595, §3(b)(2), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 3132; Pub. L. 105-258, title I, §110, Oct. 14, 1998, 112 Stat. 1911. |

In subsection (b), the words “within the period specified in section 41301(a) of this title” are substituted for “within 3 years after the cause of action accrued” because the time limit is restated in section 41301(a) instead of in this section. The words “upon petition of the complainant” are omitted as unnecessary. The words “after notice and hearing” are omitted as unnecessary because of section 41304(a) of the revised title.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 117-146, §15(c)(1), substituted “paragraph (3) or (6) of section 41104(a), or paragraph (1) or (3) of section 41105” for “41104(3) or (6), or 41105(1) or (3) of this title”.

Pub. L. 117-146, §12, substituted “subsection (b) or (c) of section 41102” for “41102(b)”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 117-146, §15(c)(2), substituted “subparagraph (A) or (B) of section 41104(a)(4)” for “section 41104(4)(A) or (B) of this title”.

2014—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 113-281, §402(1), struck out “, plus reasonable attorney fees” before period at end. Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 113-281, §402(2), added subsec. (e).

§ 41306. Injunctive relief sought by complainants

(a) IN GENERAL.—After filing a complaint with the Federal Maritime Commission under section 41301 of this title, the complainant may bring a civil action in a district court of the United States to enjoin conduct in violation of this part.

(b) VENUE.—The action must be brought in the judicial district in which—

(1) the Commission has brought a civil action against the defendant under section 41307(a) of this title; or

(2) the defendant resides or transacts business, if the Commission has not brought such an action.

(c) REMEDIES BY COURT.—After notice to the defendant, and a showing that the standards for granting injunctive relief by courts of equity are met, the court may grant a temporary restraining order or preliminary injunction for a period not to exceed 10 days after the Commission has issued an order disposing of the complaint.

(d) ATTORNEY FEES.—A defendant prevailing in a civil action under this section shall be allowed reasonable attorney fees to be assessed and collected as part of the costs of the action.

(Pub. L. 109-304, §7, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1546.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| <i>Revised Section</i> | <i>Source (U.S. Code)</i> | <i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i> |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 41306 | 46 App.:1710(h)(2). | Pub. L. 98-237, §11(h)(2), Mar. 20, 1984, 98 Stat. 81. |

§ 41307. Injunctive relief sought by the Commission

(a) GENERAL VIOLATIONS.—In connection with an investigation under section 41301 or 41302 of